21, 1954

HER ID S

for Executives

e buying mood has set in as the Leather and Allied Shoe is open in New York. The outlook for the leather and allied trades for the months ahead is excellent.





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Leather: Rueping's HIAWATHA Color No. 577



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LISTEN TO THIS!

Fading shine. London's roving shoe shine boys, once numbering over 1,000, are a fast-fading breed, with only 23 of them remaining. That's according to the city's oldest shoe shine "boy," 70-year-old Jim Pearce. Jim blames it all on the new-fangled fashions. He says, "Fashions are changing. Today we've got all those crazy shoes — buckskin, suede, raw-hide, fabric, and them opened-up sandal jobs that leaves no shoe at all. It's just ruined our business."

Wild cattle. An expedition of naturalists recently landed on two uninhabited Pacific islands in the Auckland group 300 miles south of New Zealand. There they found numbers of large wild cattle herds roaming the land. The naturalists, reporting in an Australian journal, said the cattle were apparently descended from livestock landed there over a century ago for the use of shipwrecked mariners. Millions of tame rabbits with silvery-black fur were also found on the islands.

Success in wide feet. A British doctor has stuck his neck out, but good. He says he's discovered, in a special

survey, that people with wide feet have a greater chance of succeeding in life than do others. He allows a 10 percent margin of error, but beyond that he insists his figures are accurate. His announcement has created a violent reaction among narrow-footed people. So that doctor has now appointed an impartial medical committee to examine 2,000 persons to ascertain whether the shape of the foot is associated with one's success in life. All we know is that this might start an interesting shoe style trend toward wide-soled. broad-lasted shoes. After all, everyone wants to at least look successful.

Compromise. It's supposed to have happened in a Los Angeles store. Said the manager of the shoe store to his window decorator, "This is an inferior grade of shoe. But I'm an honest and honorable man, and I refuse to pass it off as anything better. Put it in the window and mark it, 'A Shoe Fit For a Queen.' After all, a Queen doesn't have to do much walking."

Price of paperwork. Now we know at least one good reason for the rapid

rise in the proportion of white collar workers. A government statistician has figured it out. There are over one trillion, two hundred billion (1,200,000,000,000) papers-most of them worthless-filed away in business and government files. U.S. businessmen are spending \$12 billion a year to preserve records which in most cases are valueless. Upkeep of that paperwork costs \$35 billions annually in clerical salaries, and costs the government \$4 billions a year. About 175 billion pieces of additional papers are being stuffed in files annually. Each year we're adding a new file drawer for every employe -or about 62 million.

Forever-wear sole. Out of Germany has now come a new type of soling compound known as Vulcollan, which shows hardly the slightest wear after a year of active use. It's claimed that the new material (polyesterisocyanate compound) puts butadienestyrene resin rubbers and cyclised rubber out of date. Wear resistance is said to be highest yet achieved. The material is reported in short supply currently. We have no further information on this at the moment.

LEATHER AND SHOES

Vol. 128

August 21, 1954

No. 8

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Is "heart trouble" killing your shoe business?

The "heart" of every shoe is the insole. And in every shoe, a stout "heart" or insole is more important than outer beauty. A shoe can have its face lifted, but when the insole weakens the damage is permanent.

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news X-Ray

Outlook for accelerated shoe production in year's last six months... Fringe benefits cost a pretty penny... New way to sell shoes in Africa.

Now that shoe production rate has finally accelerated, look for last six months of 1954 to show substantial gain over corresponding 1953 period. Census Bureau has confirmed Tanners' Council estimate that June 1954 figures would equal or better June 1953 totals (41,224,000 pairs against 41,118,000 pairs). This is first time this year that production in any one month has exceeded same month of year ago. And Council estimates that July production will equal June totals, show a 1.2% increase over July 1953.

Turnabout must be taken with grain of salt. First, production rate over last half 1953 was subnormal. Shoe manufacturers clamped brakes on sharply when they realized they had overproduced. This clampdown held through first half 1954. But encouraging fact is that production (and thus inventories) now regarded as well balanced with demand and manufacturers can once again remove wraps.

If latter half output holds, 1954 total will be at least 500 million pairs. This is equal to 1953 as a whole, will be either fifth or fourth highest yearly total on record. Depends whether 1954 total betters 501,180,000 pairage of last year.

General feeling from now on is one of tempered optimism. Don't forget, 1954 production will be practically all civilian. Military output for year has been small. This indicates growing population is making its needs felt. And population, if not per capita shoe consumption, is growing steadily, will continue to do so.

Although retail sales to date have not been spectacular, they are generally holding own with last year. For example, Department of Commerce places total retail sales of Class II shoe stores (operators of 11 or more stores) at \$312 millions for first six months of 1954. This is fully \$2 million better than the \$310 million reported in the same period of 1953.

In its latest survey, Dun & Bradstreet interviewed 1,126 business executives, found 48% expected better sales over fourth quarter 1954 than in previous year. Only 21% looked for dip. Back in March, only 43% predicted rise while 29% looked for decline in this

period. Also, 39% anticipate gains in net profits after taxes in fourth quarter.

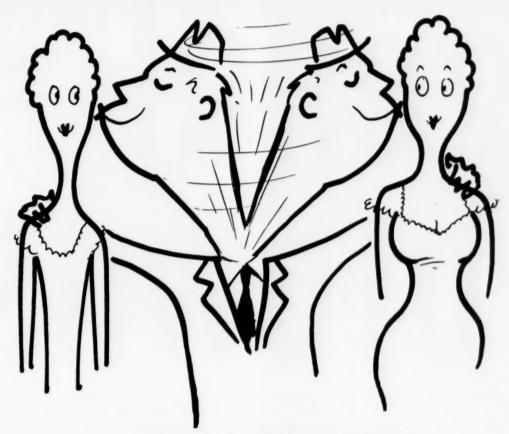
Survey also indicated manufacturers of nondurable goods more optimistic than makers of durable goods; prices expected to hold to current levels, majority of manufacturers look for further increases of inventory, and most expect new orders to show substantial gains.

New study by U. S. Chamber of Commerce, based on final reports of 940 large companies, reveals fringe benefit costs—employer payments for social security, pensions, vacations and the like—averaged \$720 per employe during 1953. This was \$76 higher per person than average reported in similar survey made in 1952.

Over 97% of companies reported payments for employe insurance. Payments averaged 1.8% of payroll. Pension payments reported by 81% of firms, with payments averaging 4.7% of payroll. Fringe payments varied widely, ranging from five to 55% of payroll. Average payment was 19.2% of payroll or 34.6 cents per payroll hour. As expected, fringe payments were larger than average in largest companies, lower in smallest.

International Shoe Co. reports a new approach to the problem of selling shoes to barefoot people. On a recent trip through Africa, Poll-Parrot agents Mr. and Mrs. John H. Leh, retail shoe merchants of Allentown, Pa., passed out about 500 Howdy Doody rings used to promote Poll Parrot shoes on television. Rings contained prismatic lenses, showed likeness of Howdy Doody on top. When slanted, parrot trademark of Poll-Parrot shoes appeared as if by magic. Lehs reported money couldn't buy cooperation of natives as well as rings did. Big question still remains: will natives be persuaded to buy Poll-Parrot shoes?

Businessmen would do well to familiarize themselves with "New Look" in National Labor Relations Board's new rules and interpretations. Labor Relations Institute reports scope of changes broadest in years. For example, under new regulations, many thousands of employers formerly regarded as covered by Taft-Hartley law are now completely exempt. On the other hand, unions have gained new weapons which could be abused if employer isn't well versed in rules.



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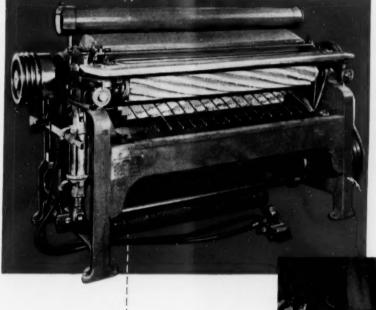
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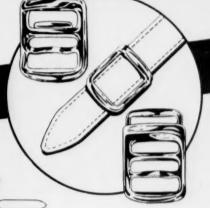
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"Sensible" Shoes Are Fine, But A Dame Is A Dame

The Medical Alarmists Who Decry Fashionable Footwear May Be Right About Medicine But Not About Women

THE item appeared in many newspapers the other day—a physician making a severe condemnation of the "ridiculous footwear fashions and dangerous high heels" worn by today's women, and concluding with an impassioned appeal for a return to "sensible" shoes. Shoe men have heard this plaint by medicos countless times in the past, will continue to hear it in one version or another.

Now, if you take a deep-down look, it isn't footwear fashions that are ridiculous but the doctors who gripe about them. It isn't shoes that ought to get more sensible but the doctors.

If it were up to a lot of doctors they'd in one fell swoop do away with such female footwear fetishes as open toes, open backs, shell vamps, high heels, pumps, naked sandals, and practically every other ornamental feature that lures women into shoe stores. If the docs had their way they'd universally decree a flat-heel, bulldog-toe rugged oxford that would make an appropriate pedic costume for Whistler's mother on a hike up Mount Everest.

The doctors are about as knowing of female psychology as Mae West is of solving some of Einstein's more difficult mathematical problems. The day that women will discard their lipstick and girdles, their zany hats and sheer hosiery, their starvation diets and men—that's the day women will forego their eternal yen for fashionable footwear. Whatever doctors may know about women, it ain't from the ankle down.

There's a lot of self-righteous males who pay vigorous lip service to the advisability of "sensible" shoes for women. But those guys will no more be drawn to a sensibly shod woman than they will to an unpainted one. No getting away from it, men like their cake frosted. And while the docs spout about the "evils" of fashionable footwear, you'll find their wives sashaying around in the fanciest shoes. Which corroborates an old Chinese proverb: "Before swallowing the pill,

see that the doctor does so first."

The docs, ironically, have still to learn that women are motivated more by elementary biology than medical advice. There's nothing more gratifying and inspiring to a female than a wolf whistle. That's the simple answer to the popularity of such female attractions as girdles, high heels, starvation diets and a host of other things cited as "harmful" by the medical alarmists. A dame is a dame, and there's just no place you go from there.

But the docs insist on taking a lot of romance out of living. Like several years back when the chiropodists of Illinois tried to push a bill through the state legislature to outlaw the story of Cinderella for all school books. Their argument: The story tended to let kids grow up with the idea that small feet were desirable—and hence would make the kids force their feet into tight shoes.

Thus would have died one of the most loved of all fairy tales—except that there was enough romantic red blood in the veins of the legislature to squash the attempt.

It can get even sillier. Such as an abortively attempted bill presented by a group of podiatrists in another state, making it a criminal offense to drink out of a shoe. They said it was unsanitary. All we know is that when a guy feels romantically hepped enough to gulp a toast from his sweetie's slipper, it's a damned shame to squelch his exuberance with a law because of the remote possibility he'll get athlete's foot of the vocal chords.

The doctors themselves have never been able to agree among themselves as to what is or isn't a "proper" shoe. The maze of conflicting statements show that if you wear high heels you'll acquire anything from a curved spine to a twisted medulla. Flat heels will bring you sagging arches. If the toe is open you'll catch chilblains, and if it's closed you'll get ingrowing nails. In backless shoes your ankles will get

fat, while in closed backs you get pump bumps. A nice wide shoe fails to give you "support," while a snug fit will net you corns. The pedic alarmists have pictured this shoescare story so grimly that the consquent fallen arch will lead to everything short of a fallen woman. And behind it all lurks a tall heel.

Nevertheless, despite all the hue and cry of medical protest, women will continue to express the forceful individuality that has typified the female since Eve. Despite all the grave medical warnings about fashionable shoes causing everything from flat feet to displaced pelvic organs, from aching calves to sagging bosoms, she'll continue to prance delightedly in her high-heel shoes with the holes in back and front.

She'll willingly chance all the chilblains and backaches, the wrinkles and pains, the twitches and twinges, and all the other promised maladies which the doctors dolefully prophesy for wearers of fancy shoes. She knows only this: that a pretty high-heel shoe does nice things for her ankles and legs, magnetizes the all-important male eye, and inspires the delightful sound of the wolf's whistle. Could a "sensible" shoe do this? Ask the woman who disowns one.

After all, what's a woman's entire objective from the age of puberty but to lure the male eye in her direction and keep it there, for a lifetime, if possible? And if a stilt-like, zany-styled shoe is one of the effective weapons in her arsenal, there's little chance that all the doctors' pained wails and warnings between heaven and purgatory will alter her eternal nature and whims. A pretty shoe is a wonderful thing. Since woman put her foot in it the world's never been the same.

In any burlesque, the stripper will shed right down to G-string and her high-heel sandals. The law requires the G-string. But her shoes, the only remaining item of apparel, she wears because she loves them.

And there was the lovely gal they photographed in a New Jersey nudist camp — nude, of course, except for the high-heel pumps on her feet.

That's what we mean. The doctors and other alarmists are shoveling against the tide. You can expect a woman to forego a lot—but never her pretty, fashionable shoes.

Reprints of the editorial a nominal costs: Up to 100, 10c each; 200-500, 5c each; 1000-3000, 2½c each; 5 or over, 1½c each.

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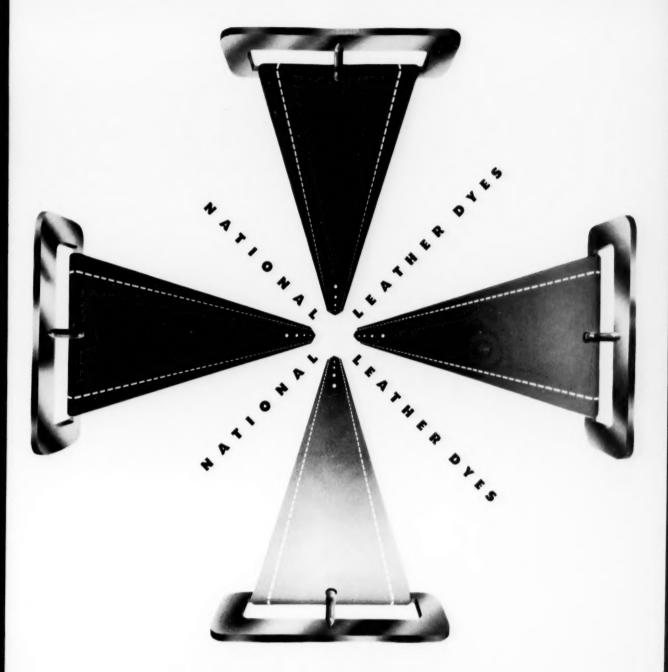
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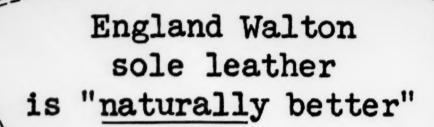


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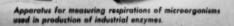


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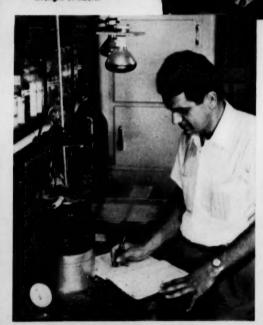




This machine measures low temperature properties of plasticizers.



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Films used in coatings are tested for rigidity through a wide temperature range by this apparatus.

THE SEARCH THAT NEVER ENDS

Once in awhile the question is asked: "What has been the effect on Rohm & Haas leather chemicals of the spread of the company's interest into other fields?" The answer is simple: Chemicals which might not otherwise have been made are now available to the tanner. This has resulted in the development of products of highest quality whose range of usefulness to the tanner is steadily being extended.

Important as our leather business is, it could not by itself support the fundamental research in various fields which has resulted in the development of new and improved leather chemicals for the tanner.

A case in point is ZIRCOTAN, the zirconium tanning agent for producing throughwhite leather. Initially our interest in zirconium compounds centered around their use as opacifiers for porcelain enamel. Subsequent work on the chemistry of zirconium led to the development of ZIRCOTAN.

Another example is our Primal acrylic leather finishes. This company is the pioneer in acrylics. Knowledge of the toughness and permanent flexibility of acrylic polymers made possible the development of Primal emulsions.



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leathers and fabrics for spring-summer 1955.

Here are some of the highlights to watch at the Leather Show and Allied Products Show: Texture continues as highly significant in both leathers and fabrics. In leathers smooth textured anilines with look of depth and dimension continue as top fashion news in women's footwear. Spangled, metallic and lustre finishes also get nod of fashion approval, Particularly interesting are the spangled reptiles with both surface texture and color variations.

Men's leathers reflect continued interest in shrunken grains and wide variety of natural and novelty grains in soft, supple tannages.

Textured fabrics for both men's and women's footwear will highlight showings. Nubby weaves, slubs, knitted fabrics slated for special attention. Textured straws in both rigid and stretchable versions are expected to be top fashion news in men's, women's and juvenile footwear.

Suppleness, softness and lightweight look and feel will be stressed by leading leather and fabric houses. Continuing strong emphasis on casual footwear and shoes with easy-fit qualities emphasizes growing importance of these characteristics in footwear materials.

Biggest excitement will be in color picture for spring-summer 1955. In women's shoe leathers and fabrics there will be much interest in pastel colors. Most fashion authorities for leather houses and fabric companies agree that pastel colors are in for considerably more acceptance in coming season. Top favorites are the pastel blues—ranging from clear, whitened blue to subtle off-shades like periwinkle (whitened, lightened lavender blue). Clear pastel blue for volume, periwinkle for high-fashion.

Pinks expected to continue strong, but blues felt to be newer fashion note. Yellow causing excitement among designers of both women's and girls' footwear . . . both clear pastel yellow and golden-hued versions. Other pastels also being sampled widely. Evidence points to exceptionally strong pastel season.

Lavender hues considered possible dark horse by several prominent stylists. Good promotional possibilities cited since apparel fabric picture for spring is greatly influenced by lavender tones.

Shock tones also prominent part of women's springsummer color picture. Especially favored are bright turquoise, flame red, and coral-orange. Other shades like chartreuse, royal blue, cyclamen noted for promotional tie-ins with apparel fabrics. Neutral greys and beiges expected to continue in high favor. Light, silvery greys will get high-fashion emphasis with charcoal and medium greys still in good volume. In beige picture, soft, yellowed beiges favored for volume and pink-toned beiges for high-fashion appeal.

Avocado green still in ascendancy, according to leaders in color field. Many manufacturers plan expanded range of styles for spring in this color.

Men's color picture sparked by startling color innovations. Such colors as pink, helio (a lightened purple), gold, bright red, avocado, and a wide range of blues from pastel to shock tones are among offerings for men's shoes. Most style authorities favor using unusual colors only as trim, but several top designers reveal they will feature some of these colors in allover shoe patterns or in half-and-half styles.

Tan-brown color family will continue as largest volume for men's shoes. Growing interest evidenced in tans with yellow undertones for both men's and boys' footwear. Charcoal brown also expected to gain strong fashion recognition.

Greys due for better acceptance... with increasing demand for medium greys in casual types of footwear. Charcoal grey still leader, but watch these new medium greys in men's shoes.

Not much talk about Charcoal blue at present, but top stylists indicate they will present wide range of patterns in this color when spring-summer men's shoe lines are introduced in October.

Black now expected to draw attention in casual footwear in addition to business and dress patterns. Particularly effective in casuals when combined with some of startling colors like pink, gold or helio.

Juvenile color picture highlighted by stronger emphasis on bright colors. Flame red slated for prominence in both boys' and girls' shoes . . . casual patterns for boys, but casual, school and dress styles for girls.

Other bright colors favored for girls include turquoise, coral, yellow and royal blue. Pastel shades headed by pinks, blues and light yellow.

Boys' colors highlighted by yellowed-tans, smoke, and black. Charcoal shades and some high-colors seen in men's shoes also expected to filter down into young boys' footwear.

Imalgamated's Spring'55 Colors Glazed Kid Charmooz **Aniline Kid** oft Touch" ridescent Kid Ambuck Buckgoat (id Linings Genuine Reptiles LEATHER COS., INC. **See Them BOOTH 35**

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LEATHER and SHOES

August 21, 1954



LEATHER AND SHOES



The Magazine for Executives

THE TIME IS RIPE

Leather Show Opens With Shoemen In Buying Mood

12-Month Period Of Low-Level Shoe Output Over; Prospects Brighten As Shoe Production Shows Upbeat

There's one outstanding fact that highlights the forthcoming Leather Show in New York August 31-September 1: nobody can say the time and conditions aren't ideally ripe for a harvest of good business.

Here are the significant conditions as leather sellers and leather buyers meet in New York:

1) Tanners have access to ample supplies of rawstock.

2) Prices are attractive yet stable—both for rawstock and leather; and particularly so from the standpoint of the shoe manufacturer and leather

buyer.
3) Practically no shoe manufacturer is burdened with any excess or sur-

plus of leather inventories. In fact, most inventories are at pretty low levels.

 Outlook for shoe production is very good—in fact, the best it has been in the past year.

Summed up it means simply this: The conditions of need and demand for leather are present. The conditions of supply and price are ideal. Put these conditions in a common pot and you've got the makings of something really cooking.

Let's take a look at the signs and figure it for yourself. The recessive letdown in shoe production began about July-August of 1953. Prior to that there had been a full year's run of production at a healthy clip, with consequent good leather business. Then the high-level output abruptly ceased as the balloon emitted air and floated down. The in-

evitable was obviously in store: a period of relative famine following a period of relative feast.

The "famine" has run its normal course, almost a full year. In that time some quite natural things took place. First, retailers' and manufacturers' inventories — which weren't dangerously excessive in the first place—were shaved down.

Historically in shoe business such "dry runs" complete their course, usually from eight to 12 months. Proof that this last one has completed its course and is ready to shift upward lies in the fact that June finally broke even with June of 1953—the first month in many to do so. And July went ahead of the same month of 1953—the first "ahead" month in nearly a year. August will do the same.

Second, the long-talked-about recession, especially from the consumer's standpoint, failed to come off. The consumer, snubbing the economic prophets, continued to buy goods at a normal rate. It applied to shoe business, too. Retailers finally had to believe what was happening.

By May-June they awoke to reality, started ordering fill-ins. This was followed by some real orders. And by August there were many orders being stamped "rush delivery."

The rest of the story, prewritten for the months ahead, contains the inevitable and obvious climax: a period of good business.

If this were conjecture or the

building of an artificial case it would show a lot of cracks on the surface to start with. But the consistency of a 50-year pattern of shoe production, barring war years and other "abnormal" periods, seems unlikely to be broken now when general economic onditions are rife with normaley.

That pattern has repeatedly said this: there is never a prolonged period of either excessive or recessive shoe production. A study of the records solidly documents that. In 1952 we produced 508 million pairs—just about normal on the basis of the traditional per capita consumption pattern. In 1953 it was 501 million pairs—below the per capita consumption level normally required for the population.

On a "fiscal" basis, however — July 1952 to June 1953—our output was fairly high, around 520-25 million pairs. But this was soundly counteracted by the fairly low production period of equal length, from July 1953 to June 1954. Thus any excesses indulged in previously were dieted down to normal weight.

And that's the present status: normal weight in some instances, sub-normal in others. In almost no case overweight.

The outlook for leather business in the months ahead hinges largely upon those facts. If tanners have been wondering why, despite the recent pickup of shoe factory activity, shoe manufacturers are still slow in coming to market, it might find its justification in one fact: Shoe producers, knowing that rawstock supplies are ample and that prices are fairly solidified, feel no urgency of rush or large-scale buying at the moment.

But time is running out. The hibernation period is about over. No one can hold back the inevitable turn of the seasons—nor the inevitable upturn of shoe business. Shoe sellers have every reason to wear a smile. And leather sellers likewise.

WHY The Stein-Sulkis Shoe Company EQUIPPED THEIR NEW FITTING ROOM COMPLETELY

WITH NEW SINGER FORMICA TOP INSERT TABLES AND NEW SINGER TRANSMITTERS

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June 21, 1954

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We also believe that these new transmitters and individual We size Delleve that these new transmitters and individual motor-driven machines will speed up our production and increase motor-driven machines will speed up our production and increase the earning power of the operator, which is what every successful manufacturer is looking for today.

The question of insert tables presented a feature which we felt, from a point of flexibility, was something the industry had been looking a point of flexibility, was something the industry had been looking for for a long time, and when we use the word "flexibility" we mean that machines can be changed that much quicker, which would mean factor production. faster production.

We are very happy to report to you that many of the features we had expected your equipment to do are already living up to our expectations. Our new equipment is keeping our operators happy, giving us cleaner shoes, and giving the operators higher earnings.

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A. H. Stein, Treasurer

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PREMIER'S TECHNICAL SERVICE STAFF -

developed the Neophil nylon Hand Sewing thread now available to you pre-waxed and "hackled" in any required length. Much more uniform than the natural fibers, it contributes richly to improved styling and sales appeal. On all moccasin stitching problems, we are prepared to advise you. No obligation!

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NOW — Dryseal Hi-Wal Welting with a scallop . . . a sensational new style feature just introduced in the modern waterproof welting that makes shoes look better, wear longer!

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Spring-Summer Leathers Will Stress Luxury In Color, Texture

Richer, Softer, Lighter In Weight, More Brilliant In Colors—These Highlight Next Season's Leathers

THE leather picture for springsummer 1955 is highlighted by luxurious finishes, rich textures, soft suppleness, more lightweight leathers and the widest range of really beautiful colors ever presented.

Aniline dyed and aniline finish leathers continue to rate rave notices with their mellow "look into" qualities and subtle color variations. Particularly favored by designers for use in footwear that is simple in line with a minimum of trimming so that the inherent beauty of the leather becomes the focal point. Anilines are slated for top fashion rating in both men's and women's footwear and also will be featured increasingly in juvenile shoes.

Lustre leathers are another part of the luxurious finish leather picture. In both women's and girls' footwear the lustre leathers (which include calf, kid, reptile and side) are expected to make fashion news particularly in dressy styles. Used both as trim and in allover patterns, the lustres tie in beautifully with the many polished fabrics introduced for spring-summer ready-to-wear.

Metallic or spangled finish leathers have a jewel-like quality that makes them especially fashion-noteworthy for women's dressy foot-wear. Jewel-toned apparel fabrics plus the strong endorsement of the "glamour touch" for dressy occasions via much jewelry (witness the growing popularity of Chanel's ropes of beads) and the wide assortment of apparel fabrics with metallic threads interwoven in fine traceries, make these metallic, spangled leathers significant fashion news.

Highly polished leathers will also make big fashion news in spring footwear. The satin finish women's leathers are good matchmates for satin stripe fabrics slated for prominence, and also fit in with the general apparel trend emphasizing dressy apparel. Similarly, the growing importance of dress apparel in men's wear points up the fashion compatibility of highly polished leathers in men's footwear.

Patent leathers for women's and girls' footwear look exciting in many new finishes, like quicksilver patent—a metallic, lustrous surface; satin patent—a new demi-gloss finish with definite lustrous quality; and several novelty finishes like polka dot patent and textured cordé patent.

Grained leathers for men's and boys' footwear are presented in a wide range of textures for the coming season. Shrunken grains, natural grains, fine grains, boarded grains and novelty print grains are offered for casual and informal business shoes for men and casual and dress shoes for young boys. Colors expected to be in demand range from light tans with yellow undertones through the medium browns. Black also rates more attention.

Soft, crushed grain leathers and glove-type leathers seem due for special popularity in men's, women's and juvenile footwear.

Suedes, brushed leathers and buck-types also are part of the "texture" trend. Suppleness and softness, still considered among the top features in footwear styling, are particularly outstanding in these leathers. Many suedes now have non-crock, water-repellent finishes and are offered in varying weights for lined or unlined footwear.

Lightweight leathers are expected to be in stronger demand. Manufacturers of men's and juvenile footwear, in addition to women's shoe manufacturers, are now showing more interest in lighter weight leathers. At present, men's shoe designers are using some of the lightweight leathers in advance casual models and many plan to feature these also in dress styles. Children's shoe designers are particularly interested in leathers that are light in weight yet also scuff resistant and with sturdy wearing qualities, since they plan to use these leathers in active play types.

One of the most interesting developments in the leather picture for spring-summer 1955 is the perfection of a new process for weaving leather strips into a very flexible woven leather material (see special news story). This woven leather not only has the inherent beauty of leather, but also has texture interest, openairy ventilation, softness and flexibility, and permits interesting and unusual combinations of color.

The wide and outstanding array of colors seen in advance swatches of leathers and colors to be presented at the Leather Show reveals two distinct trends which will become more evident as spring-summer 1955 shoe lines get into full swing. These trends can be described as "the lights" and "the brights," meaning strong emphasis on the pastel shades and lightened neutrals, plus the shock shades and dark colors with bright undertones.

In women's footwear, the light, whitened pastels are headed by pinks, blues and yellows — plus pale beige and silvery grey. Bright turquoise, flame red and coral-orange are leading contenders for top honors in shock shades for women's shoes.

For men, the favored light colors include: yellowed-tans and smoke for volume, and pastel pinks, helio (lightened purple), avocado green, and light blue for promotional colors. The dark brights cited for prominence include highly polished black, charcoal grey, charcoal brown and charcoal blue.

Juvenile footwear follows color trends similar to grown-up trends. For girls, the pastels are expected to rate popular appeal in all styling categories — dress, play and school. Pink, blue and yellow are favorites. The brights are headed by flame red and patent leather in copper, gunmetal and shiny black. White is also considered part of the bright picture and shoe stylists express the opinion that white will be one of top fashion colors for the coming season.

Boys' footwear will be highlighted by yellowed-tan colors and a slight interest in the pastels slated for prominence in men's footwear. Bright colors like red and bright blue, however, will be featured frequently in boys' casual footwear with the hope of opening the door for better color acceptance and increasing sales of young boys' shoes. Mellow Anilines Polished Smooth Mellow, rich appearance is perfect complement for new textured fabrics in men's, women's and juvenile categories. Contrast of smooth shoe surface with textured fabric is complementary to both. Simple line shoes, where beauty of leather is focal point, are top favorites... like the woman's shoe illustrated — sleek, trim pump in aniline calf with simple cutout vamp and button decor.



Glowing Lustres Gleaming Metallics Apparel fabrics for spring are often highlighted by "glamour touch" like satin stripe cottons or fabrics with metallic threads interwoven. Both women's and girls' apparel will feature these fabrics. Stunning footwear accents in lustres and metallics are ideal coordinates. Dressy patterns will predominate — like woman's pattern featured in stardust kid — very feminine and dainty.



Supple Suedes Brushed Leathers Two outstanding apparel trends point up fashion significance of suedes and brushed leathers. New "elegant" or dressy trend which emphasizes rich fabrics with supple softness, makes fine suede footwear a natural tie-in. Strong "casual apparel trend with easy, natural lines and textured fabrics —brings in brushed leather shoes — like the men's casual featured here in blue shag-buck.



Textured Leathers Reptiles Shrunken Grains Textured, polished look of these leathers adds dimensional interest to spring footwear. With so much talk about depth and dimension and textured fabrics, textured leather footwear is due for continued publicity — reptiles and grains for women's and girls' footwear—and many varieties of shrunken grains, natural grains, etc., for men and boys . . . in styles like this men's bal oxford in aniline finish shrunken grain calf.



Soft, Glove-Type Leathers Soft, supple styles in fabrics and apparel designs cited as favorites for spring-summer 1955 . . . particularly in casual clothing. Soft, glove-type leather shoes make fashion-right companions. Stylists feel glove-type leathers are newly fashion important in juvenile footwear — like the boys' single-eyelet casual with turn-down collar in light tan glove leather.



Patent Leather

The prevalence of prints in women's and girls' fabric lines for spring-summer again assures strong interest in patent leather footwear, since fashion authorities for years have voiced approval of patent with prints. Patent particularly favored in dressy pump types for little girls—like the multi-strap pattern shown with button trim on each strap.



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Apparel Colors—Their Influence On Spring-Summer Footwear

In Both Men's And Women's Apparel Lines Some Exciting New Developments To Affect Footwear Color Choices

Apparel fabric lines already introduced for next spring reveal a number of noteworthy trends that will definitely be picked up by apparel designers. For example, there is much emphasis on blue in fabrics for women's and girls' apparel. This blue trend is evidenced in a wide assortment of hues and shades, but most blues which fashion authorities favor fall into two categories-the whitened pastels (including cool grey blues and pale lavender-hued blues) and the bright blues (including shock tones of royal, turquoise and bright navy.) So footwear colors that match these shades or make a complementary contrast seem marked for popular fashion appeal.

Actually, women's apparel fabrics for spring reveal two general color trends which can be used as a guide in selecting shoe colors for new lines:

(1) the subtle shades which are muted and soft—most are lightened and whitened pastels, and (2) the clear, bright colors—true, straight

colors and shock tones.

In the pastel range, the colors most talked about include: the pale blues, soft pinks, light yellows and whitened orchid.

In the bright, or shock color range, the colors seen most frequently in apparel fabrics for spring include: bright turquoise, clear royal blue, flame red, and a warm coral-orange.

The neutral greys and beiges in apparel fabrics take on a whitened, lightened look. In the beige range, the yellowed tones are favored for volume, while the pink-hued beiges are slated for fashion significance in high-fashion apparel. Greys are medium-toned for volume and silvery-hued for high-fashion. Charcoal grey favored in casual and tailored-wear fabrics.

Other specific color notes in women's apparel fabrics which will influence footwear:

 the broad and widely diversified range of fabrics with white backgrounds—in cotton sportswear fabrics, dressy silk prints, tailored and fancy linens, rayons, woolens, manmade fibre blends, etc.—which means good opportunity to feature and promote white go-with footwear in all styles.

(2) many black traceries—such as fine-line black prints on white or pastel backgrounds. Also many black background patterned fabrics—most have light, airy appearance. Which means light-looking black footwear, either very open patterns or closed patterns lightened with touches of white or cutouts.

(3) more greens in spring apparel fabrics than seen in recent years. Greens range from clear, cool, light mint through chartreuse into muted yellow green. Many fabrics combine several shades or tones of green with soft, muted overall appearance—which points up soft, muted greens (like avocado) as good prospects for continuing fashion significance.

(4) wide range of fabrics with gold threads interwoven in pattern designs. Also Egyptian stripe or print fabrics which emphasize gold tones. Footwear with gold trimming or in golden-hued colors would be

good tie-in.

(5) pink through lavender into purple, cited by fashion authorities in fabric and apparel fields as particularly significant. Special promotions are planned by several houses. Emphasis will be placed on lavender shades as newly fashion-right. Reveals possibility of lavender coming up as promotional color in women's footwear.

In men's apparel fabric lines for spring-summer 1955, the big news is seen in the greatly expanded range of colors offered. Ever since the pink shirt became a big volume item in men's apparel, fabric houses and apparel designers have steadily expanded the color range offered in previous seasons with the result that a color revolution is currently going on in men's wear. This expansion of colors offered in men's apparel also has broadened the color vistas in men's footwear. For example, a few

advance patterns in men's shoes combine such colors as pink and black, red and black, in addition to many solid color casual patterns in such bright colors as gold, red, yellow, green, blue, etc.

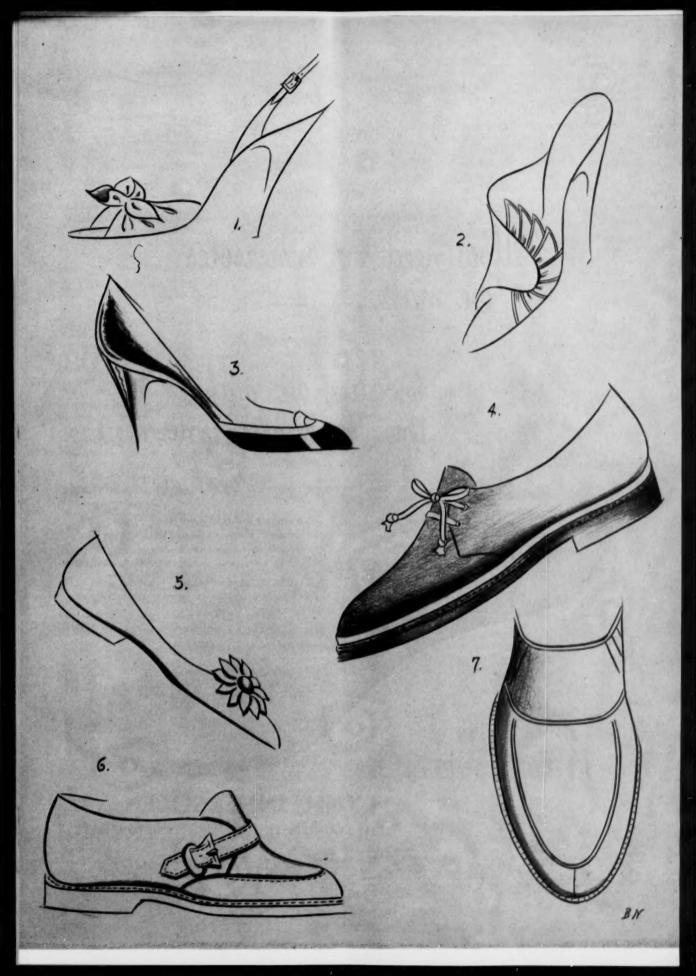
Men's apparel fabric colors slated for prominence next spring-summer for accessories and casual wear (shirts, slacks, jackets, etc.) include a continuing emphasis on pink, newly intensified promotion of helio (a lightened purple), bright California orange, mint green (a clear, whitened green), and bright red. Also cited for fashion significance is a muted yellow-green (particularly in plaids, like popular India madras plaids).

Charcoal grey, charcoal brown, charcoal blue in men's apparel fabrics will continue as popular hues for spring-summer, emphasizing bright color accents in accessories. Black also rated high in both casual and dress apparel fabrics. Many fabrics will have black flecks or slubs in the texture.

What effect will these trends have on men's footwear? More and brighter colors in men's casual shoes—both in overall patterns and in patterns combining such colors as charcoal grey and pink or black and red, etc., one bright tone with a more conventional color. Also, look for increased interest in brighter, lighter tones of tan-brown family in footwear—for more conservative customers who may feel that some new colors are too radical, yet want a slightly bolder or brighter version of more conventional colors.

In juvenile apparel color picture, trends follow color pattern similar to more adult color trends. Meaning: emphasis on more color in footwear.

- Pastel yellow kid halter with draped vamp and knotted bow decor... with very slender high heel.
- Bareback silhouette in brilliant turquoise calf with gold piping outlining fan-like vamp treatment.
- Slender, long-line pump in black patent with bright white vamp accents . . . slim mid-heel.
- Charcoal buck blucher with pink side wall and pink lacing . . . black sole and heel.
- The pump silhouette for little girls in yellow kid with large yellow daisy on vamp.
- Red glove leather casual for little boys with white stitching on plug and strap.
- Black calf slip-on with helio piping outlining plug and instep portion.



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Wen's Spring-Summer Footwear Fashion Report

PATTERNS: Light and Low

MATERIALS: Live Textures and Surfaces

COLORS: Startling

A dvance patterns for spring-summer 1955 indicate that styling of men's footwear will emphasize lightness in weight, the light-look in pattern appearance, and a much broader use of color . . . including colors heretofore completely foreign to the masculine fashion picture.

The fashion significance of patterns that are light-in-weight and light-in-design appearance is clearly illustrated by the wide range of low-topline patterns now appearing on design boards and in model rooms. To achieve a zephyrweight feel and look, most designers combine this low-slung topline with refined detailing and an overall trimness that gives an elongated, streamlined appearance to the shoes.

Woven shoes (interlaced, punched, perfed, or ventilated leathers, etc.)sleepers with some producers this summer-will be played stronger in a number of men's lines for springsummer 1955, further emphasizing the light-cool look. Feeling is that there is a bigger market than pre-

viously realized.

Even brogue types for the coming season will show a gradual lightening-up via soles, pulling in edges instead of wide sole extensions, less heavy weltings.

Other pattern trends cited for prominence by men's shoe designers: a revival of the saddle oxford with particular interest expected in blackwhite combinations with black cushion crepe or black rubber sole; new variations of tassel-tie slip-ons with "nautical knot" treatment or metal tip trim suggested as supplementing popular tassel decor; new "masculinized" sandals; new concealed gore slip-ons, some on low-topline patterns; increasing popularity of one and two-eyelet ties.

From the material standpoint, lightweight shrunken grains are expected to remain in high favor for the coming season. Most manufacturers report excellent sales currently and predict that shrunken grains in lighter colors will be in big demand come spring.

Soft, glove-type leathers in wide color range are expected to be among the leaders in next spring's casual

picture. Stylists are showing these in patterns with both cushion crepe and natural crepe soles and several are experimenting with a new lightweight leather sole for these patterns. Lightness and flexibility of the sole, they feel, is extremely important in these soft-upper shoes.

Suedes and brushed leathers also appear in advance models, but are not played as heavily as the shrunken grains and glove-type leathers. However, bucks and shag-types appear frequently and in view of the new colors injected into these leathers designers feel they will have good fashion rating, particularly among younger customers.

Mesh is expected to continue as a big seller for next spring-summer. Designers now looking for new variations, new design treatments. Tweedmesh is favored by many in black/ white, brown/white and blue/white combinations. Also some talk about charcoal/white and charcoal/black for subtle two-tone effect. Designers also looking for some "shock" color combinations in mesh. Several houses featured black/pink tweed-mesh this past summer and report consumer acceptance strong enough to warrant increased attention to more bright color accents.

Other lightweight fabrics also cited by men's shoe designers as having strong fashion significance: linenlike fabrics in solid, striped and checked patterns; shantung or slubbed weave fabrics for texture and color variation; striped, tweed, check and other pattern designs in duck or denim fabrics.

The color picture for springsummer promises to be one of really startling innovations plus subtle changes in perennial favorites. For example, on the startling side designers are experimenting with such striking hues as pink, helio (a lightened purple), green (in whitened, blackened and yellowed versions), yellow (bright clear shades and golden tones), orange, and both pastel and bright versions of blue and red. These are featured in advance models both as allover patterns and as trim such as piping, plug, underlay or lining treatments.

In more conventional colors, interest centers on continuing popularity of black in both smooth and grained leathers. A few designers cite the fashion potential of black suede in footwear styled for the more mature customer

Charcoal is also favored by most manufacturers. Colors to be featured in next lines include charcoal brown and charcoal blue in addition to charcoal grey. Several makers will promote an entire family of charcoal colors in shrunken grains, smooth finishes, and shag-buck types.

In the tan-brown family considerable interest is shown in the vellowedtans, particularly for casual footwear. Many designers express the opinion that colors will go in two distinct directions for spring-summer 1955 . the light-bright family (which includes striking color innovations and lighter versions of more conventional colors) and the subtledarks (including charcoals, blacks and blackened versions of past favorites).



Black calf slip-on with side goring. Perfs are underlaid with pink.



Yellow-tan glove leather two-eyelet blucher with novel mudguard-intotopline treatment.



Charcoal grey calf blucher with woven leather plug in charcoal and white leather.



Navy and white stripe denim casual with navy blue cushion crepe sole and heel.

Girls' Spring-Summer Footwear Fashion Report

SILHOUETTES: Pumps and Straps CONSTRUCTIONS: Soft, Flexible COLORS: Pale and Bright

Pumps for little girls are becoming a highly controversial issue. Shoe designers, manufacturers and retailers, while pointing out fitting difficulties incurred with this silhouette, readily admit that indications are little girls want pumps. Those manufacturers who featured pumps for growing girls last season reveal in most instances that sales were greater than anticipated. A number of retailers reported requests for pumps in smaller sizes . . . enough, they felt, to indicate that pumps will have an important place in next spring-summer footwear lines. So, look for increased number of pump styles for little girls, in addition to a broader range in growing girls' sizes. These mainly in dress patterns.

Many designers are adding little functional-fashion touches to pump silhouettes to insure better fitting qualities . . . like gored bow riding across the instep slightly above the low-cut throatline.

Single strap shell patterns are still rated as number one silhouette. Multiple strap patterns are expected to gain slightly due to increased interest evidenced in open sandal patterns for warm weather months.

Cutouts and woven vamp treatments are particularly noteworthy on single strap shell patterns and also are featured by designers in more tailored, school-type patterns.

School patterns definitely are light in weight and design appearance. Soles are light, closely trimmed, and patterns have a feminine look.

Moccasin styles have little feminine touches like fringe or dainty strap and buckle treatments. Saddle oxfords have lighter soles and daintier saddle design. Other staple styles have perfs, stitching treatments, pinking, etc., treated in a light, feminine manner . . . distinctly influenced by style and fashion trends in more adult footwear.

Decorative touches will be a prominent fashion note. Designers now creating advance patterns reveal that the plain untrimmed shoe has slipped in sales and trimming or decorative treatments are mandatory in dressy styles, casual play shoes, and school shoes. So watch for some exciting new ornamentation treatments in girls' footwear.

Among the ornamentation and trimming treatments favored in advance sketches are many little string bows . . . some perfed and underlaid in white, others stitched in contrasting colors, and still others with jeweled or metal tip decor. Wide flat bows also are cited as returning to fashion prominence, particularly grosgrain bows. Braid, ribbons, fringe, flower petal decor, jewel touches, and little buttons also appear repeatedly in advance models and are expected to be featured in even greater variety when complete spring-summer lines are presented.

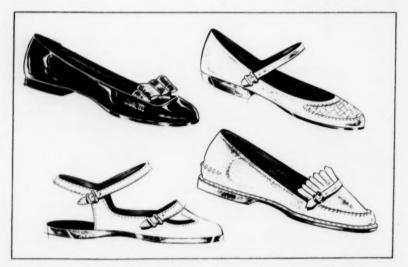
Patent leather remains top favorite for party or dressy shoes. Black is number one color. Pastel colors, like pink, blue, yellow favored in soft kid, glove-type leathers, and side leathers.

Crushed grains also slated for prominence in girls' footwear. Increased emphasis on softness and soft, flexible constructions cited as basis for predictions of fashion prominence of soft grains and other soft leathers. Fabrics with strong fashion rating for girls' footwear include a variety of linen and linen-like materials in solid colors and in patterned designs. Denim in plain and patterned weave is expected to be particularly popular in styles featuring solid color upper with patterned lining or vice versa. Velvets are cited as fashionight for early spring and several designers planning to feature wide range of colors in velvet pumps and single-strap shell styles. Other novelty prints, plaids, checks, stripes, polkadots, etc., are being seen in advance styles feature vinylite inserts.

The color picture for girls' footwear spring-summer 1955 can be summed up briefly: pastels and brights. Designers showing more interest in pastel colors than in previous seasons. They express opinions that pastels will be popular not only in little dressy types but in staple shoe patterns and play shoes as well. Most talked about colors at the moment are pink, blue and yellow.

The brights include fire-engine red, a clear shock-toned blue, coral, turquoise and brighter, lighter shades of brown, tan and grey.

White also is considered a part of bright picture. Designers place special emphasis on white shoes trimmed with touches of color . . . as a white single-strap shell with woven multicolor vamp insert. White slated for prominence due to big volume of print fabrics with white backgrounds.



Top right: White single strap shell pump with multicolor woven leather vamp insert. Top left: Black patent pump with low-cut shell throat, grosgrain bow with concealed goring hidden under bow. Bottom right: Soft, flexible moccasin style in bright red glove leather. Goring concealed under fringe-like topline. Bottom left: Play sandal in pastel pink with open quarter and cutout vamp treatment outlined with white stitching.





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Boys' Spring-Summer Footwear Fashion Report

PATTERNS: Casual and Dressy MATERIALS: Textured Surfaces COLORS: More Variety

esigners of boys' footwear are making a strong bid to bring youthful styles out of staple category by injecting more fashion and "fast" styling into patterns for spring-summer 1955.

Taking inspiration from popular trends in men's footwear, advance models indicate there is strong interest in streamlining some of the classics. The saddle oxford, for example, is interpreted with a variety of new treatments. Particularly interesting among advance designs is the two-eyelet pattern with newly shaped slim-saddle in black and white with black rubber sole.

Moccasin loafer patterns and moccasin toe treatments seem assured of continuing popularity. Designers are also creating modernized versions of these classics . . . like moctoe slip-on with gored strap across instep. Continuing emphasis on "casual" apparel in both men's and boys wear is expected to account for an increasing demand for casual footwear, and designers feel moccasin types have strong casual appeal.

Patterns with one, two or three eyelets will appear repeatedly in new spring lines. Consensus among manufacturers: demand has been increasing steadily over past few seasons for these types in preference to four and five eyelets, and most plan big expansion in this style range.

Low topline patterns are a controversial issue with manufacturers of boys' footwear. Many feel lower toplines are not suitable for the young growing foot—would not fit properly. Others state that fitting would be no problem if regular height is maintained at the back of the quarter and the topline merely elongated and lowered in forepart, similar to styling of moccasin loafers and slip-on styles, A number of these styles will be presented in spring lines both in casual and dress patterns.

Popularity of shrunken grains in boys' footwear is expected to increase, following a similar trend in men's footwear, although not to such a high degree. Smooth finish leathers still rated number one for boys. Most designers feature shrunken grains in allover patterns, rather than in combination with mesh or other material.

Soft, glove-type leathers are expected to show big increase. This is partly due to the broad expansion planned in casual styles. Also, a trend is developing for lightweight, soft, flexible footwear and designers feel glove-type leathers are well-suited for these shoes. Many also feel that bright colors are more acceptable in these leathers and plan more emphasis on bright colors in casual footwear.

Emphasis on casual footwear also gives high rating to shag-buck types and rough brushed leathers for early spring. These are favored for play and school types in wider range of color . . . including bright tones in addition to popular camel and grey shades.

New stress placed on dress footwear is hoped will stimulate two-pair sales. Feeling is that by emphasizing broad distinction between strictly casual footwear and strictly dress footwear customers will purchase both pairs since one should not be worn with both casual and dress apparel.

In dress footwear mesh patterns are expected to gain ground. Solid

color mesh is cited for top volume, with tweed-mesh a strong second. Mesh in bright contrast colors like pink/black, gold/black, yellow/brown will be featured in limited quantities by several manufacturers.

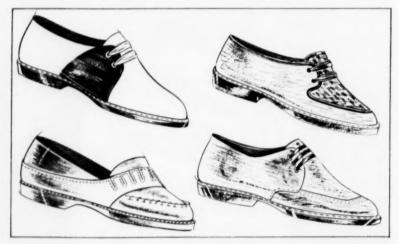
Color trends in boys' footwear are not expected to be quite as radical as the men's color picture . . . although most stylists are experimenting with some bright and unusual colors like pink, yellow, bright blue, bright red.

In casual footwear color is expected to play a big role, with light and bright shades favored over darker tones. In dress footwear, however, blacks, charcoals and more conventional colors have top rating.

In the tan-brown color range there is strong interest in light tans like smoke and yellow-tans—particularly for casual and school types. Brighter shades of brown are favored over dark browns for school shoes, but dark browns like charcoal brown are slated for prominence in dress footwear.

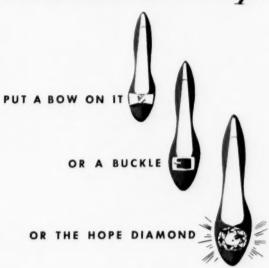
Another significant color note in boys' footwear: white is expected to stage a big revival for summer styles. White buck loafers, bluchers will be supplemented by white smooth and glove-type leathers in woven, ventilated and mesh combination patterns.

Medium tones of grey also getting enthusiastic endorsement by designers. Many feel that medium greys in brushed or shag-type leathers are particularly fashion-right for casual and school shoes for spring. Soft, grained and glove-type leathers in medium greys also in high favor.



Top right: Light tan shrunken grain leather blucher with darker tan piping, two-tone tan and brown mesh plug. Top left: Two-eyelet saddle oxford in black and white with black sole and heel. Bottom right: Black shrunken grain blucher with fine stitching around U wing tip. Bottom left: Smoke leather casual with gored instep, cushion crepe sole and heel.

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New Apparel Materials — Their Influence On Spring-Summer Shoes

Shoe Styling To Feel Effects Of A Wide Variety Of New Textures And Designs In All Lines Of Apparel

CERTAIN material trends in apparel call for specific textures or types of footwear. Shoes created to coordinate with apparel have the definite advantage of increased fashion appeal and therefore increased sales appeal.

Several trends evidenced in advance spring-summer 1955 apparel fabric lines will have a definite influence on spring-summer shoe styling. In women's lines, for example, the following apparel material trends point up certain type and material trends in footwear:

The polished look . . . satin stripes and satiny finishes appear frequently in apparel fabric lines for spring-summer. These are seen in fabrics for tailored wear as well as dressy costumes, giving a jewel-like quality and lustrous surface effect. This polished, lustrous look emphasizes the fashion potential of satin-finish and lustre leathers in footwear—shoes with highly polished or jewel-like surface appeal.

Egyptian prints . . . the recent Cheops discovery in Egypt has greatly influenced fabric designers and there will be a wide range of print fabrics inspired by ancient Egyptian fashions, customs, etc. This Egyptian fashion influence is also evidenced in millinery, jewelry and accessory fields. Means footwear with the flavor of Egypt has good fashion future-like thong or other sandal styles or shoes in golden or jewel-like colors. Open, bare types in metallic leathers, vivid colors, or with lavish jewel ornamentation and fabric footwear printed in Egyptian colors or motifs are strong candidates for fashion significance.

New fibre blends and sheers that emphasize lightness in weight and easy-to-care-for qualities are due for prominent promotion. Emphasis will be placed on light look plus light weight. To fit in with this prominent apparel fabric trend, footwear must be not only light in weight but also light in pattern design.

Textured fabrics . . . new companion apparel fabrics highlight many spring-summer lines—one fabric textured and one smooth finish in a single color. These will be featured in costumes combining the two fabrics — one surface texture complementing the other. This contrasting texture trend also is applicable to footwear. Effective interpretations could combine reptile leathers with patent, or suede with smooth calf, kid or side.

In men's apparel fabric lines for spring-summer, the big interest centers around new fibre blends in zephyrweight fabrics which stress coolness, wrinkle-free and easy-to-care-for qualities—fabrics that retain their initial neat appearance for longer periods of time. This emphasizes footwear in lightweight leathers, light-looking patterns, ventilated styles with mesh or woven leather plugs . . . and easy-to-care-for leathers.

Surface textures also slated for fashion endorsement in men's apparel. Much of the fashion talk in consumer publications and in apparel house promotions will be centered on the new depth and dimension of spring-summer fabrics. Such fabrics as linens, shantungs, textured cotton knits will be promoted strongly. This points up fashion importance of textured leathers and materials like knitted straw fabrics or mesh in footwear, which for full effectiveness should be promoted as part of the textured theme in apparel.

Supple, soft fabrics also noteworthy in men's apparel picture . . . particularly in fabrics for casual wear. Cotton jersey in bright colors seen repeatedly for sport shirts, jackets, as well as other "easy" fabrics. This emphasizes similar trends in footwear styling—with flexible constructions, soft leathers and easyon qualities.

Fabrics rated high for little girls' apparel next spring-summer follow

closely the fabric trends in women's apparel. Prints, for example, are seen in all types of fabric ranging from tailored types to very dressy materials. Party prints, most fashion authorities agree, are best complemented by black patent leather footwear. This season, however, there is also good reason for pastel party shoes to wear with prints since many prints are in soft pastel shades of yellow, pink or blue.

Velvet in many little girls' dresses will again be prominent as trim. Velvet sashes, bows, buttons are considered almost staple trim on party dresses. This offers opportunity for shoe manufacturers to stress little party shoes in velvet or in leather with velvet trim . . . to be promoted as a direct tie-in with the velvet touches in apparel.

New soft finish cotton plaids and plaids with a polished or lustre stripe running through the pattern are among other new fabrics for little girls' school or tailored apparel. Main colors are reds, blues, yellows, greens. Footwear in soft glove leathers or in highly polished leathers in these colors and designed along simple, tailored lines will have good sales rating for the coming season.

Boys' spring-summer apparel fabrics similarly follow trends in men's apparel fabrics. There is much interest shown in new fibre blends, new fabrics with easy-to-care-for qualities, lightweight fabrics, bright textured materials, cotton knits, supple fabrics and in addition a number of flecked cotton fabrics in black and white tweed or check patterns.

These emphasize the fashion significance of lightweight leathers, colorful leathers, woven or ventilated styles, easy-to-care-for leathers, textured and dimensional appeal, mesh, and a strong interest in black in both school and dress footwear to wear with black check and tweed patterns in apparel.

- Blue lustre calf swing sling with cutout vamp and rhinestone trimming.
- White spangled snakeskin with black patent leather stripping trim.
- 3. Zephyrweight slipon for men with low topline and mesh plug.
- Egyptian thong sandal in metallic gold fabric and gold kid.
- Patent leather party pump for little girls with white bow and T-strap.
- Highly polished blucher for boys with fine stitching and trim lines.



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Influence Of Apparel Trends On Spring-Summer Footwear

Growing Popularity Of Casual Wear Plus New Emphasis On Dressy Clothing—Mean Dual Approach To Footwear

Two significant trends in apparel have been developing the past few seasons and now having crystallized are expected to have a tremendous impact on all fashion by spring-summer 1955.

One: the growing popularity and increasing demand for casual apparel. And the other: the new emphasis on dressy clothing.

Similar trends are evidenced in footwear. These two categories—casual and dressy—are receiving more attention from consumers than ever before.

While these two significant trends will influence all footwear, there are other trends in evidence that will have specific influence on men's, women's and juvenile footwear individually.

In women's fashions, for example, the current excitement about styles of the 20's-the flat, uncurved, elongated slim silhouettes-actually started with the introduction of Chanel's dress line in Paris in February. The theme was dramatized and strengthened this July when Christian Dior went a step further and introduced the "H" line silhouette - even flatter, straighter, and slimmer than Chanel's original presentation. Styles had a distinct flavor of the old flapper era in the 20's . . . with waistlines lowered and all cos-tumes with a "slim-through-the-middle" look. Reaction from American designers is mixed, but all agree that Dior's silhouette will have a strong influence.

Will this mean a revival of shoe styles popular in the 20's? Not exactly. It does, however, mean that styles reminiscent of this era will be due for fashion publicity. For example, there will be more interest in T-straps, and slim, elongated pumps. The slender look will be emphasized and jeweled buckles will be featured by high-style houses. All of these styles, however, will have a modern 1955 look . . . definitely new inter-

pretations of styles popular in the 20%.

Other pattern or silhouette trends in women's apparel which will have a direct bearing on shoe fashions include: the continued popularity of at-home fashions in apparel—with particular emphasis on iridescent jewel touches for glamorous TV wear or at-home entertaining. This means good fashion rating for little flats or bareback mules with iridescent jewel trim or shoes in jewel-tone leather colors.

Also, Indian themes will carry over into next spring-summer, according to leading stylists. This offers particularly good opportunity for more Indian moccasin shoe styles or shoes beaded in Indian motifs and shoes in brilliant Indian colors like turquoise and bright red.

Italian-look fashions in men's apparel are expected to get prominent publicity in men's consumer fashion publications for spring-summer. Designers predict this Italian look will have particular influence in men's sport and casual wear—with slim, neat pattern lines and little or no ornamentation. Interest will be centered on simple lines and colorful fabrics. Dramatic footwear styling with emphasis on simple, uncluttered pattern lines coordinates closely with this type of apparel.

Walking shorts, which gained good acceptance in men's stores this year, are cited for even greater acceptance next spring-summer. This offers opportunity to men's shoe manufacturers to develop an entirely new style of footwear designed specifically for wear with this type of apparel. Styles should be easy-on patterns, emphasizing neat, casual appearance.

Growing interest in more colorful formal apparel for men has increased sales of this apparel from \$5,000,000 in 1946 to around \$60,000,000 currently. This illustrates the opportunity that exists for men's

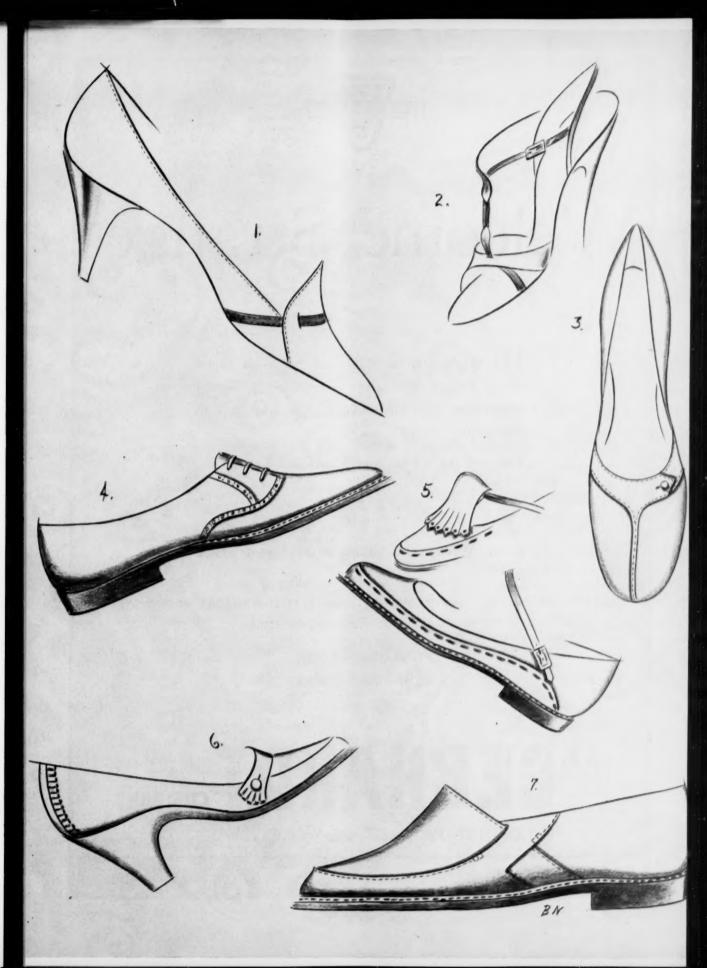
shoe manufacturers to create more colorful shoe styles for formal wear. White formal jackets with bright colorful trousers in red, blue, and some pastel yellows, greens are among colors which will be presented for men's spring-summer 1955 formal apparel. Suggests possibilities for formal footwear in white, bright, or pastel colors to match.

Lines of work clothing also due for expansion. Styles now include smart, tailored wear with neat casual look rather than strictly utilitarian appearance of past. Similar neat casual look will be in demand in work shoes come spring-summer.

In little girls' apparel the most outstanding trend cited by designers is the convertible theme. Dresses that can change their personality by addition of a jacket or subtraction of scarf... or jumper dresses that take on a new appearance with change of blouse or sweater. One basic costume with versatile counterparts. Shoes with same versatility are a natural tie-in. For example, shoes with removable kiltie tongues or reversible straps illustrate this same convertible idea.

In boys' wear the most significant trends are the general trends toward strictly casual apparel and strictly dress wear, which emphasize shoes that are specific coordinates. In addition, there is a growing trend in boys' apparel toward easy-on, easyfitting clothing — slacks, shirts, jackets with simple fastening features or merely slip-into features. This points up similar easy-on, easy-fit qualities in footwear. Gored types and slip-ons could be promoted as part of this trend.

- The slender "slim-through-the-middle" look in pastel pink kid pump with deeper pink heel and stripping across vamp.
- Modern interpretation of T-strap (inspired by styles of the 20's) in pastel periwinkle blue calf.
- The trim, uncluttered look in a tailored bright navy blue flat with white collar and vamp trim.
- Low topline dress shoe for men reflecting light-pattern appearance, fine detailing and polished leather look.
- Convertible theme in little girls' footwear. Removable kiltie flap changes personality of shoe.
- The neat casual look in a tailored pump pattern with light-looking scooped wedge heel and dainty fringe touches on vamp collar and quarter.
- Easy-on, simple-line casual for men... in soft, textured glove-type leather. Goring concealed at sides.





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Established 1867

Women's Spring-Summer Footwear Fashion Report

SILHOUETTES: Very Open, Airy

HEELS: Slim and Shapely

MATERIALS: Soft and Supple

The bareback silhouette trend, which has been gaining ground steadily the past few months, is expected to reach new peaks with the advent of spring-summer 1955 lines.

Partial credit for the increase in popularity of bareback styles is due to patented Spring-O-Lator insole, a construction feature that gives shoe greater clingability. Over 50 women's shoe manufacturers will use this device in spring-summer lines.

The majority of these designs will be bareback silhouettes, although a number of manufacturers will feature this insole in closed pump types and other more conservative styles. However, the real fashion impact will be felt in bareback styling. Look for shoes that are the ultimate in "nudity"... the "barefoot look" will be highlighted repeatedly.

Most of these styles will be in the very dressy, after-five category, but there will be samples shown in casual and at-home styles as well. In most patterns the vamp or heel will be dramatized by either a bold color accent or unique design treatment.

Generally, silhouettes will be very open and light in appearance. Halters, swing-slings, and variations on the pump silhouette like closed-toe open-back or open-toe closed-back will continue to gain at the expense of the closed pump. Closed pumps, however, will still maintain a strong position but their popularity rating is expected to continue the downward slide taken last spring-summer.

Another silhouette favored highly is the sandalized T-strap. Numerous variations are evidenced on design boards and in advance pullovers. In dressy, after-five patterns designers stress dainty, narrow straps that have a look of fragility. In casual and tailored patterns, these sandalized T-straps have a firmer, more substantial look with straps slightly wider although still very dainty and delicate.

Advance thinking on "heel appeal" reveals that mid-heels again will command a tremendous amount of interest and attention. New patterns make even greater advances in combining the eye-appeal of high-

heel fashion with the feel-appeal of mid-heel comfort. Look for numerous variations of heel structure and pattern design in this growing midheel fashion category.

Flat heels also slated for increased fashion prominence. Styles will include simple little tailored patterns, decorative jeweled designs, and many new sophisticated flats designed to appeal to both young and more mature customers.

Toe-lines are cited as particularly fashion significant. Open toes will range from minute toe slits to wide and deep openings, sometimes leaving only a half-inch of upper material at the yamp center.

Shoe materials expected to gain prominent fashion ratings are headed by the aniline leathers. Anilines, because of their mellow depth and subtle color variations, are considered particularly fashion-right with apparel fashion forecasts for next spring.

Lustre leathers, including calf, kid, reptiles and side leathers, are favored both in allover patterns and as trimming touches. Designers feel this pearly finish coordinates beautifully with polished finishes of many apparel fabrics slated for fashion prominence next season.

Suedes, in addition to their popularity for dressy footwear, are expected to gain new popularity in casual and at-home styles. New noncrock finishes plus the growing importance of "suppleness" in both apparel and footwear place new fashion emphasis on suede leathers.

Soft, glove-type leathers and soft grains get nod of approval from designers for casuals and flatties. Several designers feel soft grains also will be in demand in simple, unadorned mid-heel patterns.

Fabrics have been sampled in a wide variety of textures, finishes, design patterns. Mesh in plain, lacy, embroidered, decorated and stretchable patterns appears frequently in advance models. Linens and shantungs also expected to continue as big volume. Glitter fabrics, novelties, vinylite, denims, brocades, etc., seem to appear in unlimited varieties.



Sophisticated bareback shoe for afterfive wear in black suede with sparkling rhinestone buckle.



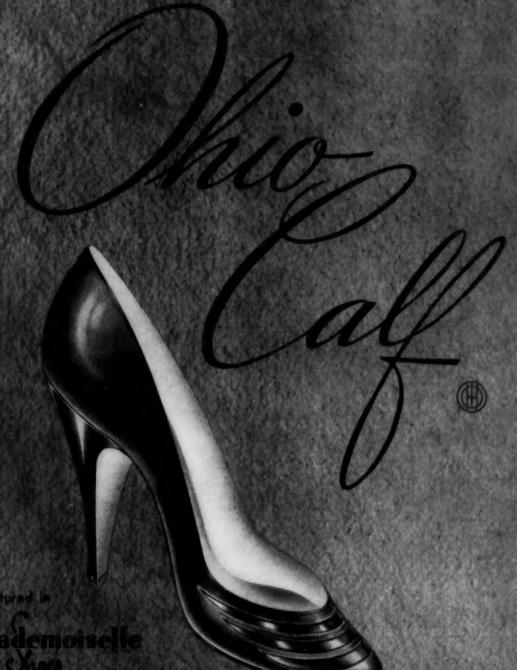
Pastel pink stripping sandal in dainty T-strap pattern, for dressy wear.



Shiny black patent pump with woven leather vamp insert and slender mid heel.



White bare-type sandal with turquoise blue ceramic vamp ornament.



TANNING WITH SAFETY

Tannery Accidents Hold Stage At Chicago Meet

A panel discussion on why employes resist safety will highlight the meat packing, tanning and leather products sessions at the 42nd National Safety Congress and Exposition in Chicago, Oct. 18-22.

Dr. K. F. Kapov, medical director, Armour & Co., Chicago, will preside at the panel scheduled for the opening meeting, Monday afternoon, Oct. 18. Participants will be Dr. Herbert K. Abrams, medical director, Union Health Services, Chicago; Dr. Alfred P. Solomon, asociate clinical professor of psychiatry, University of Illinois College of Medicine and senior attending neuropsychiatrist at Chicago's St. Luke's Hospital; James Mason, personnel consultant and psychologist, medical department, Caterpillar Tractor Co., Peoria, Ill., and Marian Rolen, industrial department, National Safety Council.

Another feature of the Monday

afternoon session will be the presentation of awards to the winning plants in the National Safety Council's Meat Packing, Tanning and Leather Products Section contest. Col. W. L. Tubbs, assistant for ground safety, United States Air Force, will make the presentation.

At the Tuesday afternoon session, Frank Crab, manager, Starke & Wetzel, Frankfort, Ind., will tell how a packing house can work more than two million injury-free hours. A panel led by R. A. Harschnek, safety director, Swift & Co., Chicago, will consider the mistakes that make accidents. Other panel speakers will be E. D. Peeler, safety director, General Shoe Co., Nashville, Tenn.; A. M. Pearson, engineer, Swift & Co., and Joseph Pochop, safety director, John Morrell & Co., Sioux Falls, S. D.

The Tuesday session will also include a preliminary report on the survey on fire, health and accidents in leather finishing operations by A. J. Dittmer, office manager, Gutmann & Co., Chicago, and general chairman of the Section.

Sessions of general interest to all those attending the Congress will be presented by the American Society of Safety Engineers. Some of the topics to be covered in these morning meetings will be the safe handling of materials, industrial noise, accident costs, nuclear developments, civil defense, industrial solvents, better seeing and effective communications for improved safety.

The 1954 exposition with its 238 display booths will be the largest and most comprehensive display of accident prevention equipment to be seen anywhere. All exhibit space in the Conrad Hilton will be filled with products, equipment and services relating to the promotion of safety, health, first aid, sanitation and general welfare.

Water Damages Tannery

Water from some 100 sprinklers set off accidentally by sparks from a motor caused extensive damage Aug. 13 at the plant of Hartland Tanning Co., Hartland, Me., subsidiary of Colonial Tanning Co.

Daniel Connelly, general manager of the firm, said water damage to materials and equipment was estimated "in the thousands." About 200 tannery employes were laid off until the plant could be repaired and materials replaced. Sprinklers on all three floors of the plant were set off.



WATTLE

Importers and Processors



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SCULPTURED SORCERY!

KID LEATHER ORIGINAL

BY

Illei Illilar

THE



Shoes in lovely Kid mould the foot with supple clinging lines that flow in unconfined beauty. Custom-quality King Kid is not only the industry's yardstick of excellence, it is fashion's own favorite.

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PHILADELPHIA, PA. . ESTABLISHED 1832

BLACK SATIN • BLACK LUSTRE BLACK GLACÉ • LINING KID COLORED KID • APPAREL KID

Brown Contract OK'd

The new contract recently negotiated between Local No. 75, Pulp, Sulphite and Papermill Workers, AFL, and the management of Brown Shoe Co., manufacturers of shoe innersoles, in Berlin, N. H., has been ratified by the entire union membership after a brief deadlock over a minor point in the vacation provisions of the pact.

Temporary stumbling block to ratification had been a clause which gave the company the right to schedule vacations during a shutdown period if it saw fit, including the period from the last full week in June to the first week in Sept.

The new contract, signed by the union and management on Aug. 10, provides for a general wage increase of four cents an hour; an increase in the 4-12 shift differential from four to five cents an hour; a boost in the 8-12 shift differential from seven to eight cents an hour, and other contract changes agreed upon by management and union.

The wage increases are retroactive to last June 15. They hike the male employe base rate to \$1.45 per hour and give female workers a new base rate of \$1.39 an hour.

ALL IN THE HANDLING

West Coast Packers Aim At Better Hides

West Coast packers, tired of being regarded as something less than best, have launched a campaign to promote better handling of hides throughout the Far Western States. Purpose is to build up the reputation of West Coast hides, put them on a par pricewise as well as qualitywise with the best.

The campaign grew out of recent meetings between Western States officials and the newly-organized California Tanners Association.

In a bulletin to members, E. F. Forbes, president and general manager of the Western States Meat Packers Association, San Francisco, urged an all-out drive to improve hide takeoff, handling and processing in the area.

"We have done a good job on the takeoff and that good work should be kept up, together with making every effort to improve the handling afterward so our hides may be considered on a par with the best available in the country." Forbes declared.

Forbes suggested that packers process hides quickly after takeoff, that they take off less fat, that the curing period be lengthened from the average of 21 days, and that salt from sea water be used in place of mine salt.

A curing period of 30 days, he said, will produce a hide with a better weight yield than one cured 21 days, and a hide that is able to give the tanner better results.

He said, "the sooner the hides are cleaned, salted and put into the pack, the less chance there is for bacteria to develop.

"While mine salt is slightly cheaper than a good salt processed from sea water, it is actually costly to the packer because it contains many minerals, including iron, which are harmful to the leather; the particles of this salt have sharp edges which cut the grain, and it is much slower in the curing action. The tanners urge the use of clean, crystalline salt."



Chemicals you live by



An important situation that calls for genuine leather... thanks to chemicals

Leather's natural, luxurious beauty just seems to fit some situations—important ones where a certain solid feel and look is called for. People will always turn to leather for that kind of beauty, and for its comfort and durability, too. For leather has qualities no synthetic will ever attain. And DIAMOND Technical Service and Chemicals have a hand in helping tanners turn out fine leather. DIAMOND Tanolin³⁰, bichromate, fat liquors and neutralizers are laboratory controlled, reduce tanning losses . . . and cost so little for all the important results.

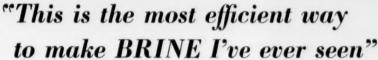
Quick delivery from eight warehouse points. Nine convenient sales offices. Expert advice from your DIAMOND representative who is well trained in leather chemistry and backed by DIAMOND Technical experts.

DIAMOND CHEMICALS

CHEMICALS

DIAMOND ALKALI COMPANY . CLEVELAND 14, OHIO

THE LIXATE BRINE PRINCIPLE STORAGE DISSOLUTION DISTRIBUTION This is the most efficient way



Simple Installation Cuts Handling and Labor Costs — Automatically Makes and Delivers Constant, 100% Saturated Brine to Any Point in Your Plant at the Twist of a Wrist.

THE HEART of the Lixate Process—developed by the International Salt Company—is the Lixator. Basically speaking, you put Sterling Rock Salt in the top of the Lixator—and you pipe brine out the bottom to any point you want it.

The Lixator can be located near the point at which salt is unloaded rather than at the point of use—because inexpensive pipe will take the brine to where you want it. This eliminates costly handling from the point of entry to the point of use.

The Lixator makes the brine automatically—gravity does all the work. Thus no attention is necessary—you are assured of 100% quality control of your products.

Your brine is always ready. Turn a valve and you have brine at a vat, a cooling unit, a water softener where you want it, when you want it.

This is crystal-clear brine—more pure because it lacks the impurities and foreign matter so often picked up when manhandling salt.

It all adds up to the Lixate Process being the most efficient, most economical way for you to make brine.

Write today and have our representative call and show you how the Lixate Process can be applied in your plant. No cost, no obligation. Write:

INTERNATIONAL SALT COMPANY, INC. SCRANTON 2, PENNSYLVANIA

SALES OFFICES: Atlanta, Ga. • Chicago, Ill. • New Orleans, La. • Boston, Mass. St. Louis, Mo. • Newark, N. J. • Buffalo, N. Y. • New York, N. Y. • Cincinnati, O. Cleveland, O. • Philadelphia, Pa. • Pittsburgh, Pa. • Richmond, Va. ENGINEERING OFFICES: Atlanta, Ga. • Chicago, Ill. • Buffalo, N. Y.

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- Sterling Rock Salt is stored right in the hopper of the Lixator. Automatically, it feeds by gravity to . . .
- the Dissolution Zone where water dissolves the rock salt to 100% saturated brine.
- Gravity then filters the brine through a bed of undissolved rock salt and
- d it flows, or is pumped, through the pipes directly to where you



FOR MAKING BRINE

*Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.

Vienna Conference Set

Leading leather chemists and technologists from more than 25 different nations will deliver upwards of 57 important papers at the forthcoming International Congress on Leather Chemistry and Technology to be held Sept. 5-12 at the Palais Auersperg, Vienna, Austria.

The meeting marks the first time that such a broad conference, featuring participants from so many different nations, has been held in Middle Europe.

The agenda at present includes festival addresses by Prof. H. Hammer, director of the Federal College and Research Institute of Vienna, and Prof. Louis Meunier, honorary director of the French School of Tanning at Lyons. Some 14 addresses on fundamental investigations will be delivered, along with 15 papers on raw materials and vegetable tanning, 13 on vegetable, mineral and other tanning processes, 12 on miscellaneous modes of tanning and finishing. and five on drying machines.

COMPARATIVE LEATHER PRODUCTION FIGURES

(Corrected for Dec. 1953)

		C	ATTLEHIDE	LEATHE	RS	(In 1,000	hides)		
		Total Cattle			Belting, Mechani-		Bag, Case,	Uphol-	All
		Hides	5ole	Upper	cal	dlery	Strap	stery	Others*
1939		22095	7833	12124	531	477	387	510	233
1940		21070	7032	11582	675	524	382	601	272
1941		28121	9080	15600	1064	650	581	699	448
1942		30628	10432	15598	1213	637	936	386	1625
1943		25656	8290	13073	1292	632	800	231	1338
1944		26152	8420	13002	1439	613	629	232	1818
1945		27566	8525	14567	1324	556	572	272	1750
1946		26905	8510	14057	1158	510	827	378	1465
1947		28824	8924	15529	1134	440	813	529	1455
1948		26070	8016	14213	1004	270	760	594	1213
1949		23332	6384	13753	759	227	674	461	1074
1950		24391	6127	15377	789	218	813	689	1312
1951		22703	5414	14054	984	284	673	632	728
1952		22663	5150	14508	618	232	692	637	826
1953		24013	5209	14905	725	250	826	713	1185
1954-	-								
	Jan	1953	436	1250	42	16	59	59	91
	Feb	2015	463	1270	53	16	55	65	93
	Mar	2117	491	1323	63	19	62	58	101
	April	2039	470	1280	50	19	59	5.8	103
	May	2016	476	1255	48	18	50	62	107
	June	2027	505	1247	43	17	58	45	112

*Data from 1942 forward not directly comparable with previous data.

				Sheep L			
	Calf, Kip	Goat, Kid	Total Sheep, Lamb	Glove, Gar- ment	Shoe	Shear-	All
939	14027	40419	38914	18420	11604	2563	6327
940	11387	37697	37920	17725	9966	3322	6907
941	13098	45373	51915	22542	14166	5779	9428
942	12264	41127	53629	19459	14983	9596	9591
943	11112	37351	59315	20415	15474	11210	12216
944	10930	34653	53976	20370	15040	6690	11876
945	11636	24026	52450	17294	17153	6508	11499
946	10836	24123	47999	15781	13349	9923	8918
947	12471	37188	36535	11265	12498	5409	7363
948	10480	37970	33492	10419	11392	4993	6688
949	10173	34774	28644	8411	9998	4498	5737
950	10661	37159	31501	9750	10708	5322	6091
951	7955	31111	24504	7108	8548	3074	5774
952	9971	30472	27936	10142	9144	3558	5092
953	9958	32244	27988	11671	8441	3015	4871
954-							
Jan.	801	2262	1648	655	594	102	297
Feb.	791	2330	1854	734	656	136	328
Mar.	762	2732	2219	916	749	160	394
April	712	2149	2001	919	557	162	363
May	706	2124	2172	992	687	178	315
June	748	2477	2141	944	655	185	347

TOPS IN DESIGN

Levines To Get Nieman-Marcus Award

Each year for the past 17, Nieman-Marcus of Dallas, Texas, has made three awards to designers for distinguished service in fashion. Winners are usually tops in the women's apparel field over the world and instrumental in influencing fashions of the year.

This year the shoe industry comes in for recognition with the announcement that one of the three awards will go to Herbert and Beth Levine, well-known New York shoe designers.

The Levines will be cited for their introduction of "architectural and sculptural" designs in shoes. They are the first to have utilized the revolutionary "Spring-O-Lator" con-struction in women's fashion shoes.

Winners of the two other awards will be Marchese Emilio Pucci of Florence and Capri and James Galanos of California, designers of women's clothes.

Awards will be presented during the Nieman-Marcus Fashion Exposition to be held at the store Sept. 6-7. Theme of the 17th annual exposition will be "Mosaic of Fashion" based upon the exhibition of mosaics gathered from all over the world. The Levines and other award winners will also be guests of honor at an exposition ball to be held in the Terrace Room of the Baker Hotel.

Gentlemen's Agreement

A management proposal for settlement of contract negotiations has been rejected by Locals 163 and 87, United Shoe Workers of America, CIO, composed of approximately 375 employes of the Somersworth Shoe Co. and the Somersworth Wood Heel Co. in Somersworth, N. H.

The workers' negotiating committee was instructed to resume negotiations, which had been underway since last year's contract expired June 30. Since that time shoeworkers had remained on the jobs under a "gentlemen's agreement."

Following rejection of the management offer, union officials expressed some concern as to how long the workers would continue to go along with the "gentlemen's agree-ment."



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QUEBRACHO EXTRACT

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WAXES

Carnauba—Candelilla—Monta—Ceresin

for the fastest service on the best products



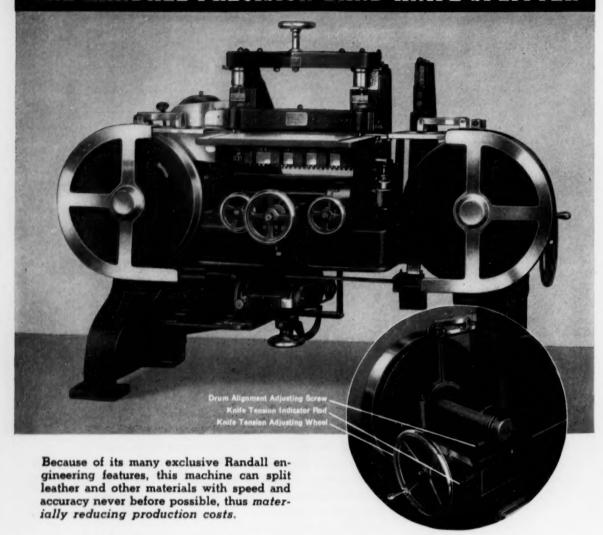
More times than not, a morning phone call to TRASK puts your shipment on the road that day, when you need rush supplies of standard (and sometimes not so standard) extracts, oils and waxes like those listed above. Stainless steel tank trucks bring many of these orders right to your door—TRASK was the first to introduce this more convenient, time-and-money-saving shipping method as standard practice.

Next time you need action on an order, reach for a telegraph blank or the phone and ASK TRASK!

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THE RANDALL PRECISION BAND KNIFE SPLITTER



Independent Feed Roll Control which makes it possible to stop the feed rolls instantly and reverse them if necessary.

Individual Motor Drives for each unit. This eliminates complicated gearing, thus reducing vibration to a minimum and making the machine practically noiseless in operation.

A Tension Device to keep the knife taut.

A Knife Tension Indicator to provide visual means of determining correct knife tension.

Micrometer Adjustment for determining exact thickness of the split.

A 2-speed Gear Box for operating Feed Rolls.

A Universally Adjustable Head to insure accurate alignment of the Feed Rolls with the Knife.

A built-in Diamond Dressing Tool for the grinding wheels.

Sectional Feed Rolls to insure uniform split.

THE Randall COMPANY LEATHER WORKING MACHINERY DIVISION

Manufacturers of Leatherworking Machinery since 1858
5000 Spring Grove Ave., Cincinnati, Ohio

Independent Shoemen Name Retail Committee

Initial appointments to the Retail Membership Committee of Independent Shoemen were announced this week by John T. Hart of Wolverine Shoe and Tanning Corp. Hart is interim chairman of the Finance and Membership Committee for the new organization.

According to Hart, this marks the second step toward building the active association that will hold its formal organization meeting in Chi-

cago on October 24.

Retailers who have accepted appointment to the committee today include W. W. Eckleman, Seymour, Indiana; John Wiley, Glens Falls, New York; John S. Ludwig, Cincinnati, Ohio; Miss Edna Kroman, Homewood, Alabama; H. G. Koehler, Indianapolis, Indiana; Charles Daum, Cambridge, Massachusetts, and Matthew Condon, Charleston, South Carolina. Hart said that additional retailer committee members are to be named within the next two weeks.

Membership in Independent Shoe-



THERE WERE THREE IRISHMEN, all with the same names, all in the same business for the past several decades. Left to right, Fred G. Moynahan (Leather And Shoes magazine), Fred J. Moynihan (former editor of Shoe & Leather Reporter and now in advertising), and Fred M. Moynahan (American Shoemaking magazine). To end the confusion a petition effort has been suggested to change their names to Kelly, Cohen and Biagiocolupo.

men, which has as its announced purpose to aid and improve the standing of the independent in the shoe industry, is open to retailers, travellers,

manufacturers, tanners and allied trade.

An open meeting of all members is called for Sept. 2 in N. Y.



N. Y. Office: OVERSEAS PUBLISHER'S REPRESENTATIVES
66 Beaver St., New York, N. Y.



You Get Edges that Magnify Shoe Quality



Twin Edge
Setting
Machine
Model F

Bright, lustrous, uniform edges can add eye-value to your line of shoes.

At the edge setting operation, this machine can help you —

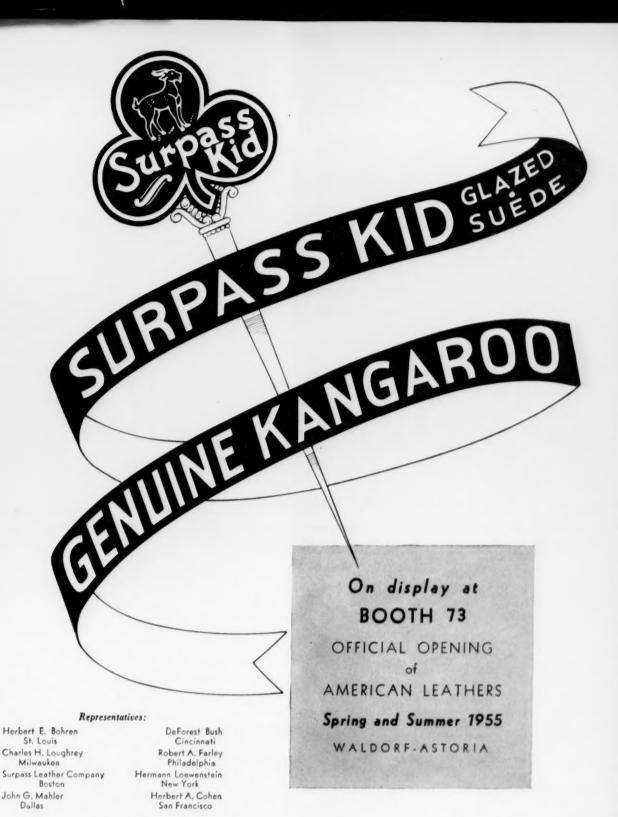
- increase production
- improve shoe quality

The iron makes 5,600 burnishing strokes a minute — 2,200 more than previous models. The shorter stroke greatly reduces vibration...sets better edges more rapidly, with minimum operator effort and fatigue. For quiet op-

eration, the machine is equipped with a balancing system. Either side can be shut off when not in use, thus reducing wear, maintenance, power consumption. For information on how this machine fits your picture, call the nearest United Branch Office.

United Shoe Machinery Corporation
BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS





SURPASS LEATHER COMPANY

PHILADELPHIA

August 21, 1954

LEATHER and SHOES

55



We put our heads together to give you a fashion-right line of

Evans Quality Leathers

Booth 28 - Waldorf-Astoria

Soft, supple, smooth Kids, Grained Leathers and Suedes Rich, deep blacks, snowy whites, luscious colors Gold, Silver or metallic finishes in many hues Upper stock and linings including Evalamb in all colors

You always can rely on Evans Leathers for season to season excellence, uniformity in grade and color, and the fine quality that you want associated with the shoes that carry your valued name.



John R. Evans & Company, Camden, New Jersey

Established 1857



Box Toes . . . Preserve the Beauty of the Toe Contour

Shoe manufacturers rely on "Celastic" to reproduce the fine toe character of the last and to provide wrinkle-free toe comfort for the life of the shoe.



UNITED SHOE MACHINERY CORPORATION, BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTE



NEW PLEATEX GORING and also knitted straw will be highlighted by Thomas Taylor & Sons, Inc. at the Allied Products Show. Pullover at top left shows knitted straw in "rigid" form in a flattie pump with leather tie trim.

Top right pullover features band of pleatex goring across instep. Lower left: pleatex goring in crossband treatment over instep. Lower right: knitted straw in stretchable form (knitted with elastic) in man's sandal pattern.

Buys Hide Firm

Purchase of the business of Ben Feld and Son, Milwaukee hide and skin broker and dealer, has been announced by Wisconsin Hide Corp., a newly-formed corporation.

Emil Feld, partner in the business and son of Ben Feld, died June 22 after many years in the business.

Robert Kahn, president, and Hy Katz, vice president of Wisconsin Hide, said the new firm will operate on the same premises and retain the same personnel as did Feld.

Kahn has been in Feld's hide purchasing and sorting department for the past 14 years. He will continue as manager of that department.

Katz was previously engaged in the manufacture of leather gloves. He will be in charge of sales.

The Most Colorful Line of

SuedeSplits



In black and a complete range of fashionable shades

IN MEN'S AND WOMEN'S WEIGHTS

Suede Linings.

All Colors

GORDON-GRUENSTEIN, INC.

82 FULTON STREET, NEW YORK 38, N. Y.



Wilner makes more wedge heels than any three other makers combined. We fell our own lumber, dry it in our own kilns, plan, design, manufacture to the closest tolerances ever used on wedge heels. We ship in our own trailers, supply the most complete service available, on the finest quality heels made anywhere.

Make sure your shoes have all the advantages of Wilner heels. It costs no more

World's Largest Manufacturer of Wedge Heels



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Military Procurement Offices - Part II

The following District Offices are the proper points of contact for firms (within their respective geographical areas) seeking contracts. They have available for distribution copies of all Invitations for Bids issued by the purchasing offices and maintain current bidders' lists of firms within their districts. They also distribute Requests for Proposal and negotiate certain contracts at the request of the purchasing offices:

Birmingham Ordnance District, 2120 N. Seventh Ave., Birmingham, Ala. Boston Ordnance District, Boston Army Supply Base, Boston 10, Mass. Chicago Ordnance District, 209 West Jackson Boulevard, Chicago 6, Ill. Cincinnati Ordnance District, Big Four Building, Cincinnati 2, Ohio Cleveland Ordnance District, 1367 East 6th St., Cleveland 15, Ohio Detroit Ordnance District, 574 East Woodbridge St., Detroit 31, Mich. Los Angeles Ordnance District, 35 North Raymond Ave., Pasadena 1, Calif. New York Ordnance District, 180 Varick St., New York 14, N. Y. Philadelphia Ordnance District, 180 Chestnut St., Philadelphia 20, Pa. Pittsburgh Ordnance District, 200 Fourth Ave., Pittsburgh 22, Pa. Rochester Ordnance District, Sibley Tower Building, Rochester 4, N. Y. St. Louis Ordnance District, 11th and Olive Sts., St. Louis 20, Mo. San Francisco Ordnance District, Jurgens-Corder Building,

1509-1515 Clay St., Oakland, Calif.

Springfield Ordnance District, Springfield Armory, Springfield 1, Mass.

For information concerning research and development and industrial mobilization planning, contact your District Office.

Quartermaster Corps

Office of the Quartermaster General, Department of the Army, Washington 25, D. C.

Chief, Army Orthopedic Footwear Clinic, Boston Army Base, Boston 10, Mass.

Commanding General, Philadelphia Quartermaster Depot, 2800 South 20th St., Philadelphia 45, Pa.

Commanding General, Chicago Quartermaster Depot, 1819 West Pershing Road, Chicago 9, Ill., Att. Quartermaster Purchasing Division

Commanding Officer, Headquarters, Quartermaster Market Center, 226 West Jackson Boulevard, Chicago 6, Ill.

Commanding Officer, Oakland Quartermaster Procurement Agency, 124 Grand Avenue, Oakland, Calif.

Commanding General, Jeffersonville Quartermaster Depot, Jeffersonville, Ind.

Commanding Officer, New York Quartermaster Petroleum Field Office, Caven Point, Jersey City, N. J.

Signal Corps

Commanding General, Signal Corps Supply Agency, 225 South 18th St., Philadelphia 3, Pa.

Transportation Corps

Commanding Officer, General Procurement Office, Transportation Corps Supply Field Service Agency, Marietta, Pa. Commanding Officer, Transportation Corps Purchasing Officer,

Columbus General Depot, Columbus 15, Ohio

Correction

In its issue of July 17, LEATHER AND SHOES mentioned that the AFL successfully took over tannery worker representation in the Gloversville, N. Y., area from the Communist-dominated International Fur and Leather Workers Union.

While IFLWU was ousted from

Gloversville after a bitter battle between the union and the Fulton County Tanners Association, it was the CIO which moved in as bargaining agent, not the AFL. More specifically, it was Local 1712, United Tannery and Leather Workers Union, which in 1950 successfully negotiated a contract with Fulton County tanners.

NEW MERGER

Mailman Takes Over Canadian Shoe Chain

Mailman Corp., Ltd., of Montreal, Canada, has confirmed a report from Peterborough, Ont., that it has acquired R. Neill, Ltd., which operates a chain of 16 shoe stores in Ontario, through the acquisition of all of the 1,000 outstanding shares of the company. Price was not disclosed.

The stores will continue to be operated as Neill's Shoe Stores by Mailman Corp., which includes among its holdings the British Rubber Company, Montreal Shoe Stores Ltd., and Huron Slipper Company.

Stewart Hunter, president of Montreal Shoe Stores, will become president of R. Neill, Ltd., and he will make his headquarters in Peterborough.

Clare G. Collins, president and general manager of Neill's, who made the first announcement of the sale, is expected to form his own company to take over what was formerly the Neill Safety Shoe Division.

R. Neill was formed 90 years ago and has been operated as a family concern since. No public offering of stock was ever made.



APPOINTED general sales manager of C. S. Pierce Co., Brockton, Mass., manufacturer of shoe display forms, shoe trees and shoe finishes, is Donald P. Marshall. A native of Milton, Mass., Marshall was formerly assistant sales manager of Beggs & Cobb, Boston tanner, and more recently represented the Pierce Co. throughout the Middle West. He will also serve as advertising manager for Pierce.



NEW! Our Inspired "COLORAMA"

1955 SPRING and SUMMER
CATALOG of ORIGINAL COLORS
IN OUR LEATHER SWATCHES

Designed for

ECONOMICAL PRODUCTION and CREATIVE STYLING

"Colorama" is yours on request write—wire—or phone now!



BOOTH 81
WALDORF-ASTORIA
AUG. 31-SEPT. 1

IRVING TANNING COMPANY

134-140 BEACH STREET . BOSTON, MASS.

Measuring The Market

Ben E. Edscorn, Director of Marketing Research for International Shoe Company, will speak on "Measuring the Shoe Market" at the Merchandising Clinic of the National Shoe Manufacturers Association convention August 30, Savoy Plaza Hotel, New York City.



Edscorn will discuss the importance of getting all the facts via research before making top management decisions.

His address will cover the measurement of markets, potentials, long range sales plans, and other factors dealing with marketing problems as they affect the shoe industry.

The speaker, who has spent 35 years in the shoe industry dealing in retail sales problems, will tell how a firm can set up its own research department. He will offer suggestions on how to select the right man for the job, and how that man can quickly get started. In addition, he will describe how International set up its own division.

Chestnut Extract Story

The resurgence of chestnut extract as a major tannin, its production and applications are the topic of a new brochure recently published by Progil, Ltd. of Paris, France, world's foremost producer of chestnut extracts.

Prepared by Progil for its former customers outside Europe, who in recent years have been forced to look elsewhere for their supplies of tanning materials, the brochure tells in detail of the recovery of this industry. Progil, Ltd., whose sole U. S. agent is Tanimex Corp. of New York, now reports that the French Chestnut industry has not only all the raw material it requires for the imme-

diate future but runs very little risk of shortage due to disease or excessive felling.

For one thing, the French government maintains an active policy of control over felling and replanting, Progil reports. More significant, recent experiments have produced types of chestnut which are resistant to disease. The U. S. chestnut extract industry was virtually wiped out by such diseases.

The attractive 40-page brochure, replete with arresting illustrations, describes in detail how chestnut extract is manufactured and how it may be used in the tanning process to produce high grade sole and belting leathers along with harness, luggage and other leathers.

Today, the chestnut industry is well on its way to complete recovery. Progil reports. In 1952, France and Italy, the two principal chestnut extract producing countries, manufactured 65,000 tons of pre tannin or, at the present concentration of 60-67 percent, more than 100,000 tons of extract. Of this total, nearly 50,000 tons were exported throughout the world.

Copies of the brochure may be had by writing directly to Progil or to Tanimex Corp. in New York City.

THE RICHARD YOUNG LINE BOOTH 64

KANGAROO

The aristocrat of upper leathers.

Black, White and Numerous Colors.

RYCOTAN GLOVE SIDES:

Genuine Full Grain, Aniline drum-developed colors for casual shoes and accessories.

RYCOTAN GARMENT SIDES

Full grain, mellow garment leather.

DELATAN SIDES:

Top grain, Water repellent finish. All colors on natural base.

LAMBSKINS

CAPES, RychroSUEDE and RYCHROME LININGS
All the latest colors for shoes, slippers and accessories.



RICHARD YOUNG COMPANY

6th & Monroe Street

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CANADA
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Goodalite VINYL COATED SATEEN suitable for all types of flatties and California shoes, Sateen-supported for strength and long wear.

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Goodallite SADDLE-PRINT VINYL SOCK LININGS Antique finish sock linings for California types in shades of natural, gray and beige.

Goodallite PERFORATED and EMBOSSED VINYL FABRICS in sixteen new 1955 Spring colors for men's, women's and children's shoes.

A full array of the new 1955 Spring colors!

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111 LINCOLN STREET, BOSTON 11, MASS.

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See us at the LEATHER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS SHOW

Room 1124 Belmont Plaza **New York**

August 29 thru September 1



Leather Highlighted in New Apparel Fashions

The four costumes shown here illustrate the growing fashion significance of leather in apparel. Bonnie Cashin, who designed these fall costumes, and other leading apparel designers are featuring leather more each season. This fall will see the widest assortment of leather fashions ever offered.

The leather coat (top center) is detailed like a fine custom sport shirt. The greatcoat (at left) is designed in suede with double saddle stitching trim. The shirt jacket (at right) in suede has mandarin collar, slash pockets and tab sleeves. The leather and jersey suit (bottom) has bloused jacket lined with jersey to match skirt.

leather and jersey suit (bottom) has bloused jacket lined with jersey to match skirt.

Not only designers of women's apparel, but stylists of men's and juvenile apparel also are placing more emphasis on soft, supple leather as top fashion news. For example, vests and weskits in fine suede will be highlighted by men's apparel houses this fall. Suede and smooth leather jackets will also make fashion news.

For children there will be a big promotion of leather jackets and leather trims on coats and jackets.

Leather accessories like collars, hats, and jewelry will get strong fashion endorsement for fall along with handbags, belts and other leather clothing items.

it's going to be a colorful spring!



for pastel-to-medium shades on garment and shoe leathers

The Gycolans provide a range of colors for lighter spring shades on chrome-tanned grain, suede and split leathers!

They produce clean, level dyeings with improved uniformity from pack to pack. Especially recommended for bag, garment and shoe suedes because of their suitability for blocking or top-buffing.

Let Geigy match, on your stock, the shades you expect your customers to request for spring. Send in your shades and stock now!

Gycolan Bordeaux BL Gycolan Bordeaux RL Gycolan Red BRL Gycolan Pink BAL Gycolan Pink BAL Gycolan Orange GL Gycolan Orange RL Gycolan Yellow BEL Gycolan Yellow GRL Gycolan Dark Green BL Gycolan Green BFL Gycolan Blue GGL Gycolan Blue 2RL Gycolan Black WAL Extra

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dyestuff makers since 1859

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look to the great tanneries



SOONAC . KITCHENER . ELKO . TAMARAC . NORTHWEST MOUNTED . MACKINAC . PAC . TANAC

of the SOO more dependable

leathers -

NORTHWESTERN

LEATHERS

And at the LEATHER SHOW examine these famousname leathers at close range. From the skilled hands of
master tanners at Saulte Ste. Marie, NORTHWESTERN
Leathers continue to play a leading role in the
products of America's leading shoemakers. Fashion-right
in a wide range of colors they offer you a choice of
12 well-known names and grades to fulfill all your
specifications. ORDER NORTHWESTERN LEATHERS
and be SURE of dependability.

At the

Spring Showing of American Leathers of the Tanners Council

WALDORF ASTORIA HOTEL

August 30, 31 and September 1
BOOTH 14

. SNOBOOT . SOOTAN . SMOOTHPAC . DEERSKIN

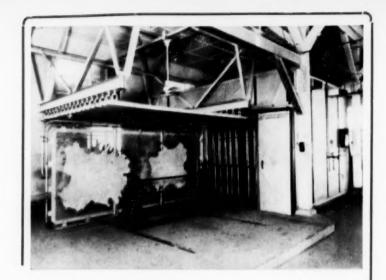


northwestern leather company

BOSTON 11 MASSACHUSETTS



There are 18 frames or pasting plates in this installation by SPECO, using a minimum of space and providing complete control of temperature and humidity. Sliding doors give free access to frames. There is complete housing for all items.



HERE'S SPECO'S ANSWER.. ON TOGGLING (or PASTING) FOR THE SMALL TANNER OR FOR LIMITED

PRODUCTION ...

TALK IT OVER

 If you want to bring costs down and hold them down, let SPECO engineers analyze your operations, show you time and cost comparisons, and recommend the exact SPECO layout for your tannery, regardless of its size. Remember, SPECO is the pioneer in pasting efficiency. Wherever space or production requirements for pasted or toggled leather are limited, you can still have all the advantages of the standard SPECO pasted leather system on a smaller scale.

The same interchangeable plates or frames, the same fine quality of pasted or toggled leather, the same increased yield . . . Toggling at its best!

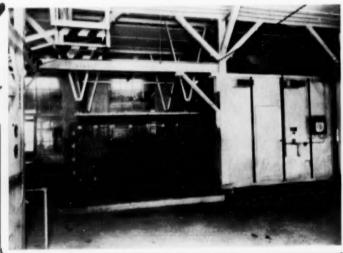
The smaller SPECO units handle all types of leather from splits to quality calfskins. No stains. No edge curling. Air circulation with positive control. The ultimate in engineering, installation and operation.

Special Equipment

company, inc.
PARK RIDGE, ILL.

EXPORT REPRESENTATIVES

WOLFF INTERNATIONAL, INC., MILWAUKEE, WIS. 2577 N. TEUTONIA AVE.,



White & Hodges Marks Fortieth Anniversary

The progress of the tanning industry can often be graphically traced through the progress of organizations serving the industry for a long period of time. Typical is the case of White & Hodges, Inc. of Everett, Mass., which marks its 40th anniversary on Sept. 1.

First established in 1914 as the Frank W. Kimball Co., the firm at that time produced only six products then universally used by tanners. Today, White & Hodges, Inc., manufactures more than 100 different specialties and handles some 75 oils and chemicals.



Theodore Hodges

Young Theodore Hodges, just out of Tufts College, joined the firm shortly after its inception, soon became a familiar figure to tanners located in the Eastern U. S. and Canada. Upon Frank Kimball's death in 1920, young Hodges and Alpheus E. White formed a partnership under the name of White & Hodges.

First step by the new partners was to enlarge their plant, add new machinery and establish a research laboratory in which they could test regular products, develop new ones. It wasn't long before their reputation began to spread. Patent leather tanners particularly found the firm's patent leather oils outstanding for their uses.

Next step was to build up their staff. They hired young William G. Sawyer, Jr., to augment the sales force, soon found they had made a wise choice. Over the past four decades, Bill Sawyer has built up a large following among tanners, many of whom consult him often for the solution of various tannery problems.

As tanning technology became even more complicated during the early 1930's, White & Hodges enlarged its laboratory, added two chemical engineers to its staff. They were Lowell Textile graduate Charles J. Frederickson, now general superintendent and chemist for the firm, and Paul B. Hosmer, a graduate of Tufts Chemical Engineering School, now active in the company's engineering and sales. Both have contributed greatly to White & Hodges' development.

In 1914, Alpheus White died and the firm became White & Hodges, Inc., with Theodore Hodges as president. Aided by its fine staff to which Miss Adelaide Powell was added to take charge of the firm's export divisions, White & Hodges, Inc., has become outstanding as a specialist in tanning oils. As Mr. Hodges describes it, "Our business is to scientifically prepare oils for the tanning industry. This includes the preparation of standard stock by blending sulphonated oils as well as custom-blending of special tanning oils for specialized uses."

McLeans Move Up

W. F. McLean has ben elected president of Canada Packers, Ltd., Toronto, Canada, packers. He succeeds his father, J. S. McLean who has been moved up to the new post of chairman of the board.

G. A. Schell, formerly vice president and assistant to the president, becomes executive vice president. John D. A. Evers was named secretary in addition to assistant treasurer.

"SHUGOR"

ROOM 1125

HOTEL BELMONT PLAZA

New York City

August 29 - September 1

THOS. TAYLOR & SONS, INC.

Risedorph Tanning Co., Inc.

is now

WILSON TANNING CORPORATION

8-10 Wilson Street, Gloversville, N. Y.

Announcing that Risedorph Tanning Co., Inc., Gloversville, New York, will be known as WILSON TANNING CORPORATION and will continue to be CUSTOM TANNERS for the Glove, Garment, and Sporting Goods trades at 8-10 Wilson Street, Gloversville, New York.

Corporate Direction, Policies, etc. remain under direction of:

GEORGE SHERMAN, President
BARRET SILVERMAN, Sec.-Treasurer

Where Are Hungary's Extra Shoes Going?

The factories of Hungary, a Communist dominated country with a population of about nine million, will produce about 12,300,000 pairs of shoes during 1954, according to the official publication "New Hungary."

"Output of factory-made shoes," said the document distributed at the National Press Club, will go from 4,600,000 pairs in 1949, to over 12 million this year.

The official publication said however, that retail sales of men's, women's and children's shoes is well below this, coming to 461,500 in the first quarter of this year. On an annual basis, this would come to 1,846,000 pairs of shoes.

Distribution of the difference, some 10 million pairs of shoes, was not explained in the publication, but if these figures are true, much of the difference probably went into the export trade.

Hungary does three-fourths of its trade with the Soviet Union.

The quality and price of the shoes leaves something to be desired, according to the official publication.

"Socialist industry failed to reduce production costs to the extent planned during the past five years," it says in speaking of industry in general. No commodities are mentioned in particular.

"The quality of the products still has not improved to a satisfactory extent," it goes on, naming shoes in particular. "The proportion of firstclass products went down in this period."

Shoes, however, are on the list of items where the volume of output in the first quarter of this year was ahead of the goal, but no figure of production for the quarter is given. Women's shoes were turned out in a volume 15.9 percent larger in the first quarter of this year than in the same period a year ago.

Shoe Merchandising

A one-semester evening course in Shoe Merchandising will be conducted in the fall at the New York City Community College of Applied Arts and Sciences, 300 Pearl St., Brooklyn,

The course will be taught by Milton Bailey, Navy Department shoe and leather technologist in research and development and Navy representative on the government advisory committees of both the shoe and leather industries. It will be open to those already in the industry and beginners alike.

Bailey describes the course as one in "imaginative merchandising," and says it will cover the whole area of shoe distribution—from fitting, foot anatomy, and materials through manufacturing, buying, and retailing to market research, advertising, and promotions.

Bailey was formerly plant manager of Ruperman Tanneries. He will be assisted in the teaching of specialized phases of the course by specialists from the industry itself.

Advisory committee for the course includes: James H. Nolan, Technical Director, National Shoe Manufacturers' Association; Irving R. Glass, Executive Vice-President of the Tanners' Council; John J. Gavin, Director of Merchandising and Sales, John Ward Men's Shoes, and F. Sturgis Stout, chairman of the board of John R. Evans and Co.



BOSMACO Sewing Machine Parts

Shown are a few of our thousands of different kinds of parts. These small but important items are precision manufactured by a trained sewing machine parts organization.

BOSTON MACHINE WORKS CO.

Dallas, Texas Johnson City, N. Y. Whitman, Mass. Cincinnati, Ohio BRANCH OFFICES: Chicago, III. Milwaukee, Wis.

Kitchener, Ont. St. Louis, Mo.

Woodridge, N. J. Los Angeles, Cal.

Lawrence Process Offers New Products

Lawrence Process Co. of Lawrence, Mass., has announced development of a new two-tone welting for use in both men's and women's shoes. The new product, named Twin-Tone Perma-seal welting, is the result of a unique double-extrusion method developed exclusively by the com-

New Twin-Tone weltings are made by simultaneous extrusion of two colors, one over or through the other, producing unusual two-color effects. Black and fawn, black and grey, fawn and russet, red and white are just a few of the many color combinations already available. Any number of effects designwise as well as colorwise, can be achieved by this process; checkerboard, braid, teardrop and dozens more.

Lawrence Process is also introducing a line of vinyl shoe covers for every type and variety of shoe.

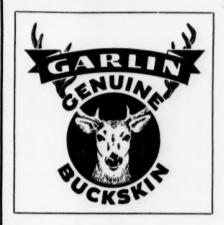
Buys Sponge Firm

B. F. Goodrich Co. has announced acquisition of the assets and business of Sponge Rubber Products Co. of Connecticut. Goodrich has given in exchange 179,000 shares of B. F. Goodrich common stock, \$10 par value, according to John L. Collyer, chairman, and William S. Richardson, president of Goodrich.

The business will be operated as B. F. Goodrich Sponge Products Division. Frederick M. Daley, cofounder and president of Sponge Rubber, will be president of the newly-created division, and William R. Todd, the other co-founder, will serve as vice president and treasurer. Plants are located at Shelton and Derby, Conn., and Fall River, Mass. A Canadian subsidiary is located at

Waterville, Quebec.

On Dec. 31, 1953, Sponge Rubber Products Co. listed consolidated assets of about \$17,500,000, and reported sales for 1953 of about \$32,500,000. Its products include foam latex pillows, furniture cushions, automotive cushioning, mattresses, moulded sponge products, continuous sponge sheet, rug underlay, strips and rods, rubberized hair cushioning and expanded plastic flotation and insulation materials.



ON DISPLAY

BOOTH 107

WALDORF-ASTORIA HOTEL, NEW YORK T. C. LEATHER SHOW AUG. 31-SEPT. 1, 1954

Specialists in

GENUINE BUCKSKIN

for

Distinctive Footwear

SALES AGENTS

FARRELL FRANK & CO., St. Louis, Mo. A. E. PIEKENBROCK, Milwaukee, Wis. WALTER N. SCHAFTSTALL, Cincinnati, Ohio HARRY KREECH, New York, N. Y. VOGEL H. HEMHOLZ, Baltimore, Md. RUSS WHITE CO., Los Angeles, Cal.

GARLIN & CO., Inc. 44 South Street BOSTON, MASS.

Loomed Leather Shown

American Hide & Leather Co., in a special exhibit for the trade press this week in Boston, showed its new Willow-Weave loomed leather. A group of men's shoes made with this new type of woven leather were also shown. The shoes were by Howard & Foster, Brockton, who have helped in the testing of the leather for shoe manufacturing.

This new leather development resulted from eight months of intensive research in cooperation with Elphage Nadeau of Handskill Looms, Woonsocket, R. I. Nadeau solved the difficult weaving problem by designing special equipment that converts a unique hand loom to the weaving of leather. American Hide & Leather has exclusive sales rights to this woven leather.

Extremely fine strips are handwoven. The new process permits such narrow stripping that the finished piece is a highly ventilated "mesh" leather with a three-dimensional look. It is easy to clean, and the full grain calfskin takes a high

Willow-Weave will be sold in pieces 10 yards in length and one



yard wide. Due to the large cutting surface and the fact that leather defects are removed before weaving, cutting value should be almost 100 percent. There will be eight basic colors and several color combina-tions. Price will be announced at the Leather Show in New York.

The shoe shown above will retail at \$19.95. Other styles will be at around \$25,

Tanning Materials Book

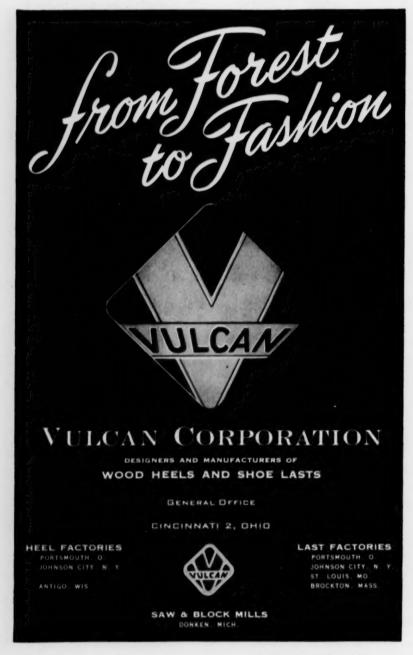
U. S. Tanners, who account for an estimated 35 percent of the world's consumption of vegetable tanning materials, will be highly interested in this new 325-page book, "Vegetable Tanning Materials," authored by an Englishman, Dr. F. N. Howes. He is also author of another book. "Vegetable Gums and Resins," published in 1949.

The book is rich both in new data and illustrations concerning vegetable tanning materials (there are over 800 known plant species containing tannins). The book dis-cusses some 13 different bark tannins, seven woods, seven fruits, four leaves, four roots, four plant galls, and a very long list of miscellaneous veg-

etable tanning materials.

The progress made in the tanning industry in the past few decades has called for significant changes in tanning techniques and in uses of different kinds of tanning materials. Today, as well known, it is possible to substitute one tanning material for another to produce the same type of leather. For example, wattle or mimosa may be modified to produce the same or similar results as chestnut, which in turn may be modified to produce the same results as quebracho.

The book deals with the nature of



tanning; distribution of tannin in the vegetable kingdom; function of tanning in plants, and factors affecting tanning function; early and present-day uses of tanning materials; manufacture of extracts; and world trade in tanning materials. All the major vegetable tanning materials are discussed in detail. Every member of leather industry should find the book rich in practical and valuable information.

The book is priced at \$5.50 (U.S.), and may be obtained from The Chronica Botanica Co., 977 Main St., Waltham 54, Mass., American distributors.

"Fore" For Foremen

More than 350 members and guests of the New England Shoe Super-intendents' and Foremen's Association turned out Aug. 15 for the association's annual golf outing. The affair was held at the Merrimack Valley Country Club in Methuen, Mass.

Winner of low gross prize in Class A was Norman Chase of Selby Shoe Co. Next lowest gross award went to Ellis Aisner. Chet Mielcarz won the Harry Ross Memorial Trophy for low net with second prize going to Henry Desmarais. In Class B, Joe Signorelli carded low gross with Gordon Heath in second spot. Tony Signorelli was low net winner for the Louis Pellegrini Cup. Second in low net was John Shean.

Matty Jones carded low net in Class C and took the Wm. E. Bixby Cup. Second was Bernard Doherty. Bill Jones carded low gross with Ira Cook close behind him.

Prize winners included Dick Lapiere, Bill Gallagher, Manny Brady, Irving Heller, Harold Tomasini, William La Torre, Dick Mello and Dean Frieze.

SILVER LINING

Goodyear's Net Up Despite Sales Drop

The Goodyear Tire & Rubber Co. in the first half of this year realized net income of \$24,622,670 although sales declined approximately 10 percent to \$551,346,412, Chairman P. W. Litchfield announced this week in releasing the semi-annual report.

Goodyear's net earnings for the half year are equivalent to \$5.12 per share of common stock, and compare with \$22,997,684 for the first half of 1953, or \$4.76 per share based on the number of shares now outstanding. Consolidated net sales for the first six months last year were \$616,315,503.

Several factors contributed to the improvement in net income, in the face of declining sales, according to Litchfield. With the decline in sales and discontinuance of the excess profits tax, United States and foreign income taxes were reduced from a total of \$41,913,183 to \$28,884,059 for the six months.

From the income of foreign subsidiaries amounting to \$9,163,004, the company received dividends of \$6,402,100 during the half-year and, in addition, included in income an amount of \$1,809,000 representing the recovery, through remittances, of foreign income previously reserved, less the current provision for restricted foreign earnings. The reserve for foreign investments now amounts to \$18,906,169.

Goodyear's working capital was \$410,000,000 at mid-year, and the ratio of current assets to current liabilities was 6.9 to 1 compared with 4.7 to 1 a year ago.



Visit us at the WALDORF ASTORIA SHOW

BOOTH No. 29

Featuring



Glove Tanned Sides

Current shades for Men's, Women's and Children's sport shoes and moccasins and personal leather goods.



Brushed Leathers

In all popular shades for Fall and Winter 1955 for Men's, Women's and Children's shoes and personal leather goods.

Lining Sides & Kipsides

Full Grain and Corrected.

J. LICHTMAN & SONS

NEWARK 5, N. J.

Gill Joins Amer

Joseph J. Gill, who recently resigned as president of Richard Young Co., after 25 years with the tanning firm, has joined William Amer Co. of Philadelphia, leading tanner of kid and goatskin leathers.

Experienced in kangaroo, sheep and side leathers, Gill will help develop several new lines for Amer, including kangaroo leathers. He will be located at Amer's headquarters in Philadelphia where he will supervise production of the new lines.

Gill will be among the company's representatives at the Leather Show.

He plans later to visit the trade in various shoe centers.

New Market Consultant

International Shoe Co. of St. Louis has announced the appointment of Dr. J. George Robinson as Marketing Consultant. Robinson, who is chairman of the Department of Retailing at Washington University, St. Louis, succeeds Ross Trump who resigned when he became Dean of Washington's School of Business Administration.

Robinson will work with the Director of Marketing Research at International Shoe on research and sales problems at the manufacturing and retail levels. He received his business degree in marketing from New York University and worked in various merchandising capacities at Macy's, New York, and Namm's, Brooklyn, New York.

Rieger Joins Diamond

George Rieger, of Wilmington, Del., has been named by Diamond Alkali Company, Cleveland, O., to lead and coordinate market research activities of its recently-formed Commercial Development Department.

In announcing Rieger's appointment, C. A. Butler, Jr., Director of Commercial Development for Diamond Alkali, said that Rieger will be "primarily responsible for the market research activities of the department—principally projects relating directly to Diamond's continuing diversification and long-term growth."

Having already assumed his new duties, Rieger also will be engaged in process evaluation studies, economic analyses, and related departmental functions involved in determining the commercial feasibility of new products and the scope of their market potentials, Butler added.

Arthur Loheed Resigns

Arthur I. Loheed is resigning as vice president and director of Geo. E. Keith Co., Brockton men's shoe manufacturer, after 50 years of service with the company. His resignation is effective in Oct.

Loheed plans to take a short vacation before announcing plans for the future. He said he expects to continue in the shoe industry.

Loheed joined the Keith firm in July 1904 and worked in the order department until 1910 when he went to Buenos Aires, Argentina as assistant maanger of the new Walk-Over store there. He returned to Brockton in 1916 as assistant to the manager of the Keith Store Co. After various administrative positions, he was made general manager of the retail division in 1949 and elected a vice president and director in 1950.

Loheed is associated with his brother in the management of K. B. Loheed & Son, Ltd., a Walk-Over retail store in Toronto. His son operates Loheed's Northeast Co. in Portland, Me.



IN STOCKS AS IN SHOES GOOD BACKING PAYS OFF

Behind good stocks and bonds is sound financial backing. And behind the shoes of wise manufacturers is Windram backing — for 85 years the standard of the industry. So, consult with Windram experts about new styles — new fabrics — special materials — and unusual weights.

For Windram's leadership is based on two solid skills: KNOW-HOW and SERVICE—the right combination to satisfy your most particular requirements.



WINDRAM MANUFACTURING COMPANY Established 1867

3 Dorchester Street

So. Boston, Mass.

Advance Sales Inc., St. Louis

Jerry Burg, Cincinnati

MILITARY BUYING

Invitations

Service Shoes. The Phila. QM Depot, 2800 So. 20th St., Phila. 45, Pa., has issued QM-36-030-55-Neg-07 calling for 217,140 pr. shoes, service, men's, high, leather russet rubber sole and heel, for delivery to Bklyn. Army Base, N. Y., during the months of October, Nov. and Dec., 1954. Opening Aug. 23.

Service Shoes. The Phila. QM Depot, 2800 So. 20th St., Phila. 45, Pa., has issued Inv. No. QM-36-030-55-63 calling for 440,860 pr. shoes, service, men's, high, leather, russet, rubber sole and heel, and for additional quantity of 25,000 pr. in black. Both items for delivery to Port of Embarkation, Army Base, Brooklyn, N. Y., during the months of Oct., Nov. and Dec., 1954. Opening Aug. 23.

Aviator's Leather Jackets. The Aviation Supply Office, 700 Robbins Ave., Phila., Pa., has announced the following award under Inv. No. JD-54-652 calling for 2,095 jackets, leather, aviator's: J. A. DuBow Sporting Goods Co., Chicago, Ill., for a total dollar value of \$37,689.00.

Chin Straps. The Chicago QM Depot, QM Purchasing Div., Chicago, Ill., has issued Inv. No. 55-28 calling for 283,000 straps, chin, helmet, leather, M-1. Specs. MIL-H-10990. Opening Aug. 27.

Leather Gloves. The Oakland QM Market Center, 124 Grand Ave., Oakland, Calif., has issued Inv. No. 3 calling for 587 pr. gloves, leather, type 1, linesman's, heavy, with gauntlet, medium size. Opening Aug. 24.

Shoulder Straps. The Purchasing Agent Post Office Dept., Wash. 25, D. C., has issued Inv. No. 124 calling for straps, and fastening devices, shoulder, plain, 10,000 without fastening devices. Opening Aug. 27.

Ride

Gloves, Leather Palm. Eisendrath Glove Co., Chicago, Ill., was the only bidder under Inv. No. 7 which opened at the Phila. QM Depot. Eisendrath offered a unit price of \$2.99 per pr. for 1,518 pr. gloves, cloth, anti-contact, leather palm, seal brown shade No. 105 for delivery both to Utah General Depot and to Schenectady General Depot.

Awards

Dress Shoes. The New York Navy Purchasing Office has announced the following award for shoes, dress: Doyle Shoe Co., Brockton, Mass., 8,000 prs.; for a dollar volume of \$37,660,00.

Combat Boots. The Philadelphia Quartermaster Depot has announced the following awards on QM-30-322-54-NEG-67 covering russet combat service boots, mildew resistant (regular tariff sizes): John Addison Footwear, Marlboro, Mass., 20,676 pairs at \$6.08-\$6.132 per pair, dollar value \$126,022.26; Doyle Shoe Co., Brockton, Mass., 3,744 pairs at \$6.20-\$6.21 per pair, dollar

value \$23,244.12; and Kirkendall Boot Co., Inc., Omaha, Neb., 10,956 pairs at \$6.36-\$6.38 per pair, dollar value \$69.837.36.

Tan Oxfords. The Philadelphia Quartermaster Depot has announced the following awards on QM-36-030-55-NEG-4 covering shoes, low quarter, tan (regular tariff sizes): The Hanover Shoe Co., Hanover, Pa., 20,184 pairs at \$4.18 per pair, total dollar value of \$84,369.12; and J. F. McElwain Co., Nashua, N. H., 10,-152 pairs at \$4.15 per pair, dollar value \$42,130.80.

Crestbrand

LEATHER COMPANY

133 SOUTH STREET, BOSTON 11, MASS.

Tannery at Salem, Mass.

ALLIGATOR and **LIZARD**

LACQUER FINISHED GRAINS ON CALF AND SIDES

SUEDE SPLITS

BLACK, WHITE AND COLORS
IN ALL WEIGHTS

LINING SPLITS

OOZE AND FINISHED

Quality leathers produced in volume for popular priced shoes

MEN'S AND WOMEN'S

BOOTH 37 WALDORF-ASTORIA MARCH 1-2

TIOGA OAK SOLE LEATHER



Tioga Oak sole leathers are longed tanned by precision, quality-control methods for enduring satisfaction.

Always Demand this mark of **QUALITY..**

on . .
BENDS
SHOULDERS

BELLIES CUT STOCK

Also Specialty Leathers for Belting, Hydraulics, Textiles, Packing and Strap Leathers.



LEATHER MARKET REPORT

More Buyers Looking But Sales Continue Small

Stiffening Hides Bolster Sagging Side Prices
While Calf Prices Ease As Raw Skins Falter

Sole Leather Tanners report litle change, Moderate sales of past few weeks continue the rule. Prices unchanged.

Best light bends quoted at about 66c and down, though sales at up to 68c made for carefully selected stock. Some tannages ask 64c and down. Up to about 57-58c asked for best 8-9 iron bends. About 50c obtained for good 9-10 iron leather. A firmer tone to 10 iron and up bends with 48c asked for some.

Sole leather tanners of Philadelphia report that things seem to have shown some slight improvement as far as factory bends, heads and bellies are concerned. These are the first signs of improved activity in several weeks and tanners are inclined to be a little more optimistic than they have been this past Summer. Findings still slow but remain at 56c for No. 1. Factory bends move at 52c with No. 1 bellies selling at 28c and heads at 16c.

Sole Leather Offal has uneventful week. Interest moderate in all types. Prices firm but could hardly be called strong. Bellies bring about 27-28c for best steers, 26-27c for cows. Single shoulders often sell for less than the 48c and down quoted for best. This for heads-off stock, while heads-on shoulders bring about 41c and down. Quite a spread in double roughs. Some quoted at 43c for TR leather while others quote up to 48c. Even more than 48c asked for superior tannage lights for specialty uses. Heads bring between 14-17c.

Calf Tanners followed raw skin market with new quotations this week. Heavy leathers lopped off about four cents. Women's weights unchanged.

Despite greater interest in men's lower grades, buying just enough to "put in your eye" as one tanner put it. Very top selections quoted at about \$1.04 by one tanner, \$1.01 by another. Volume tannages quote top selection stock at about 85c. Lower grades run all the way down to about 57c.

Women's weights unchanged with up to 96c asked for small skin leather in high style colors. Up to about 90c asked for best regular sized skins.

Prices and Trends of Leather

KIND OF LEATHER	THIS	MONTH AGO	YEAR	HIGH
CALF (Men's HM)	63-104	67-1.06	77-1.15	95-1.20
CALF (Women's)	58-97	58-97	67-1.00	80-1.03
CALF SUEDE	75-1.15	75-1.15	75-1.15	85-1.10
KID (Black Glazed)	55-90	55-90	55-90	75-90
RID SUEDE	45-95	45-95	48-91	80-96
PATENT (Extreme)	52-62	52-62	55-60	60-64
SHEEP (Russet Linings)	15-23	15-23	18-32	18-32
KIPS (Combination)	47-52	48-52	54-60	64-68
EXTREMES (Combination)	44-49	44-49	50-55	56-59
WORK ELK (Corrected)	34-38	34-38	39-43	38-45
SOLE (Light Bends)	64-68	64-68	66-69	68-72
BELLIES	27-28	27-28	27-30	26-29
SHOULDERS (Dble, Rgh.)	44-48	44-48	51-55	51-56
SPLITS (Lt. Suede)	32-38	32-38	33-39	35-39
SPLITS (Finished Linings)	17-22	17-22	18-22	24-26
WELTING (% x %)	7- 71/4	7- 73/4	73/2- 73/4	
LIGHT NATIVE COWS	14_	151/2	181/2	201/2

All prices quoted are the range on best selection of standard tannages using quality rawstock.

From there down into the 50's finds leather to suit all users.

Sheep Tanners having fair run. Some busier than others but all keep moving. Prices unchanged. Colored vegetable sheep fairly active. Linings still make up bulk of trading.

Up to 25c asked for good boot lining russets, up to about 30c for carefully selected heavy russets suitable for specialty work. Shoe russets bring 23c and down with bulk of business done in 14-20c grades. Colored vegetable linings bring a firm 27c and down. Colored vegetable specialty leather brings about 30c and down. Chrome linings bring 30c and down with demand fair.

Side Leathers firmer. Concessions not so readily made as hides show considerable strength. Best tannages still get bulk of new orders, but this week even volume tannages put up a firmer front.

Very best combination tanned kips bring about 52c and down for heavies, proportionately less for lighter weights. Extremes bring up to about 48c for best. Large leather asks about 41c and down for best and a wide variety of prices below that figure for less desirable tannages.

Chrome tanned kips bring about 49c and down for heavy leather, though at least one tanner asks a few cents more. Extremes bring about 46c and down, while large leather brings up to about 40c for best and well down in the 30's for volume tannages.

Split tanners keep busy but find prices still over-competitive. Linings still the big item with light suedes fairly active.

Top grade finished linings bring 22-20-18c. Others bring considerably less and average prices seem about 15-19c. Suede linings quoted at 26c and down but usually bring nearer 23c and down. Those who want the 26c leather seem satisfied that they are getting something extra and gladly pay the price. Non-slip suede brings between 15-23c.

Light suede upper stock moves fairly well at 38c and down. Heavy suedes sluggish with 42c the top price asked, 38c the usual trading zone.

Belting leather tanners of Philadelphia are too satisfied with the amount of business they are doing at the present time. The anticipated increase in business has not yet taken place to any degree.

Bend Butts not moving well-at

the following prices: for No. 2 the quotation is 92c light, 88c medium and 79c heavy; No. 3, 84c light, 76c medium and 71c heavy. Shoulders showing some activity at 48c for No. 1 and 45c for No. 2.

Curriers say that they have found absolutely no improvement in their business.

Kid leather hopeful. Tanners report business has still not shown any real pickup and they are now looking forward to the period immediately after Labor Day.

Some black suede moving, and some black glazed, although the latter is in smaller demand.

Linings moving along at the same level as black suede. An occasional tanner reports some business in satin mats but most tanners do not handle this type of leather. Crushed also selling to some degree according to some reports, but here too, many tanners do not handle it. Nothing reported about slipper leathers.

No new leather prices were quoted—either up or down. When sales are made tanners do get their prices. Rawskins remain a sore point in the industry.

Average Kid Leather Prices

Suede 32c-90c Crushed 25c-75c Slipper 25c-60c Linings 25c-55c Glazed 25c-\$1.00 Satin Mats 69c-98c

Glove business spotty. Some manufacturers report good bookings while others are running on part time and worrying about stocks on hand.

Garment leathers marketing time. Sucdes quoted from 32c to 36c for the ladies' split weights but not much business passing. Garment grains also slow. Some colors offered in hair-type leathers from 45c down but there is no pep to the business.

Demand for glove leathers only fair. Prices steady but buyers continually shopping for bargains. Pig the most popular leather in the grades from 65c down. Cabrettas doing better but top grades neglected.

In the cheaper leathers, grey suedes slow at 34c and 28c. Irans in fair demand at 26c, 21c and 17c. Light weight domestic grains are hard to get. Pigtex grade brings about 21c.

Work glove leather steady. Top tannages held at unchanged prices but new business somewhat slower this week. Curtailments in the automobile manufacturing industry, where consumption of work





gloves is fairly heavy, tended to restrict buying enthusiasm.

Competition in the finished work glove trade is quite keen and some lower grade leather has been bought in certain instances to make up work gloves for sale at competitive prices. Trade sources say this accounts for the recent reports of some less desirable quality leather selling at concessions of a cent or two.

Meanwhile, LM weight work glove splits of best quality unchanged with No. 1 grade at 14c, No. 2 grade at 13c and No. 3 grade at 12c. M weight is listed at 15c for No. 1, 14c for No. 2 and 13c for No. 3.

Garment lacks volume. Purchases are of an occasional character to fill-in requirements and quite often the result of price inducements.

This situation has prevailed for several weeks in sheepskin garment leathers. Suede has moved at prices ranging down to 28-30c and down although some lists still read 33-34c and down and others at 32c and down. Grain finish selling down to 30-32c and down as to tannages for good cape types and as low as 29c down heard in some quarters.

Demand for horsehide garment leather featureless and good tannages last reported sold at 36c and down. Some clearance sales of finished garments reported at discounted prices to stimulate new business. Cowhide garment leather brings 31-32c, but here, too, demand is spotty.

Bag, case & strap steadies. Sellers maintaining unchanged lists for some time and producers say that fixed overhead costs including labor make it difficult to reduce prices without entailing losses. More activity expected shortly when manufacturers of finished product start filling orders for fall and winter business including the Christmas trade.

Case leather of 2-21/2 ounces still quotable around 42-43c and 3-31/2 ounces at 43-44. Russet strap leather, Grade A, is quoted as follows: 4/5 ounce 50c, 5/6 ounce, 52c, 6/7 ounce 54c, 7/8 ounce 56c, 8/9 ounce 58c, 9/10 ounce 61c, and 10/11 ounce at 64c. Prices 2-3c less for Grade B and 5-6c less for Grade C. Colors still command a premium over russet prices by 3c and glazed 2c

Tanning Materials

Raw tanning materials firmer this week. Majority of items show price advances. Tanning oils hold steady with no change in offing. Volume also steady. Rest of market has little new to report.

Tanning Materials

Raw Tanning Materials

Tune Tunning Manerian
Divi Divi, Dom., 48% basis shp't, bag . \$72.00 Wattle Bark, ton "Fair Average" \$98.00
"Merchantable" \$94.00
Sumac, 28% leaf\$124.00
Ground\$120.00
Myrobalans, J. 1's Bombay\$43.00
Borted\$48.00
Genuines \$48.00
Crushed 42-44%
Valonia Cups, 30-32% guaranteed\$48.00
Valonia Beards, 40-42% guaranteed\$64.00
Mangrove Bark, Ecuadorian\$54.00
Mangrove Bark, Colombian
Mangrove Bark, 38% E. African

Tanning Extracts*	
Chestnut Extract, Liquid (basis	
25% tannin), f.o.b. plant	
Tank cars	4.00
Barrels, c.i.	4.75
Barrels, I.c.l.	5.10
Chestnut Extract, Powdered (basis 60% tannin), f.o.b. plant	
Bags, c.l	10.32
Bags, 1.c.1	11.02
Cutch, solid Borneo. 55% tannin	.08 1/2
Hemlock Extract, 25% tannin, tk. care	
f.o.b. works	.0625
bbls. c.l	.06 %
Oak bark extract, 25% tannin, ib.	
bbis. 61/4-61/4, tks	.06 1/2
Quebracho Extract:	
Solid ord., guaranteed 63% tannin, c.l.	
Solid, Clar., guaranteed 64% tannin, c.l.	31/64
	3/16
Wattle extract, solid, c.i., East African	
60% tannin	99 %
Wattle extract, solid, c.l., South African	
60% tannin	.10
Powdered super spruce, bags, c.l.	
.65%; l.c.l	.05 1/3
Spruce extract, tks., f.o.b. wks	.01%
Myrobalan extract, solid, 55% tannin .	.07 14
Myrobalan extract, powdered, 60% tan-	
nin	.10
Valonia extract, powdered, 63% tannin	.081/2
Quebracho Extract, Powdered, Swedish	
spray dried, 76-78% tannin	.16%
Wattle Extract, Powdered, Swedish,	
73% tannin	.15%
Powdered Spruce, spray dried, Swedish	
	.04
Myrobalan, Swedish, Powdered 68-70%	.11 16
Myrobalan, Swedish, Powdered 68-70% Oakwood, Swedish, solid, 60-62%	.11 1/4
Myrobalan, Swedish, Powdered 68-70% Oakwood, Swedish, solid, 60-62% Oakwood, Swedish, powdered, 64-66%	.11 1/4
Myrobalan, Swedish, Powdered 68-70% Oakwood, Swedish, solid, 60-62% Oakwood, Swedish, powdered, 64-66% Larehbark, Swedish, solid, 54-56%	.11 1/4
Myrobalan, Swedish, Powdered 68-70% Oakwood, Swedish, solid, 60-62% Oakwood, Swedish, powdered, 64-66%	.11 1/4

Tanners' Oils

Cod Oil, Nfid., loose basis, gal 90-95 Cod, sulphonated, pure 25% mois-
ture 13, 1314
ture
Cod, sulphonated, 50% added mineral
Castor oil, No. 1 C.P. drs. l.e.l20
Sulphonated castor oil, 75%20
Linseed oil, tks., f.o.b. Minn
drums
Neatsfoot, 20° C.T
Neatsfoot, 30° C.T
Neatsfoot, prime drums, c.l.,
f.o.b. Chicago
l.c.l., f.o.b. Chicago18%19%
Neatsfoot, sulphonated, 75%1818%
Olive, denatured, drs. gai 2.20
Waterless Moeilon
Artificial Moellon, 25% moisture 13
Chamois Moellon, 25% moisture1112
Common degras
Neutral degras
Bulphonated Tallow, 75%13%14
Sulphonated Tallow, 50% 10%11
Sponging compound
Split Oil
Bulphonated sperm, 25% moisture1819
Petroleum Oils, 200 seconds visc., tks.,
f.o.b
Petroleum Olis, 150 seconds visc., tks.,
f.o.b
Petroleum Olis, 100 seconds visc., tks.
f.o.b

*Imported Extracts are plus duty



Most Selections Firm Up As Trading Shows More Life

Tanners Generally Resist Advances But Good Sales Are Reported Along The Line

A stronger undertone developed in big packer hides late this week. One big packer sold 2,600 butt branded steers on the river at 10½c, an advance of ½c.

A second big packer sold 5,000 heavy native steers at 13c for rivers and 13½c for Chicagos, registering another half cent advance on this selection. The latter seller also sold cow hides at steady prices, consisting of 3,000 light native cows at 14c and 1,500 Chicago heavy cows at 13½c.

Trading subsequently broadened at these prices. A third big packer sold 2,600 Chicago-Milwaukee heavy cows at 13½c; also 2,300 Chicago-St. Paul heavy native steers at 13½c. A fourth packer sold 1,000 Chicago heavy native steers at 13½c. There was also a car of mixed branded steers and cows sold from St. Paul totaling about 700 at 10½c for butts, 10c for Colorados and 11c for

branded cows. The price on the branded cows is steady. Judging from the trading done, the strength in the market appears to be in the steer selections.

Remaining selections of big packer hides held steady for the most part. Sales by two big packers totaling 4,600 river light native steers and extreme light native steers at steady prices, Sioux City and Kansas City productions bringing 14c for the lights and 18½c for the ex. lights while South Omaha production sold at 14c and 18c respectively.

Independents strengthen. A New York packer this week realized better prices on native and branded steers. This seller sold a car of butt branded steers at 11c, a half cent more than previously realized. Same seller also realized more money on heavy native steers, selling a car at 131/6c.

Large midwestern independent packers comparatively slow sellers as most inclined to await development of a more active demand.

Sma!l packers influenced by firming big packers. Some purchases of good midwestern small packer allweight hides averaging 50-52 lbs. made at 10½c selected fob. shipping points, several cars involved. At the same time, some 48 lb. avg., also 48-49 lb. avg. good small packers sold at 11c with intimations some very choice plump hides averaging 48 lbs. brought as high as 11½c, selected fob.

In addition to this movement, some heavier productions were moved, prices reported ranging 10-10½ c selected fob.

Lighter hides such as southwestern 40-42 lb. avg. productions nominal awaiting sales but some call was reported for good Texas small packers at 12-121/sc flat fob.

Country hides inclined to strengthen in their ideas of value. Tanners, however, reluctant to reach.

Some interest continued at 7½-8c for mixed lots and at 8-8½c for locker-butcher hides averaging around 50 lbs. but very few purchased at these levels. Some lighter weight renderer hides averaging 46-48 lbs. were bought at 8c flat fob. moderate freight point.

Glue hides in carload lots sold at 6½c and one lot brought 6½c for light average, fob. shipping point. Some small lots were bought at coun-

HIDE FUTURES

		Close	Close	High	Low	Net
		Aug. 19	Aug. 14	for Week	for Week	Change
October		13.95B	14.08B	14.15	13.85	-13
January		14.55B	14.70T	15.07	14.50	-15
April	***************************************	14.98B	15.12B	15.50	15.35	-14
July		15.39B	15.53B	15.84	15.45	-14
October		15.80B	15.90B	16.24	15.95	-10
January		16.15B	16.20B	16.30	16.30	-05
	T	otal Sales:	193 Lots			

HIDE AND SKIN QUOTATIONS

	1	resent	W	eek Ago	Mon	th Ago	Ye	ar Ago
Heavy native steers	12	-13	12	-121/2	12	-121/2		17
Light native steers		14		14	15	-151/2		18
Ex. light native steers	18	-18 1/2	18	-181/2		19		21
Heavy native cows	13	-13 1/2	13	-131/2	13 !	/2-141/2	17	-171/2
Light native cows		14		14		151/2		181/2
Heavy Texas steers		10		10		10		14
Butt branded steers		10		10		10		14
Light Texas steers		1112		111/2		12 1/2 N		151/2
Ex. light Texas steers		13		13		14 N		181/2
Colorado steers		9 1/2		91/2		91/2		13
Branded cows	11	-111/2	11	-111/2		12	155	/2-16
Native Bulls	8	1/2-9		91/2	91	2-10	10	-12
Branded Bulls	7	1/2-8		8 1/2	8 5	2- 9	9	-11
Packer calfskins	30	-40	34	-42 1/2	4	0-42 1/2	471	2-521/2
Packer kipskins	18	-22 1/2	1.8	-221/2	2	0-25	25	-32

NOTE Price ceilings have now been completely ended by the government. All remaining goods and services have been removed from price controls. All regulations winding up controls require that applicable records be held until April 30, 1955.

111111

- SPRUCE EXTRACT
- POWDERED SUPER SPRUCE

 IIIIII
- LACTANX

ROBESON

PROCESS COMPANY

GENERAL OFFICES 500 Fifth Avenue New York 36, N. Y.

OPERATING PLANT AT Erie, Pa.

try points at 51/2c fob. Country bulls nominal around 5c fob.

Calf and kip mixed. Big packer productions sold in good volume with lower prices accepted on calf. Approximately 30,000 calfskins

sold by two packers, northern points at 40c for light and 35c for heavy while St. Louis and River points moved at 35c for light and 30c for heavy.

Evansville (premium point) kip sold at 25c while Evansville-Chicago overweights brought 21½. Mixed lots of Rivers sold at 22½ for kip and down to 20c for overweights. Southerns sold at 21c for kip and 18c for overweights.

Last report sales of packer regular slunks at \$1.50 while large hairless remained nominally unchanged at 85c. In small packer skins, northern allweight calf held at 28-30c, the inside price considered nearer the market.

Small packer kips ranged 15-17c, the inside for midwesterns and the outside price for Texas productions. Country skins in carload lots moved at 18c for calf and 12c for kip but some buyers inclined to talk about a cent lower.

Horsehides promising. Sales of French hides and fronts to the U. S. reported again this week at competitive prices. About 2,000 French horsehides, 250 centimeters up, sold at \$9.40 basis primes while some French fronts sold at \$5.05 basis New York.

In the domestic market, an easy undertone continued and untrimmed northern slaughterer whole hides sold down to \$9.00 fob. with trimmed hides quoted at \$1.00 less. Northern fronts dropped to \$5.00-\$5.25 and butts, 22" and up, ranged lower at \$3.75-3.90.

Sheep pelts active again. Following additional sales of big packer clips at \$3.00, No. 1 shearlings at \$2.00, No. 2s at \$1.25 and No. 3s at 75c, a firmer undertone developed and one packer this week reported selling a good lot of No. 1s at \$2.25. A good demand continued for limited offerings available.

Packer mixed western and native lamb pelts of good quality sold at a flat price of \$2.60 per cwt. liveweight basis. Previous business at \$2.75 for westerns and \$2.35-2.40 for natives. Couple lots of choice full wool dry pelts sold at 29c delivered.

Pickled skins continued on the easy side with sales reported in the range of \$9.50-10.00 per dozen.

Dry sheepskins slack. Selling quarters report high asking prices continue to be retarding factors to sales.

At the Australian wool sheepskin auctions, Sydney reported 49,000 skins offered and market generally par to two pence dearer while Melbourne market was one penny dearer with crossbreds and hoggetts most affected.

Hair sheepskin varieties continue slow and nominal. Some interest here in Brazil "regular" cabrettas at \$13.50 c&f. However, most shippers asking \$12.75 fob. and quite firm in their ideas, claiming that there are not too many skins to be had as domestic market is absorbing a good many of the available supplies.

Pickled skins drag. Another quiet week for New Zealand skins. There are quite a number of skins coming in unsold.

Iranian pickled sheepskin market only moderately active with odd lot sales passing. Prices vary as to lots with choice spot descriptions said to



F or 74 years the name of MARDEN has stood for PROGRESS in the production of better oils for the tanning industry.

Today the third generation offers the experience of the past coupled with constant experimentation and research to help make your leather better and more saleable.

Member of Leather Industries of America

MARDEN-WILD CORP.

500 COLUMBIA ST., SOMERVILLE, MASS. MARDEN-WILD OF CANADA, LTD., HALIFAX, N. S command a premium but regular lots can only be sold at a price. Domestic market not overly active and prices are mixed as to each individual lot and seller. Late sales ranged from \$9.50-10.50 per dozen.

Reptiles confused. Most interest of late has centered on reports that the Argentine government has announced an export quota of 180,000 lizard skins and that they will issue licenses this week. However, due to the high asking prices placed on these skins, some quarters are doubtful if many licenses will be granted. While buyers here are interested in the skins, their ideas are considerably under what is named for large sizes.

Report of a sale at \$1.08 for 25 centimeters and up, including 20% 30 centimeters and up and 70c for the 20/24 centimeters and further negotiations pending. However, most shippers have ideas of \$1.40 for the large sizes and 75-80c for the 20/24

centimeters.

Brazil market mixed due to the unsettled exchange situation at the present time. However, shippers of back cut tejus firm in their views. Some offers 20/60/15/5 selection at 76c fob. with 73c fob. bid. Offering of Paraguay lizards with no sales confirmed.

India market firm with additional sales of wet salted Agra back cut lizards, 9 inches up, averaging 10 inches. 80/20 selection, at 26c although other shippers state that they have offers at 25c and are having

difficulty to sell.

Madras bark tanned whips, 4 inches up, averaging 41/2 inches, 70/30 selection, salable at 31c and possibly 32c would be paid on a firm offering but most sellers have higher views. On skins averaging 41/4 inches, sellers ask 39-40c with buyers ideas 36-38c and on skins averaging 5 inches, sellers want 48c against 46c last paid.

Deerskins firmer but relatively few sales confirmed either due to lack of offerings or high asking

New Zealand market considered nominal around 75c c&f. However, no late offerings and those made are usually at higher prices. No recent offerings of Brazil "jacks." Some quarters state that 70c delivered would be paid. Siam and Central American descriptions nominal.

Pigskins wait for sales. More offering have made their appearance, especially of Para peccaries, but buyers in both Fulton County and in

Europe showing very little interest for shipment. In both instances, reports indicate buyers have enough skins to take care of their requirements and not anxious to add to inventory for next season.

In Fulton County, tanners report a good call for leather as manufacturers are rushing out what orders they have been receiving. Outside Para peccaries, however, not too many offerings have made their appearance, especially of the better described skins.

Goatskins show small promise. Sellers report they cannot find interest above \$8.50 per dozen c&f. for group 4 Amritsars. However, 25,000 Calcutta Kills, 30/50/20, 5/25-50/20 sold at \$8.00.

Southern Indias drag with tanners refusing to go above \$8.75 for 1.70/1.80 lb skins. Many offer 25c

Last sales Bati types 40/40/20, 115/120 lbs, reported at \$9.75. Another 2,000 30/50/20, 115 lbs. brought \$10. Genuine Batis draglast sale price at \$11.25.

Mombasas firm but slow, Some 18,000 40/40/20, 110/115 lb. skins brought \$10,50 while another 6,000 of 40/40/20, 105/110 lb. skins sold at \$9.90. This is about 25c below previous sales.

PROGIL



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The Hall-Mark of Chestnut Extract at its best.

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Modern equipment in four producing plants. Continuous research.

Unvarying uniformity of high purity and color.

Ordinary Chestnut and special adjusted pH extracts.

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FOLD EDGE BINDINGS

For better Shoe making and overall efficiency, cut and folded to your specifications —

Can be had in all colors, in various widths and qualities;-



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Belmont Plaza Hotel * New York City

AUGUST 29 TO SEPT. 1 ROOM 936

Looking At Labor

For Labor-Management And Personnel Executives

- Price of salesmen. How much does it cost to hire a salesman? Dr. Jesse Nirenberg, industrial psychologist, took a survey among a sizeable number of companies. The average cost per company for hiring a salesman comes to \$5,429. It figures like this: recruiting, \$218; screening, \$141; psychological testing, \$34; training, \$1,019; unearned portion of salesman's pay, \$1,521; salesmen failures, \$2,496.
- Only 68% sales-efficient. In today's increasingly competitive selling market sales efficiency should be on the rise, but it isn't. So reports a recent study. A survey of 40,000 retail outlets rates sales people only 68 percent efficient—on a basis of productivity measured against norms established by management consultants. Percentage of efficiency on same basis back in 1949 was 71.2. Today's sales personnel have shown an improvement in personal appearance; no improvement in initiative; and a decline in knowledge of over-all operation. Top rating in sales efficiency went to food stores.
- Worth remembering. If your customer, who owes you part of last year's shoe bill, springs a new television aerial on his house—somebody's a better salesman than you are . . . There's this one also: When it comes to interesting the public, it's the taste of the fish that determines the bait, and not the taste of the fisherman.
- Facts about females. Women buy almost half of all shoes produced. But women's shoe business must sell a sprawling market of diversified interests. Here are some interesting facts about women that every shoeman should know to enable him to direct his merchandising pitch with sharper aim: Of the 57 million U. S. women, 35 million are married. One in three wives never went beyond the 8th grade. One in three girls between 17 and 19 is married. A quarter of all housewives hold a job. About 1,000,000 are wives of armed servicemen, and another 500,000 live in trailers. There are 5,000,000 women living on farms; 16,000,000 live in single unit homes, and nearly as many live in apartments.
- Salesmen resent conferences. Social scientists have just completed a study on the "emotional makeup" of average or typical salesmen. One important finding: most company sales conferences "fail miserably" to get at the root of his personality. Other findings: the typical salesman is a rugged individualist. He's a persuasive person; he likes to feel he's in power, is stronger than other personalities.

Many if not most company sales meetings anger and bewilder salesmen, arouse reaction of rebellion or apathy. Because of his personality he objects to rah-rah lectures or soft blandishments of management. Where management does all the talking, and salesmen most of the listening, a "psychological rupture" is created between the two.

Conclusions reached by the survey sponsors: the \$42 millions spent annually by management on sales meetings could be more profitably used in "mutual exchanges" between sales personnel and management. Salesmen can be "sold" if they're made more to feel they are teachers rather than pupils.

Point-Of-Sale

For Salesmen And Sales Executives

■ Magic of productivity. This will give you some graphic ideas as to what the reality of the term "increased productivity" has meant to building a greater America via more prosperity for industry and steadily improved standards for workers. The growth of our economy has come from a relatively large increase in per-man-hour output and a much smaller increase in the size of the labor force. And it's taken place despite a 25 percent reduction in working hours over the past 50 years. For example:

In 1850 the average American sweated through 70 hours of work weekly, produced only 27 cents worth of goods hourly. Today he works only 42 hours a week, and his hourly output is worth \$1.40 in dollars of equal pur-

chasing power.

Put it another way. A hundred years ago the typical American worker, assuming he lived to 70, spent 56 years on the job, worked 72 hours a week, 52 weeks of the year, for a total of 200,000 hours. Today's workman, with modern machinery and equipment, works from age 19 to 65, or 46 years, 40 hours a week, 50 weeks a year—a total of about 92,000 hours.

■ 20% in fringes. A U. S. Chamber of Commerce study shows that 20 percent of the payroll goes into labor fringe benefits. Extra benefits paid by U. S. firms amount to 35.6 cents for each payroll hour. In terms of dollars per year per worker, firms spend an average of \$674 in manufacturing industries, \$841 in non-manufacturing.

Here's how fringes tally up: Employer's share of social security and other legally required payments, 3.3 percent; employer's share on pensions, 5.9 percent; paid rest and lunch periods, 2 percent; pay for time not worked, 6.3 percent; profit-sharing payments, bonuses, 2.2 percent. Grand total is 19.7 percent of total payroll cost, up about two percent since 1951.

■ Karl Marx's boner. Back in 1848 Karl Marx wrote in "The Communist Manifesto": "The proletarians have nothing to lose but their chains. They have a world to win. Workingmen of all countries, unite!" But Marx's utterance proved to be the dud of the century. Here's the American story for the last 100 years, in 25-year intervals (with the year 1853 equaling an index of 100):

			"Real"
	Average		Average
	Hourly	Consumer	Hourly
	Earnings	Prices	Earnings
1853	100	100	100
1878	171	125	137
1903	227	138	164
1928	669	271	247
1953	2095	423	495

Nor do these wage figures include many of the fringe benefits enjoyed by most American workers. Thus, over the past century, while prices have multiplied four times, "real" wages have multiplied five times.

■ Rising skills. One of the most significant manpower trends in recent times has been the steady decline of our unskilled labor force. In 1910 some 36 percent of our total labor was unskilled. Today the figure has dropped to about 20 percent. The pace of this trend is greater than ever before.

SHAIN IS THE ONLY NYLON MESH

With a SPECIAL PERMANENT FINISH

Customers are always satisfied with your shoes when the trim is SHAIN NYLON MESH. Shain's permanent finish outlasts the life of the shoe. . . Our smart, exclusive patterns add plenty of sales appeal, too!

- 100% duPont nylon
- Durable and water repellent
- · Soft, pliable finish, crease resistant
- · Won't wrinkle or break with flexing
- · Cleans easily with soap and water
- Popular solid shoe colors in Airflow, Oriole and Titan patterns

Also Dacron mesh available

THE BAR PATTERN

Eye-appealing and interesting! Effective treatment is obtained by adding leather stripping or inserting plastic lacing.

GLAMOUR BRAID

Just chock full of glitter and velvet. This sparkling pattern is a real selling aid . . . and so easy handling, too.

NYLOSTRAW

The modern version of straw fabric. So attractive and it doesn't come apart when wet. Stronger than ordinary type straw fabrics. Comes in beautiful designs.

ASK FOR SAMPLES OF NEW PATTERNS AND DESIGNS IN NYLON MESH FOR USE IN MEN'S, WOMEN'S AND CHILDREN'S SHOES.



PEOPLE

About industry personalities coast to coast

- . T. Frank Noone has resigned as executive vice president of Joseph F. Corcoran Shoe Co., Inc., Stoughton, Mass., shoe manufacturer. Noone has been associated with the firm for the past 20 years in various sales and administrative capacities. He intends to spend the remainder of the summer at his summer home in Wareham, Mass., before announcing plans for the future.
- · Edward Bearman, vice president and secretary of Hand Maid Footwear, Inc., is reported to have withdrawn from the business. Morris Youngstein has decided not to join
- Tony Ryan, former superintendent of Kleven Shoe Sales Co., Inc., Spencer, Mass., has joined Ware Shoe Co., Ware, Mass., division of Con-

• Arthur Erickson is reported to have joined Capitol Shoe Mfg. Corp. of Brooklyn. Erickson recently resigned as leather buyer and quality man with Johnson & Murphy of Newark, N. J. Capitol makes stitch-

down shoes.

patterns.

• Ralph Russell has resigned as leather buyer for John Flautt Shoe Co., Lynn, Mass., firm. He has been succeeded as leather buyer by Charles Strasnick.

solidated National Shoe Corp., Boston.

He will be in charge of styles and

Arnold Rongitsch has resigned as

general manager of Stendal Shoe Co., Minneapolis, Minn., firm. He had been

with the firm for the past two years.

- Paule Chemical Corp. has announced the appointment of Lester Burton as sales representative for the state of Maine. Burton will handle the company's full line of upper leather sprays, cements, renovators, fillers, etc.
- . W. W. Day has been appointed advertising manager of Masland Duraleather Co. of Philadelphia.
- . M. A. Gruber has been named manager of retail operations for Regal Shoe Co. Formerly with Florsheim Shoe Co., Gruber will make his offices in New York . He will be responsible to James F. Whitehead, Regal president.
- Dr. Robert C. Putnam has joined the product research staff of United States Testing Co., Hoboken, N. J. Dr. Putnam, a graduate of Harvard University, was formerly project engineer for United Shoe Machinery Corp. He holds several patents and has authorized a number of publications in the fields of coatings, polymers, leather and tannins. The company's Hoboken laboratories have begun intensive research into improvement of leather and tannin evalnation
- . H. N. "Bert" Fisch, former sales and advertising manager of Justin Boot Co., has joined the executive staff of Tandy Leather Co., Fort Worth, Texas.
- The Rotary Club in Nashua,
 N. H., heard a talk by William O. Dawson, manager of the Chemtan Co. in that city, at a luncheon meeting at the Nashua Country Club, Aug. 9. Dawson's subject was "The Chemistry Phase of the Leather Indus-

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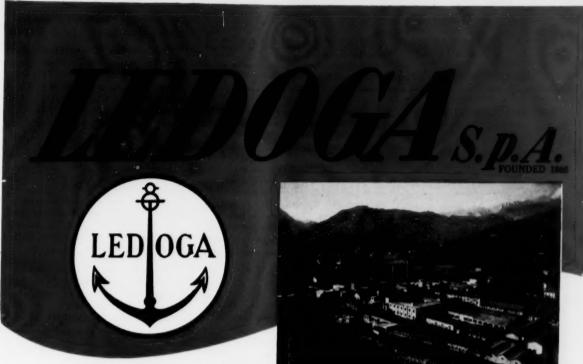
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 Extract as a Quebracho substitute
- Properties: Highly Concentrated Double De-colorized Very Light Colored Great Purity (due to very low non-tannin contents)

LEDOGA S.p.A. sells the total production of 22 of the 38 places in Italy making Chestnut Extract.



NEWS QUICKS

About industry happenings coast to coast

California

 Morris & Alvin Alpert, family footwear retail chain with headquarters at Inglewood, has opened a new branch at 376 E Street, San Bernadino.

Connecticut

• Alan E. Murray, founder of Space Shoe Laboratories in Bridgeport, has purchased a building at 213 West 59th St., New York, where he will set up New York offices and a new retail outlet for the company's shoes.

Maine

• Donnell-Bixby Co., shoe supplies manufacturer, is reported building a new plant on Minot Ave. in Auburn. The new building will have a frontage of 700 feet and a depth of 70 feet.

Maryland

 Dial Shoe Co. with headquarters in Philadelphia, has announced acquisition of nine Wyman shoe stores located in the Baltimore area. Dial now operates some 34 retail outlets. It plans to retain the Wyman name on the newly-acquired stores in Baltimore.

Massachusetts

- Strauss Leather Co. of Peabody has announced appointment of Kelley & Sweeney Leather Co. of Boston as New England representative for the firm's line of white, colored and black suede splits.
- Petrou Shoe Co. of Haverhill has leased another floor at the factory where it is located. New workers have been added to the tune of a \$10,000 increase in the company's weekly payroll.
- Arthur E. Caswell, secretarytreasurer of Caswell-Doucette Shoes, Inc., Lynn, is reported to have bought out the 50 percent interest in the firm held by John J. Doucette, president. Caswell is now sole owner and takes over as president and treasurer.
- Bloomstein Leather Co., Inc., Brockton dealer in sole leather and remnants, is moving to new quarters at 108 Perkins St. where Otis Leather Co. was located formerly. The move is expected to be completed on or about Sept. 1.

- Flint Brothers, former Beverly manufacturer of children's footwear, is reported to have mailed creditors a first and final dividend of seven percent.
- Gilbert Freeman, Inc., Boston shoe fabrics firm, is preparing to move to new quarters at 202 Lincoln St. about Sept. 1. The firm is retaining its two floors at 194 Lincoln St. and plans to break through adjoining buildings in order to join both old and new quarters.

Missouri

- Members of local 123, United Shoe Workers of America, CIO, have voted to accept a wage cut at the Sikeston plant of International Shoe Co. The new terms include a 10½ percent cut across the board on piece work plus fringe reductions on 14 of the approximately 126 plant operations, according to Henry Bartholomew of the union's negotiating committee.
- A. J. Brauer, Jr., president of Brauer Bros. Shoe Co., St. Louis, and Roy F. Sundling, vice president, have filed incorporation papers with the Secretary of the State of Missouri for Cabool Shoe Co., footwear manufacturing firm at Cabool. The new firm will be a manufacturing subsidiary of Brauer Bros., it is reported.
- Midland Shoe Co., Inc., St. Louis shoe chain, has leased the family shoe department at Carter-Heide of Lowell, Miss., and a new shoe department for women at Thieme's, Inc., of Lafayette, Ind.

New Hampshire

- Claremont Shoe Co. has issued an appeal for 20 additional stitchers in order to handle orders for fall and winter styles, according to Robert Forshner, general manager of the firm. The company currently employs 230 workers turning out California process women's shoes.
- Full shoe production has been resumed in the **Portsmouth** area, it has been indicated by Andrew C. Graves, manager of the Portsmouth office of the New Hampshire Employment Service. He reported that the improved situation in the shoe factories had been largely responsible for decreasing

jobless benefit claims in the area from 4,006 during June to 2,448 in July.

• Dust disposal at the Dan Lewis Shoe Co. plant, which recently began operations in Dover, N. H., has brought protests from North End residents of the city, it has been disclosed by Mayor Thomas Keenan. The mayor stated that city officials had been "working with the company and hope to have the situation corrected in the near future."

New York

- Auction sale of certain parts of real estate holdings of Eastern Footwear Corp., Dolgeville, N. Y., will be held Aug. 23 at the Federal Building in Utica.
- Assignce's sale of plant and materials of La Valle & Sons Shoe Corp., New York City high grade women's thoe manufacturer, was held Aug. 18 on the premises at 632 Broadway.
- Davis Box Toe Co. is preparing to celebrate its 79th year in business. The company was founded in Brooklyn in 1875 and has since moved to Beacon. John Pantaline has been named production superintendent.
- Creditors of Menkes Feuer, Inc., New York City importer, have been asked to approve a 36 months extension in order that the firm may pay 100 percent. Liabilities as of April 30 are reported about \$406,000. In the proposition to lesser creditors, by letter, the firm declared that larger creditors have agreed to the plan calling for 36 monthly payments. Indebtedness is to be shown by notes bearing no interest.
- M. Beckerman & Sons, Inc., New York City women's shoe manufacturer, reports it has completed a two-story addition to its factory at Boyertown, Pa., and is ready for operation.
- Jay Gee Shoe Corp., New York footwear wholesaler, has moved from 96 Reade St. to new quarters at 131 Duane St.
- Dr. Foster D. Snell has announced the fourth expansion since 1947 of Foster D. Snell, Inc., New York City chemist and engineering firm. The company has leased space at 42 West 15th St. Snell is predicting a strong business up-turn during the balance of 1954. He bases this on the fact that more companies are spending more money for research, development and testing.

Ohio

- The Charles Meis Shoe Co. of Cincinnati has been appointed local distributor to the shoe trade for the "Totes" line manufactured by So-Lo Marx Rubber Co. of Loveland. A. B. Ratterman & Sons continues as distributor to the shoe findings trade.
- Speco, Inc., of Cleveland has published a new technical bulletin describing properties and uses of "Leth-Rem," the silicone-base water repellent and leather preservative manufactured by the company.
- Arteraft Products Co., Cincinnati leather goods distributor, is reported resuming business after being shut down for the past year. The company, now located at 1806 Indiana Ave., Bond Hill, handles the Ohio, Indiana and Kentucky areas.

Pennsylvania

- Printz Tanning Co., Philadelphia tanner of sheep and lamb skins, has reorganized and relocated its offices at 110-112 North Fifth St., Philadelphia. Lester Blank, sales manager, reports that Kelley & Sweeney Leather Co. of Boston and William Beards of New York City have been appointed sales representatives in their respective areas. In addition to its regular line of white leathers, the company is also offering a complete line of garment, cap, handbag and slipper sheep.
- Carlisle Shoe Co. reports ground has been broken for the construction of its new plant at Harrisburg. The company expects to employ some 500 workers, about 125 more than currently employed at the Vernon St. plant, when the new \$500,000 plant is opened. Production will amount to some 2,500 pairs of women's shoes per day. Opening is planned for next Spring.
- Malis Leather Co., Philadelphia wholesaler of upper leathers, has moved to new quarters at 48 West Wildey St.

Wisconsin

- Milwaukee's fourth Thom McAn men's and boys' retail shoe store was opened this week at 224½ West Wisconsin Ave. The store is the seventh opened by the firm in Wisconsin.
- Tandy Leather Co. of Wisconsin, Inc., has been incorporated in Milwaukee with a capital stock of 1,000 shares of common at par value of \$1 per share. Incorporation papers were signed by James B. Brennan.

Canadian Notes

• R. S. Pitts Mfg. Co., makers of leather shoe products, has moved its operations into its newly built 20,000-foot one-floor factory at 441 Pine St., Hanover. The plant has been laid out for highest efficiency and control operations, with much new machinery and equipment added. The company produces a complete line of flexible leather insoles, various items of whole stock such as bends, shoulders, bellies;

a complete line of moulded fibre counters, leather heel wedges and other shoe parts.

• The buildings of the King Bros. Leather Co., Whitby, Ont., which have been in disuse for some time, are being demolished by a Toronto firm of wreckers. The company in a statement said that it was with regret they announced their decision to eliminate the factory housing one of Whitby's main industries since 1863. The firm had been in continuous operation for 90 years. The invasion of plastics and substitutes, importations of leather and many other factories

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NACROMER OFFERS AN UNLIMITED RANGE OF EFFECTS. A

coating of lacquer containing a small quantity of Nacromer on your leather or leather products will make a world of difference in beauty. The range of colors and effects obtainable with the use of transparent pigments or dyes is unlimited.

NACROMER IS SIMPLE TO USE. Just a little Nacromer is mixed with lacquer and applied by spray, brush or dip. It's easy and fast.

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have conrtibuted to the decision at this time.

- It is reported that the Bata Shoe Co. of Canada Ltd., will occupy a portion of the former plant of Bird Woolen Mills, Bracebridge, Ont.
- Simpson-Sears Ltd., Toronto, jointly owned by the Robert Simpson Co. Ltd., Toronto, and the Sears-Roebuck Co. Ltd., Chicago, Ill., plans to erect two new department stores in St. John, N. B., and Sydney, N. S. The stores are part of the company's \$25,000,000 nation-wide expansion plan. The company has opened a big

department store in Burnaby, a suburb of Vancouver, B. C., the first new major department store in Canada in years. It is also a test of how the Sears-style service, display and merchandise will appeal to Canadian buyers.

• Imports of tanning and dyeing materials into Canada dropped to \$3,215,000 in the first four months of 1954 as compared with \$4,200,000 in the like period of 1953, though such imports have shown a steady upward trend in recent months over preceding months. Such imports advanced to \$953,000 in April over

\$798,000 in March and \$756,000 in February, though still below the \$1,-139,000 in April a year ago.

• Leather footwear manufacturers' value of shipments reversed a steady upward trend in earlier months of this year by dropping to 163.7 in April compared with 191.2 in March or 185.5 in April a year ago, based on Dec., 1952 being 100.

However, value of inventories of leather footwear makers continued steady downward trend by dropping again to 97.7 in April compared with 98.6 in March, 103.0 in Feb., 107.5 in Jan., but above the 94.0 in April a year ago. Stocks of raw materials and goods in process declined in April as against preceding month but finished product stocks increased in this period.

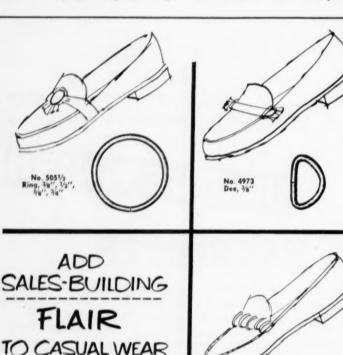
• Leather footwear manufacturers report that the value of their shipments dropped to an index of 124.2 in May this year, as compared with 161.3 in April, 191.2 in March, 170.9 in February and 145.5 in January, based on Dec., 1952 being 100. Shipments were higher for May 1953 at 149.6.

There was a sudden reverse in the trend for inventories on hand for footwear manufacturers since such stocks rose to 98.0 in May in contrast to a continuous slide in previous months of 1954 when April stocks were quoted at 97.4, March 98.6, February 102, and January 107. Still, such inventories were even lower a year ago May at 97.1.

Stocks of raw materials on hand for shoe manufacturers fell to 91.3 in May against 92.6 in April and 109.1 in May last year. Stocks of goods in process dropped to 83.7 in May compared with 92.5 in April and 104.8 in May a year ago. However, stocks of finished goods rose to 108.3 in May over 103.1 in April and 84.7 in May last year.

- Shipments of Canada's leather tanneries declined to 68.2 in April in contrast to 77.3 in March and outstanding orders rose to 87.8 in April as against 74.9 in March, based on Dec. 1952 being 100.
- Canadian Government is understood to be considering some relaxation of the present curbs against exports to Iron Curtain countries, with the possibility that this may affect the shipment of hides and leather products.

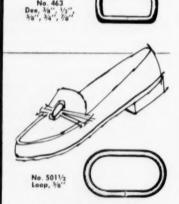
This would mean that such freed items would be removed from the commodity export control list but these would only leave Canada for such destinations under permit.



Spruce up your casuals with salesbuilding eye-catchers designed with Anchor Brand loops, dees, and rings. You'll find all styles and sizes — for a limitless variety of distinctive ornamentations. Give your designers a chance to work with these Anchor Brand versatiles, and see how your casuals take on extra flair that can tip the sales scales in your favor time and time again. Send today for generous samples.



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Official showing of City, Country and Sports leathers... highlighting Tropical Leather and Leather for the Easter Parade



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Many New Promotional Colors, Textures And Finishes To Be Shown

ACME LEATHER CO., INC. Booth 60

Mel-O-Tan Glove Line of full grain drum dyed sides and specialty bends in Butternut, Red, Taffytone, Cream, Grey, Russet Glow and White in 3½-4 oz., 4-4½ oz. and 4½-5 oz. weights.

Full Grain Pigment Line with natural or black backs in sides and bends in all colors desired in 3½-4 oz. or 4-5 oz.

Mel·O·Tan Pigment Finished Leather (line of slightly corrected glove type leathers) in sides and specialty bends in all desired colors and weights.

Mel-O-Nap Line of Reversed Suede Type Leather in glove tannage in sides and specialty bends in 3½-4 oz., and 4-5 oz. lots in Maple, Red, Cream, Russet Glow, Butternut, Pearl and Taffytone.

Grantan Line of Mellow Side Leather in elk or smooth in 2-2½ oz., 3½-4 oz., 4-4½ oz. weights in following colors: Flight Blue, Basque Red, Smoke, Ginger, Tropic Tan, Walnut, Sweetheart Blue, Turquoise Blue, Admiral Blue, Cherry Red, Fawn, Goldendale, Brownie, Town Brown, Sweetheart Pink, White, Avocado, White Bark, Fruitwood, Benedictine, Brown Berry, Moonstone, Shell Pink, Black, Flame, Panama, Pine, Honey, Cognac, Charcoal, Primrose Yellow.

In attendance: Harry Remis, A. Lerner, Albert Chalek representing the home office. Jeff Bender and Moe Sokol of New England. Paul Gerwin of Ohio. Don Stephens and Dave Barken of California. C. E. Hendricks of St. Louis, Mo. Frank J. Kelley of Milwaukee, Wisc. Merrill Stone of Nashville, Tennessee. Malcolm Schoenberg and Felix Levenbach of Philadelphia, Pa. Olan Files of Dallas, Texas. R. Mandler (Metro Leather Co.) of New York; and Robert W. Hart, Jr., of Canada.

AGOOS LEATHER CO'S., INC.

Booth 31

Agoos Doeskins in Pecan Shell, Capri Blue, Avocado, Pompeian Red, Violet Haze, Spanish Tile, Flight Blue, Admiral Blue, Maple, Cameltan, Cognac, Java, Chestnut, Town Brown, Moonstone, Smoked Pearl, Greysmoke, Chromite, Verona Violet, Black and White Doeskin.

In attendance: L. E. Rosenburg, F. J. Guilfoyle, T. W. Madden, G. D. Sart, R. Rosenthal, W. G. Murdock, S. Farkash, M. Farkash, H. Farkash, L. Farkash, J. N. Griffith, John R. H. Ward.

ALLIED KID CO.

Booths 17, 18, 19, 20

Glazed Kid. Vodelle Suede Kid. Maracain. Crystal Kid. Linings—Kid. Velvo. Meltona. Colt. Patent Kips. Sides and Kid. Stardust Kid. Regency Gold and Silver Kid. Softee Cow. Palatino. Side Leather—Elk, Smooth, Shag. Splits. Supletan. Buk-White and Dirty Buk. Prints. Butter-Soft. Vode Lustre Kid. In all the popular shades for Spring-Summer 1955.

In attendance: J. T. McCauley, M. Lowenstein, H. Agoos, R. E. Binger, M. Friedlander, N. Nieman, Mrs. D. Campbell, Miss H. O'Hara, E. Loewe, A. Schoenberg, P. McNeely, J. Mulroy, M. Schoenberg, J. Graham, J. Schweitzer, B. Collins, M. Fox, H. B. Avery, H. Stewart, J. Spille, H. Bear, R. Devine, C. Hendricks, M. Campbell.

AMALGAMATED LEATHER CO'S., INC.

Booth 35

All Spring colors in both Glazed Kid and Suede. Full line of colors in Kid Linings. All new shades of Brushed Leathers (Buckgoat) for men's shoes. A complete line of Iridescent and Pearl Finish Leathers. Soft Touch Hand Boarded Grain Leather. Snowite Ever Kleen Kips and Sides. Patent Kid. Gunmetal Patent. Genuine Reptiles.

In attendance: F. J. Blatz, E. C. Bunn, William Simpson, W. R. Becker, G. G. Kitchin, W. B. Heatzig, Walter Merewether, Louis Haupt, Thomas Dorrity, John Curran, Thomas Kelley, Peter Nadeau, J. W. Hollander, John D. Speakman, George Hofmann.

AMDUR LEATHER CO., INC.

Booth 68

Elk Sides: specializing in White Elk, all sizes.

Kips: Extremes, regulars, and large.

Chrome Splits: Ooze Lining Splits in Waterlily, Grey, White, No. 21 Fawn, No. 63 Fawn, Pink, Light Blue, Light Green, No. 95 Beige.

Chrome Retan Sole Splits for hard sole California type shoes, slippers and street shoes.

Slipper Splits: Red, Copen Blue, Navy Blue, Royal Blue, Light Blue, Brown, Black, Green, Wine, Corn Yellow, Turquoise, Pink, Rust, Chartreuse, Buttercup Yellow, Grey, White Beige, Fuchsia, Purple, Emerald Green, Reindeer, Lavender, Cocoa, Charcoal Grey, Smoke, Copper.

Chrome Splits for all purposes— Workgloves, Finished, Dope Skiver Grain, Hand Splits, Playsuits and chaps, Specialty Splits.

Workshoe Splits: Black, Army Russet, Town Brown, Natural.

In attendace: Firm members: N. W. Amdur, S. G. Laties, A. E. Gitter. Salesmen and Agents: B. Alpers, K. Hirsch, H. Levy, C. Allen, W. Grafe, C. Kepner, K. Kepner, T. Dorrity, R. Miller, W. Melick, S. Liebman, G. Cumming, J. Mahler.

WILLIAM AMER CO.

Booth 7

Glazed Kid. Black Satin Kid. Lining Kid. Ameera Kid. Rajette Garment Kid.

In attendance: Laird H. Simons, Jr., Harry J. Kohout, Henry V. Noonan. Sales Agents: William F. Mullins, Waldo L. Hart, Norman F. Baker, Charles A. Hart, James F. Donovan, Walter L. Mosbacher, Ray

Fine Leathers

LEATHER CRAFTSMANSHIP AT ITS BEST

ON DISPLAY

BOOTH 27

WALDORF-ASTORIA HOTEL AUGUST 31-SEPTEMBER 1, 1954

QUALITY LINING LEATHERS

CASUAL AND DRESS SHOE

SIDE UPPER LEATHERS

SALES AGENTS_

JOHN G. FREEMAN CO. MILWAUKEE, WIS.

SAN FRANCISCO, LOS ANGELES, CAL. WILLIAM J. DAUER ST. LOUIS, MO.

C. ALVIN COX PHILADELPHIA, PA. WALTER N. SCHAFSTALL CINCINNATI, OHIO

THOMAS LEATHER CO. NEW YORK, N. Y.

A. G. MOONEY, LTD. MONTREAL, CANADA

HEBB LEATHER CO., Inc.

TANNERY, DANVERS, MASS.

SALES OFFICE, 112 BEACH STREET, BOSTON 11, MASS.



491 MAIN ST., CAMBRIDGE 42, MASS.

O. Schultz, George W. Newman, Jr., M. P. Brazill, Jr., A. A. Wakeford, Jr., Robert L. Stiles, Sr., Robert L. Stiles, Jr., C. Roy Fisher.

AMERICAN BELLY TANNING CORP.

Booth 100

Full Grain Lining Bellies—Russet and Aniline. Full Grain Russet and Colored Sides. Full Grain Holster and Tooling Bellies. Craftan Russet and Colored Tooling Calf. Craftan Russet Tooling Kips. Tapir Shrunken Calf, Vegetable and Chrome, in all colors for men's and women's shoes.

In attendance: A. Dreher, M. Hadra, K. E. Jesselson, H. W. Becker, K. Fox, F. Goldmann, H. Larris.

AMERICAN HIDE AND LEATHER CO.

Booths 86 and 87

Men's Weights: Willow Calf—full grain for men's dress shoes. Ascot Calf—aniline dyed full-grain premium line for better-grade men's shoes. Softan — full-grain aniline dyed kips and sides for casual shoes. Titan Sides and Kips combination tanned for men's and children's shoes.

Men's Colors: Bourbon, American Burgundy, Brandy, Smoke, Lariat Tan, Cordo, Charcoal Brown, Charcoal Blue, Charcoal Grey, Maple, Bamboo, Cordeau, Beaver.

Women's Weights: Rosebay Willow Calf—full-grain calfskin for dress shoes. Mirro Calf—a premium grade aniline line. Caper Calf—a new aniline dyed glove soft calfskin. Softan Kips and Sides—full-grain aniline dyed smooth or 4-way boarded for extra softness. Empire Kips and Sides—smooth and corrected. Amerigrain Elk Kips and Sides. Bag leathers in coordinated colors in Willow Calf. Mirro Calf, and Empire Kips and Sides.

Women's Colors: Flight Blue, Admiral Blue, Avocado Green, Basque Red, Cherry Red, Flame Red, White Bark, Amber, Panama, Fruitwood, Pine, Ginger, Benedictine, Honey, Tropic Tan, Moss, Cognac, Town Brown, Moonstone, Charcoal Grey, Walnut, Vienna, Char-Red.

In attendance: Carl F. Danner, Stanley M. Rowland, Philip L. Light, John Bates, Clyde B. Rycroft, George C. Scott, Raymond E. Walker, Philip MacDonald, John E. Rowan, John H. O'Neil, Francis Y. Rice, Lawrence A. Nusser, Frank Upton, DeFred G. Folts, Jr., John W. Daggett, Roy G. Julow, Otis H. Parker, Charles Green, Harry Getzov, Richard Willmes, Clayton Groth, Dorothy Anderson, Herbert Cohen.

AMERICAN KID CO., INC. Booth 67

Glazed And Suede Kid and Cabrettas in Flight Blue, Admiral Blue, White, Avocado, Town Brown, Charcoal, Sweetheart Pink, Cognac, Black.

Glazed Cabrettas in Basque Red, Cherry Red, Panama, Smoke, Fawn, Fruitwood, Ginger, Benedictine, Sweetheart Blue, Primrose Yellow and Tropic Tan.

Lining Kid in Miami Beige, Grey, Waterlily, Black and Brown W/P, Aniline and Pastel colors. Waterproof Lamb Linings to match.

Slipper Kid. Black and colors.

Lamb Garment Suedes and Smooth in new and leading colors.

Smooth Capeskins in Red, Admiral Blue, Flight Blue, White, Green, Army Russet, Black, Brown, Wine, Sweetheart Pink, Sweetheart Blue, Benedictine, Panama, Primrose Yellow.

Hand Grained Morrocco Smooth and Pasted Backs in Red, Green, Brown and Black.

In attendance: Michael Gruskin, Herbert Gruskin, Robert S. Berman, Victor W. Heartel, J. R. Garside, Ray Larkin, Fred Wagner, George Weldon, Joseph Hickey, Louis Halle, Henry Halle, Otto Hasse.

ARMOUR LEATHER CO.

Booth 10

Full grain Bokide (juvenile elk). Full grain Crystal dress. Corrected grain in Cossack dress, Skeet (juvenile elk), Ivory dress, Cosaline dress Babuck, Plapac (Moccasin). Full line of suede and ooze splits.

In attendance: Cyril Heselton, Frank Lemp, J. J. Barry, J. F. Daley, J. Hungler, P. C. Deninger.

PETER BARAN & SONS, INC.

Booth 85

Genuine Alligator Leather in the latest Spring colors.

In attendance: V. P. Baran, M. L. Baran, V. E. Krossa, S. G. Mihalik, S. S. Cohen, C. E. Hendricks, F. J. Kelley, C. W. Sweeney, Jim Kelley.

J. S. BARNET & SONS, INC.

Booth 30

Calf—Thorobred, Brawnie, Belmont, Aniline, Barlite, Baronet, Glowette, Barbuk, Baryel, Campus Calf.

Demi-Veals—Thorobred, Baravan, Aniline, Scone, Barbuk, Barvel, Glassboro.

Barnet Suede.

In attendance: Carl J. Barnet, Howard J. Barnet, Carl J. Barnet, Jr., Howard J. Barnet, Jr., Robert P. Eberlein, John G. Freeman, Robert L. Hecht.

BARRETT & CO., INC.

Booth 102

Lasticalf, Llama Calf, Angus Calf, Alpine Calf, Hyland Grain Calf, Scotch Grain Calf, Edinburgh, Briarhide Calf, Suede Calf. In all of the regular season's colors plus the burnished tones on Llama Calf.

QUEBRACHO EXTRACTS

"SUPREMO"
BRAND
SOLID-ORDINARY

"LUNA"
BRAND
COLD WATER SOLUBLE

INTERNATIONAL PRODUCTS CORPORATION

29 BROADWAY, NEW YORK 6, N. Y.

The Only American Manufacturer of Quebracho
In South America

FACTORY AT PUERTO PINASCO, PARAGUAY



Representatives:

Harvey J. Boutin & Son San Francisco, Calif.

Gonzalez, Ramirez y Cia Havana, Cuba Yocum Faust, Limited London, Canada

The R. J. Vogel Company Mexico City, Mexico In attendance: W. H. Barrett, Hunter L. Barrett, George J. Gutjahr, Robert Lyons, George J. Martin, George E. Poh, I. E. Vitkin, Irwin C. Wehmeyer.

BEADENKOPF LEATHER CO.

Booth 101

Glazed Kid in Flight Blue, Basque Red, Black, Town Brown and other Spring colors.

Glazed Slipper Kid in Brown and all popular colors.

Glazed Kid Linings in Grey, Waterlily, Fawn, Black. Glazed Kid Soft-Glo Anilinings in Waterlily, Grey.

Kid Suede in Black and colors.

In attendance: Jos. W. Hall, Ludwig Cahn, Herb Galpert, Peter Fogertey, Walter N. Schafstall, J. B. S. Holmes, H. K. Dugdale.

BEGGS & COBB, INC.

Booth 53

Grains: SnoBuck, Komfi Kip, Playtog, Winchester, Wedgemere, Burlee, Dress Smooth.

Splits: Suedes, Ooze Linings, No-

Slips, Slippers, Sole Bends, Finished Linings, Dresshu, Workshu, Gussets.

Women's Colors: Flight Blue, Avocado, Basque Red, Cherry Red, Panama, Smoke, Benedictine, Honey, Tropic Tan, Brownie, Brown Berry, Cognac, Walnut, Dusk.

Men's Colors: British Tan, Corona Brown, Bourbon, Vintage, Beaver, and Cordeau, a new Charcoal Brown.

BESSE, OSBORN & ODELL, INC.

Booth 12

Lambskins in all standard colors for quarter linings in ladies' shoes; also in special colors for sock linings for ladies' shoes.

Natural Calfine for shoe linings and boot linings.

Heel Pad Leather for military use. Hat Sweat Band Leathers.

Lambskins in colors and saddle finishes for novelty use.

Natural Calfine for polishing wheels and other industrial use.

In attendance: Mildred F. Besse, Joan C. Besse, George A. Treat, Henry F. Bufalino, Frank H. Reed.

BLANCHARD BRO. & LANE, INC.

Booth 46

Upholstery leathers, flexible shoe splits, shoe lining sides, russet leathers.

In attendance: S. B. Gay, G. J. Belzel, C. C. Gunterberg, J. C. Koeniger, Joseph Spiro, Graham Cleaves.

CARR LEATHER CO.

Booth 59

Women's Colors, Suede: Moonstone, Maple, Black, Admiral Blue, Town Brown, Avocado, Sweetheart Pink, Flight Blue, Charcoal, Cognac.

Smooth: Flight Blue, Basque Red, Ginger, Avocado, Benedictine, Charcoal, Cherry Red, Town Brown, Black.

Men's Colors, Brushed Leathers: Camel, Black, Slate Grey, Charcoal Blue, Charcoal Brown, Prairie Brown, Descrt Copper, Charcoal Grey.

Grain Leather: Black.

FOR OUALITY



AND FASHION

EASTERN TANNING DIVISION

- Suede Kid
- Lining Kid
- Glazed Kid
- Slipper Kid
- · Lining Sheep
- India Buffalo Calf

MERCERSBURG

- Vegetable and Chrome
 Tanned Side Leather
- Combination Tanned Sides
- Deep Buffs Lining Splits
- Flexible Innersole Splits
- India Goat
- Pigskin
- Sealskin



WHITES WHITES WHITES WHITES

All weights — All sizes

KORN LEATHER CO.

Tanners of fine side and split leathers

White Buck Splits in all Weights a Specialty

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New York, N. Y.

VICTOR W. HEARTEL

Chicago and Milwaukee

RUS. ANTON

AL SCHWAB

JOSEPH HALL, INC.

WM. T. DAVIDSON

St. Louis, Mo.

Ohio Territory

Rochester, N. Y.

Los Angeles, Cal.

JAMESON BROS.

Dallas, Texas

VOGEL HELMHOLTZ

Penn., Md. and Va.

In attendance: Felix Carr, Maurice E. Carr, Jr., Emmett Keenan, James Burns, Leo Hamel.

COLONIAL TANNING CO., INC.

Booths 94 and 95

Patent Leather: Black, White, Symphony Pink, Waltz Blue, Solo Grey, Bolero Red, Fandango Red, Concerto Red, Opera Pearl, Tempo Lime, Polka Brown, Largo Brown, Staccato Brown, Rhapsody Blue, Sonata Blue, Harmony Yellow.

Velka in White, Oyster White, Sweetheart Pink, Sweetheart Blue, Blue Turquoise, Orange Ice, Cosmo Rose, White Bark, Smoke, Golden Dale, Natural Saddle, Avocado, Flame Red, Cherry Red, New Benedictine, Brown Berry, Wyoming Blue, Smoked Pearl, Black, Shell Pink, Buttercup, Lime, Bishop's Purple, Panama, Taffytone, Amber Spice, Golden Wheat, Sea Shell, Basque Red, Irish Green, Tropic Tan, Cognac, Admiral Blue, Charcoal.

Colotan in White, Panama, White

Colotan in White, Panama, White Bark, Basque Red, Cherry Red, Flight Blue, Blue 860, Honeycomb, Golden Dale, Ginger, New Benedictine, Tropic Tan, Cognac, Walnut Brown, Town Brown, Shell Pink, Sweetheart Pink, Sweetheart Blue, Blue Turquoise, Buttercup, Avocado, Flame Red, Moonstone, Smoked Pearl, Charcoal, Black.

Suede Splits: Black and colors.

Finished insoles. Fynap sueded lining splits. Chrome retan soles. Pearl Chrome soles. Duradoe slipper splits. Gussets—Army russet, black, natural, chocolate. Workshoe splits —Army russet, black. Side leather splits, black and colors.

In attendance: Kivie Kaplan, Joseph Kaplan, George Silva, John Mercon, Samuel Rubin, Joseph Doherty, Paul Gonneville, Edward Goldfarb, Sam Davis, Carmine Nazarro, Cass Chesney, Harold Bernstein and Jane Wheeler. Colonial Representatives: Irving J. Fife, Phil Fife, Martin Fife, Aaron Zückerman, Irving J. Fife Co., New York City; Irwin C. Wehmeyer, Milwaukee; Walter D. Cost, Cincinnati, Ohio; J. Harold Finen, Nashville, Tenn.; Ervin C. Manske, Sr., St. Louis; Mike Stiles and Robert Stiles, Jr., Philadelphia; Lou Frost, Montreal, Canada.

FINEST QUALITY Gives

BEST RESULTS



An ever increasing number of tanners are swinging to the Indusco metal core brush and getting superior results. They find our brushes apply colors more evenly with less streaks and last longer than other metal core brushes.

For Seasoning We supply only the highest grade of pure bristle, unadulterated by inferior mixtures which wear unevenly and cause streaking.

We also offer a complete line of metal core brushes for other applications such as BOLSTER WASHING, BUFFING, OILING OFF, DUSTING, FEEDING, PLATE WASHING, AND OTHERS.

We Offer Superior Quality at Reasonable Prices.



CRESTBRAND LEATHER CO.

Booth 37

Reptilian grain calfskins and sides in many different effects and colors, for Men's, Women's, and Children's shoes

Perforated basket weave designs in Men's and Women's colors for Spring and Summer 1955.

Men's brushed leathers in Black, White Camel, Desert Copper, Slate Grey, Charcoal Grey, Charcoal Blue, Charcoal Brown and Prairie Brown.

Women's suede splits in White, Black, Flight Blue, Admiral Blue, Cognac, Moonstone, Charcoal Grey.

Ooze lining splits in Waterlily, Fawn, Grey, White, Yellow, Pastel Pink, Pastel Blue and Pastel Green.

In attendance: Thomas Cosgrove, Richard Brian, Philip Brian. Also, S. Farkash, Inc., New York City; Allen Leather Co., St. Louis; Walter J. Meyer, Cincinnati; Walter E. Hardtke, Milwaukee; Chase Kepner, Pennsylvania, and J. Pete Nadeau, Montreal.

DONNELL & MUDGE, INC.

Booth 47

Cape Leather in White and colors for playshoes and slippers. Mirakrome Lamb Quarter Linings. Mary's lambskins for sock linings. Smooth and Embossed Sheep and Lamb for the Leather Goods Trade. Aniline Saddle Lambs.

In attendance: H. P. Mudge, J. C. Romeos, R. A. Riesenberger, F. A. McDonald, Sol Leventer, A. A. Wakeford.

F. C. DONOVAN, INC.

Booth 3

Twintan: in all Spring shades including several new aniline colors.

Domoc: in Spring shades and new aniline colors. For men's, women's and children's shoes.

Navonod Linings: for men's and children's shoes.

Doval: for upper leather and linings.

Sof Grain and Crush Grain: in new aniline shades.

In attendance: C. T. Donovan, F. C. Donovan, Jr., C. R. Cavanagh, R. E. Wright, H. B. Avery, Jr., I. C. Wehmeyer, L. F. Davis, P. R. Donovan.

DREHER LEATHER MFG. CORP.

Booth 103

Randak: Gold and Silver Kid, Skivers, Colt. Genuine Domestically Tanned Alligators. Genuine South African Ostrich. Genuine Seal. Piggy suede, Spring colors including White, Flame Red, Pink, Cognac, Avocado Green. Softy Pig, Spring colors as above, including White. Lacing and Partition Goatskins. Black/White and Brown/White Slunks and Hair Calf.

In attendance: A. Dreher, F. Goldman, K. E. Jesselson, H. W. Becker, K. Fox, H. Larris.

DUNGAN, HOOD & CO., INC.

Booth 58

Black Glazed Kid. Black Suede Kid. Black Cabretta. Blue Cabretta. In attendance: Karl F. A. Hille, James F. Penrose, Fred A. McKennon, W. H. Edmunds, George Tufts, E. Stuart Draper, John Hennesey, Walter D. Cost, Horace H. Beaven, Chester Allen, Si Rosenberg, Joe EAGLE OTTAWA LEATHER CO.

Booth 77

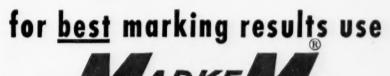
Shall feature a representative grouping of the new Spring and Summer colors for 1955 in Chrome and Combination Tanned, Smooth Boarded Elk, and Printed Leather.

In attendance: J. B. Hatton, Jr., E. K. Ellis, M. E. Burr, R. Olson and sales representatives from all our principal offices. EASTERN TANNING CO. (Division of Loewengart & Co.)

Booth 32

Suede Kid, Lining Kid, Glazed Kid, Slipper Kid, Lining Sheep, India Buffalo Calf in all fashion colors as per Tanners' Council Color Card.

In attendance: Julius Loewengart, Adolph Kahn, Herbert Lind, Edwin K. Cleveland, George H. Curtis, Willis Altenderfer, Seymour Nesbit, A. R. Mueller.

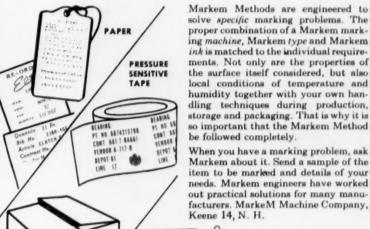


METHODS

METHODS

MARKEM MACHINES • MARKEM TYPE • MARKEM INKS

FOR MARKING PRODUCTS, PARTS, PACKAGES, TAPES, TAGS, LABELS







Rosenberg.

EPHRAIM BRAUDE LEATHER CORP.

Booth 5

Kips, Extremes and Regular Chrome-tanned Sides, Elk and Smooth in Admiral Blue, Avocado, Basque Red, Cherry Red, Panama, Smoke, Fawn, Ginger, Goldendale, Benedictine, Honey, Tropic Tan, Brownie, Cognac, Charcoal, Sweetheart Blue, Sweetheart Pink, Yellow, Turquoise, White, Black, Army Russet, Cherrytone.

Shrunken-grain Leathers in Maple, Mahogany.

Kips and Extremes for handbags, belts, etc., in Black, Town Brown, Navy Blue, Red, White.

In attendance: William H. O'Connor, Vogel H. Helmholz, W. M. Henson, Bill Davidson, Dave Murphy, Jerry Davis, Joseph Aylor, Max Waller, Al Verdekal, James Randolph, Stephen Braude.

JOHN R. EVANS & CO.

Booth 28

Ruby Black Kid, Peerless White Kid, Peerless Colored Kid, Evanette Suede—Black, White and colored. Politan. Brogandi and Cara—shrunken grain goat and kid. Gold and Silver Kid. Luster and Metallic Kid. Peerless Kid Linings—in all popular colors. Evalamb and Sheep—in grains, Suede, and all popular linings. Shown in Women's and Men's official Spring 1955 colors.

In attendance: William F. Hickey, T. R. "Pete" Hickey, A. J. Redmond, R. W. Sheehy, Wills T. Engle, E. H. Geisler, D. O. Elliott, Milton Salomon, Joseph Rubinate, Don Stephens, Dave Barkin, Joseph W. Macpherson.

FLEMING-JOFFE, LTD.

Booth 11

All genuine reptile leathers: Alligators, Alligator Lizards, Oriental Lizards, Bengal Lizards, Chandori Lizards, Iguana Lizards, Back Cut Oriental Lizards, Back Cut Chandori Lizards, Chameleon Lizards, Java Ring Lizards, Giant Lizards, Cobra Snakeskins, Chouri Snakeskins, Siam Snakeskins, Diamond Pythons, Rock Pythons, Royal Pythons, Boa Snakeskins, Ampalagua and Makassar Snakeskins.

Official Tanners' Council colors, including Flight Blue, Admiral Blue, Avocado, Basque Red, Cherry Red, Camel, Benedictine, Honey, Tropic Tan, Town Brown, Gunmetal, Sweetheart Blue, Sweetheart Pink, Parakeet. Also Blue Grey, Charcoal, Yellow, Alabaster, Ivory, Straw, Desert Sand, Burnt Mocha, Sapphire, a group of spangles and metallics and a collection of new promotional colors. Also a group of Snakeskins and Lizards with lustre finishes.

In attendance: Morris Joffe, Malcolm Fleming, Miss Dorothy Adams, Raphael Rudansky, Arthur Edelman, Howard Geiger, Herbert Ochs, Norman Packer, Henry Kramer, William Erhart, Arthur Petersen, John Freeman, John Metz, Jack Metz, George Newman, Lou Frost, Oskar Beck.

JOHN FLYNN & SONS, INC.

Booth 84

Gluvshu: Genuine Glove Tanned, uncorrected, full top grain Steerhide in the following colors: Ivory, Panama, Creme, White, Basque Red, Nevada Red, Pastel Pluk, Pastel Blue, Pastel Yellow, Pistache, Canyon Sand, Bucktan, Turquoise, Willow, Butternut, Coppertone, Russet Glow, Taffy-

Campello Shanks

MAKE GOOD SHOES BETTER



SOLD WHEREVER BETTER SHOES ARE MADE

CAMPELLO 69, MASSACHUSETTS

tone, Natural, Benedictine, Goldendale, Copper Glow, Maple, Admiral Blue, Indian Pink, Indian Blue, Charcoal and Black.

Gluvelk: Glove tanned, full top grain, light weight, Cowhide in all of the wanted colors.

Lambshu: Imported lambskins in all the wanted colors.

In attendance: George Fuller, David Price, Alexander Grant, William Fuller, Frank Brawley, Raymond Anglin.

S. B. FOOT TANNING CO.

Booth 34

All popular types and colors of Smooth and Boarded Sides and Extremes—featuring White Elk in washable and regular finish, smooth and boarded.

In attendance: S. B. Foot, C. F. Dodge, J. W. Hultquist, C. A. Foley of Red Wing, Minnesota, F. J. Leviseur, D. F. Rimoli, F. L. Broadbent of Boston. Walter P. Michels—New York. W. E. Grumbine—Hanover, Pa. Armin Kaufmann of Cincinnati, O. S. E. Engman—West Covina, Cal. Paul J. Klein of Milwaukee. H. T. Tankersley, F. J. Clausen, K. Dieckhaus—St. Louis.

A. F. GALLUN & SONS CORP.

Booth 15

Aztec, Cretan, Eskimo, Norwegian, Wax Norwegian, Normandie, Viking, Apache, Tooling, Russcraft, Lintan, French Process Wax, Furniture, Grains, Lining, Domino, Baquette, Mandarin, Lucent, Bretan, Concord, Lido, Milwaukee, Ebony, Quarterbright, Clyde, Kongo, Pigskin. In various colors and Black.

In attendance: E. A. Gallun, C. H. Moore, K. F. Norris, H. F. Miller, R. F. Maney, E. L. Peirce, F. C. Hathaway, S. A. Ely, M. H. Frauendorfer, J. G. Mahler, W. Wesseling.

GARDEN STATE TANNING, INC.

Booth 49

Wallet Leathers: Full grain, corrected Grain-Calf finish (all colors).

Luggage Leathers. Upholstery Leathers. Table Top Leathers. Flexible Innersole Splits—Chrome Retan Splits. Splits for handbag, wallet and luggage. Shoe Lining Splits. In attendance: Alexander H. Fried, Martin Fried, Zachary J. Dembo, Herman Siskind, Rudolph Tesa, Moe Rosner, R. J. Larkin, Joseph R. Kueven, O. B. Dahm, Harold I. Stewart, Benton W. Stewart, William Blain, Bud Stiles, Dick Treur, Curtis E. Dickerson.

GARLIN & CO., INC.

Booth 107

Genuine Buckskin in White, Smoke and Cream.

In attendance: Robert J. Clements, Gene Farrell, Roy Frank, Paul E. Gardent, Jr., Vogel Helmholz, Harry Kreech, A. E. Piekenbrock, R. J. Piekenbrock, Russ White, L. James Risedorph, Walter N. Schafstall.

GEILICH LEATHER CO.

Booth 21

Cambi-Lux: Smooth leather in men's and women's weights; Kips, Extremes and Sides. Black and colors.

Cambi-Soff: A softy type made in men's and women's weights. Kips, Extremes and Sides. Black and colors. Two-Tone Cambi-Grains: Men's

Honored Guest



We know this fellow well. We should — we've been doing business with the shoe industry for 170 years.

In that time "The FIRST" has handled just about every kind of financial problem in shoe production and marketing. And we lend more dollars to the shoe and leather industry than all other New England banks combined.

"The FIRST" has its own offices in Latin America, plus correspondent banking connections throughout the free world. We give you on-the-spot contacts with the world's principal leather, hide and skin markets.

COMPLETE FACTORING SERVICE

Advances are made against factored receivables at regular banking interest rates.

The FIRST
NATIONAL BANK of
BOSTON

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HEAD OFFICE:

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Represented in New York by First of Boston International Corporation, 2 Wall Street. Overseas Branches: In Argentina — Buenos Aires, Avellaneda and Rosario . . . In Brazil — Rio de Janeiro, Sao Paulo and Santos . . . In Cuba — Havana, Santiago, Cienfuegos and Sancti Spiritus . . . In Europe — Representative Office: 146 Leadenhall St., London, E. C. 3, England . . . Correspondent banks throughout the world.

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and women's weights, Kips, Extremes and Sides. Black and colors.

Cambi-Cordovan Colors: Cordovan color finishes in a variety of shades. Men's and Women's weights in Kips and Extremes.

Cambi-Buck: A fine sueded leather made in men's and women's weights -Kip/Extremes. White and Colors.

Cambi-Ruff: A Ruffie type leather sueded on the reverse side-in the same colors as Cambi-Buck. Kip/Exfremes

Lining Leathers: Full grain aniline Kip/Extremes. Corrected Grain Ani-

line Kip/Extremes. Corrected Grain Pigment Kip/Extremes/Sides. Kip Splits. Bend Splits. Ooze Lin-

ing Splits.

In attendance: Harold D. Geilich. Simon H. Geilich, Charles M. Geilich, Mrs. Harold D. Geilich, Herbert Rote, William Frazier, Usher Spellman, Sumner Keith, Elcanna Petersen, Donald O. Elliott, Robert C. Bedford. Eugene Farrell, Roy Frank, Merrill Stone, Ernest Kahn, George Hymrod, Ir., Robert Sanders, Burton Sanders, Leonard Levy, Matt Amrose, Charles Nunn, Elmer Froelich, William Becker, Louis Haupt.

GORDON-GRUENSTEIN, INC.

Booth 104

Velour Suede Splits: Black, Town Brown, Manoa, Russet, Redwood, Rust, Suncopper, Copper, Cocoa, Balanciago, Camel, Beige, Benedictine, Flight Blue, Navy Blue, Flagship Blue, Admiral Blue, Royal Blue, Pearl Grey, Avenue Grey, Slate Grey, Charcoal Grey, Wine, Basque Red, Parkway Green, Pepper Green, Emerald Green, Kelly Green, Pastel Blue, Pastel Green, Pastel Pink, White.

Suede Linings: Beige, Eggshell, Waterlily, Pearl Grey, Mouse Grey, Dusk Grey, Fieldmouse, Maple, White, Tan, Pastel Blue, Pastel Pink, Pastel Green.

In attendance: Harry H. Gruenstein, Gunther Baumblatt, Tom Hartnett, Harry Hoppin, John G. Freeman, Neil Griffith, Alex Cook, Gus Bischoff.

GRANITE STATE TANNING CO.

Booth 106

Smooth: Sweetheart Pink and Sweetheart Blue.

Smooth and Elk: White, Black, Avocado, Basque Red, Panama, Smoke, Ginger, Goldendale, Benedictine, Tropic Tan, Town Brown, Char-coal, Turquoise. Also, Walnut in

Bag: in Navy, Cherry Red, Graphite Grey, Wildwood, Auburn, Black and White.

Glove Shoe in Butternut, Grey, Taffytone, Russet Glow, Creme, Red, Tapioca.

In attendance: P. J. Considine, W. Russell Kean, Frank O'Neil, Jean Desjardins.

THE GRIESS-PFLEGER TANNING CO.

Booth 38

Kip, Extreme and Large Sides in Aniltan, Combotan, Glotan, Plitan and Lozant Black Chrome. Beaver-Retan Sides. Bison-Chrome Sides. Comfotan - Sides. Lining Splits. Smoothie Upper Splits. Aniltan, Combotan, Comfotan, Glotan and Plitan will be shown in many of the Tanners' Council Official Colors for Spring 1955.



in an age of QUANTITY PRODUCTION

SINCE 1861 . . . before the coming of quantity production, Blanchard Bro. and Lane have been producing QUALITY leathers.

Moving forward with progress, they have never sacrificed QUALITY for quantity . . . You can be sure of QUALITY when you use

> ... BUFFALO BRAND **ALL-FIBER INNERSOLES** Bark Chrome (Absorbatan) FINISHED LINING SPLITS WORK SHOE SPLITS





Quality Tanners Since 1861 408 Frelinghuysen Ave. Newark, N. J.

WHITMAN INNERSOLE CO., Whitman, Mass. DON E. JONES, Milwaukee 11, Wis.
RALPH SIMPSON, 889 Montrose Ave., Columbus, Ohio
RUDI WEIMANN, 117 N. Robertson Bivd., Los Angeles, Calif.
THE JOHN HARVEY LEATHER CO., 327 Arch Street, Philadelphia, Pa. In attendance: Edwin T. Cady, Edwin B. Cady, William P. Erhart, Richard Fuller, Thomas S. Kiernan, Simon Tannenbaum, Robert C. Winding, Wendell R. Bauckman.

GUTMANN & CO., INC.

Booth 8

Shrunken Softee, Boarded Softee, Smooth Gluv, Gluv Ski, Deluxe Gambola—all in the latest Spring colors.

In attendance: D. N. Gutmann, John R. H. Ward, J. W. Nicolls, Rodney Day, Robert Stern, A. Meyer, Ir.

HAIGHT & CO., INC.

Booth 6

Chrome tanned calfskins for the shoe and handbag trades in all popular colors. Pigment and aniline finishes. Smooth and boarded. Soft calf.

In attendance: Eric N. Meakin, William A. Cunningham, Jr., Stanley Suchecki, George H. Curtis, Jr., Gideon Nelson, Walter N. Schafstall, Harry Kreech, Larry F. Davis.

L. H. HAMEL LEATHER CO.

Booth 96

Lining Kid—Glazed and Sueded: No. 300 Grey, No. 323 Mocha, No. 327 Water Lily, No. 394 Grey, No. 311 Pink, No. 308 Blue, No. 309 Green, Black, Navy, Town Brown and White Kid.

Aniline Lining Kid: Gunmetal, No. 349 Wedgewood, No. 358 Beige, No. 359 Grey, No. 327 Water Lily, No. 311 Pink, Black, Navy, No. 362 Dark Brown, and No. 354 Red.

Lining Lambskins — Glazed and Sueded: No. 123 Mocha, No. 127 Water Lily, No. 194 Grey, No. 111 Pink, No. 108 Blue, No. 109 Green, No. 163 Beige, Wine, Black, No. 148 Honey Suede, No. 153 Special Turquoise.

Aniline Lining Lambskins: No. 158 Beige and No. 159 Grey.

Slipper Kid: Golden Brown, Wine and Blue.

In attendance: P. A. Hebert, George E. Hamel, W. Milton Hayes, Philip H. Collins, George W. Newman, Jr., Thomas E. Newman, John G. Freeman, Edward F. Hanlon, James J. Connor, Henry L. Steskel, William G. Blain, Carson A. Stiles, John T. Quinn, George T. Leavitt, John L. Leavitt, Norman Nelson, Charance J. Roney, Robert W. Hart, and Ralph Wolf.

THOMAS B. HARVEY LEATHER CO.

Booth 61

Kid Suede: Town Brown, Cognac, Maple, Flight Blue, Admiral Blue,



No. 126 Blue, White, Black, Moonstone, Avocado, Turquoise Blue, Shell Pink, Primrose Yellow, Basque Red, Oyster, Pine, Spanish Tile, Chromite, Charcoal, Fawn.

Glazed Linings: Beige, Grey, Waterlily, Pink, Green, Blue, Black.

Slipper Kid: Brown, Burgundy.

Calf Suede: Town Brown, Flight Blue, Black.

In attendance: Thomas B. Harvey, August Bischoff, Lawrence Pelzer, Thomas J. Hartnett, Harry Hoppin, Irwin C. Wehmeyer, Fred Carter, James Foley, William Garver, Carl Ganter.

HEBB LEATHER CO.

Booth 27

Kips, Extremes and Sides, in all popular colors. Gypsy, Nomad, Gluvhide, Crestan, Spartan in all seasonable colors.

In attendance: George S. Hebb, George S. Hebb, Jr., Gordon B. Hebb, Seldon McKown, Walter Sweeney, Frank LaBrache.

HITEMAN LEATHER CO., INC.

Booth 83

Women's Colors Calf: Black, Admiral Blue, Town Brown, Cafe Brown, Walnut, Turf Tan, Benedictine, Cherry Red, Basque Red, Charcoal, Wedgewood, Gun Metal, White Buck, Avocado.

Men's Colors Calf: No. 61, No. 51, No. 52.

Women's Colors Aniline Calj: Briarwood, Chestnut Brown, Benedictine, Golden Brown, Persimmon, Rust, Ginger Buck, Honey, Avocado, Alabaster, White Buck, Beige Pine.

Pearl Calf: Pastel Shades, Copper Tones, Black, Blue, Red, Brown.

Bark Tanned Calj: Lining Leathers in natural colors and Black. Wrist Watch Leathers in Black and colors. Belt Leathers in Black and colors.

In attendance: George J. Hiteman, Ralph E. Toye, C. R. Williams, C. K. Hardenburg, Wm. B. Heald & Co., H. T. Tankersley, A. Verdekal, V. Helmholz, Wm. Davidson, T. Dorrity, P. Stevens, J. Kramer.

HECHT AMERICAN CORP.

Booth 22

Alligators. Whip Snakes. Back Cut Agra Lizards. Back Cut Bengal Lizards. And other Reptiles. In all Spring and Summer 1955 colors.

In attendance: William Baumgart, Emil Maier, George Brenner.



HORWEEN LEATHER CO.

Booth 66

Shell Cordovan Shoe Butts, including the light colors. Popular colors in the new Soft Shrunken Type Grain Sides. All colors in "Glengarry" Aniline and Corrected Grain Print Sides. Aniline "Chromexcel" Waterproof in Dark Brown, Brown and Tan. "Chromexcel" Retan in colors and black, also Chocolate and Black Waterproof. Athletic Goods Leathers for baseball gloves, aniline football, soccer, and golf grip.

In attendance: Arnold Horween, Harold Kaye, Arnold Albuquerque, Frank Hansen.

HOFFMANN-STAFFORD TANNING CO.

Booth 76

Aniline Dyed, Glovey Cowhide in Cream, Pearl, Red, Black, Tan and Butternut for moccasins and playshoes.

Soft Cowhide for Shoe Lining.

Flesh Finished, Aniline Dyed Cowhide for Lederhosen.

In attendance: William F. Schumann, Jr., Arthur R. Schumann, Joseph Lanigan.

HOWES LEATHER CO., INC.

Booth 57

Women's Colors for Spring and Summer 1955 in Smooth Leathers: Flight Blue, Avocado, Basque Red, Panama, Smoke, Fawn (a new camel shade), Goldendale, Benedictine, Tropic Tan, Moonstone, Charcoal (a new charcoal grey), Sweetheart Blue, Sweetheart Pink, Primrose Yellow. Turquoise Blue, White, Black.

Men's Colors for Spring and Summer, 1955, in Smooth Leathers: Smoke, Sorrel Tan, British Tan, Beaver, Cordeau (new cordovan shade), a new Charcoal Grey, Black, No. 217 Brown, No. 536 Red, No. 932 Aniline.

Grained Leathers: Brown Levant, Tan Levant, Black Levant.

Splits: Lining, Workshoe.

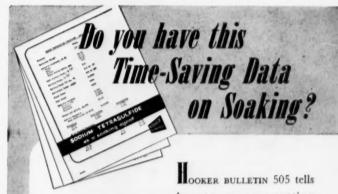
In attendance: J. J. Caulfield, B. T. Rogers, Irving Pines, A. Boss, R. F. Schanzle, T. F. Carfagno, J. H. Tipton, C. S. Howell, Clay Caroland, C. A. Simpson, M. A. Sweeney.

HOYT & WORTHEN TANNING CORP.

Booth 16

Sheepskin Skivers (vegetable tanned) and (chrome tanned) in women's colors, regular and Pearl Lustre, for Spring and Summer, 1955, as follows: Romance Aniline Leather, for laminated shoes; Ladyslipper Stainless Sock-Lining Leather, for women's shoes; Romance Stainless Handbag Leather, for Ladies' Handbags and Belts.

In attendance: Charles L. Hoyt, John W. Eisenhut, Myles D. Moylan,



TANNERS REPORT SAVINGS UP TO THREE DAYS

Skins soaked only 24 hours in water at 65° to 70° F., containing 0.7% Hooker Sodium Tetrasulfide, are sufficiently softened for drumming.

Even flint dried steer hides are frequently ready to process after only 48 hours in the same strength solution.

A 24-hour soak for green salted hides and skins, in 0.3% Hooker Sodium Tetrasulfide solution, gives cleaner hides, more uniform tannin distribution, a higher leather yield. how tanners are cutting soaking time in half by using Hooker Sodium Tetrasulfide solution. It describes uses and advantages of this timesaving and money-saving new chemical. A request on your company letterhead will bring you a copy.

The Hooker technical staff, constantly at work on processing needs of the leather industry, is always on call for help in solving your particular problems.

HOOKER ELECTROCHEMICAL COMPANY

I UNION ST., NIAGARA FALLS, N. Y.
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CAUSTIC SODA - MURIATIC ACID PARADICHLOROBENZENE - CHLORINE SODIUM TETRASULFIDE - SODIUM SULFIDE



S. L. Worthen. New York Sales Representative on Romance Stainless Handbag Leather: Hermes Leather Co. In attendance: Karl Herrscher and Harold Dreyfus. St. Louis Sales Representative on Ladyslipper Stainless Socklining Leather and Romance Aniline Leather for laminated shoes: Dred A. Lyons & Co. In attendance: Bob Lyons. Cincinnati Sales Representative on Ladyslipper Stainless Sock-Lining Leather and Romance Aniline Leather for laminated shoes: Joseph B. Aylor.

E. HUBSCHMAN & SONS, INC.

Booth 71

Women's: All Spring and Summer 1955 shades in Regular, Aniline and Lumina finish.

Men's: All shades in 200-400 and 1000 Line Leather.

In attendance: Milton Hubschman, Edward Young, Paul Aloe, James Brennan, Robert Slattery, Robert Slattery, Jr., Joseph Flaherty, Albert Huesing, John Slattery, F. J. Kelley, and Mrs. Dorothy Fox Davies (Fashion Director).

HUNT-RANKIN LEATHER CO.

Booth 4

Women's: Infanta Calf and Velvetta Calf in Flight Blue and Cherry Red. Velvetta Calf and Bucko Calf in Admiral Blue, Maple, Town Brown, Charcoal. Infanta Calf, Velvetta Calf and Bucko Calf in Cognac. Infanta Calf in Walnut.

Men's: Velvetta Calf and Bucko Calf in Desert Copper, Slate Grey, Charcoal, Camel. Cavendish Calf in Corona Brown.

In attendance: Philip K. Pearson, Ralph W. Dickson, James J. Lenahan, J. Rushforth Garside, J. E. Graham, Peter Fogertey.

IRVING TANNING CO. Booth 81

Types of Leather: Irvana Elk Sides, Irvana Smooth Sides, Smooth Uniglove Sides, Full Grain Finished Uniglove, Full Grain Dyed Uniglove, Soft Full Grain Sides, Irvalex Sides, White Unibuc Sides, Irvana Handbag Sides, Unique Smooth Sides, Luxtan Smooth Sides, Leisure Grain Sides, Buctan Sides, Velnap Suede Splits, Chrome Retan Sole Splits, Brushed Suede Splits, Slipper Sole Splits, Unimoc Work and Dress Smooth Splits, Finished Lining Splits.

Women's Colors: White, Canyon Sand, Smoke, Primrose Yellow, Shell Pink, Sweetheart Pink, Sweetheart Blue, Panama, Honey, Goldendale, Taffytone, Basque Red, Cherry Red, Flight Blue, Turquoise Blue, Grey Steel, Avocado, Mint Green, Burgundy, Benedictine, Copper Glow, Russet Glow, Tropic Tan, Brown Berry, Army Russet, Flesh, Opal, Sun Red, Equator, Charcoal, Moonstone, Red, Green, Black.



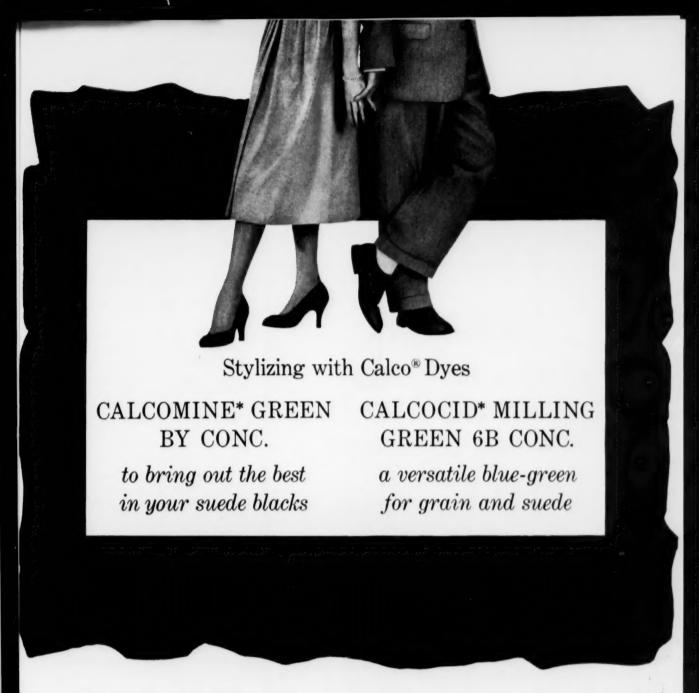
Manufacturers of Leather Finishes

NEWARK LEATHER FINISH CO.

8 WILHELM ST.

HARRISON, N. J.

Telephone: Humboldt 5-3470-3471



Color puts your best foot forward . . . when you choose efficient, dependable, uniform Calco dyes:

CALCOMINE GREEN BY CONC.

 long popular for shading black suede, side and split leathers. Its blue-green shade, penetrating qualities and low cost make it economical to tone black suedes.

CALCOCID MILLING GREEN 6B CONC.

— a favorite for use in all dyeing methods on grains and suedes; outstanding for levelness, brightness, blueness of shade. Also an excellent dye for shading suede navies.

For further information on these and other top-quality dyes for leather, consult your Cyanamid Dyestuff representative.

*Trade-mark



DYESTUFF DEPARTMENT BOUND BROOK, NEW JERSEY

NEW YORK - CHICAGO - BOSTON - PHILADELPHIA - CHARLSTTE - PROVIDENCE LOS ANGELES - PORTLAND, OREGON

NORTH AMERICAN CYANAMID LIMITED DYESTUFF DEPARTMENT MONTREAL AND TORONTO Men's Colors: Charcoal Brown, Cordeau, Smoke, Bamboo, Natural, Glow Tan, Ambertone, Charcoal Grey, Brown, Bronco, Mustang, Oxheart, Black, Sorrell Tan, Charcoal Blue, American Burgundy.

In attendance: Max Kirstein, Harvey M. Kirstein, S. L. Stockman, Emery I. Huvos, William V. Krupsky, Robert E. Lecraw, Russell Hockridge, Milton Salomon, William Sandbank, W. A. Hartwig, J. C. Henley, J.

Michael Henley, Robert O. Bardon, C. W. Cumming, Emmett R. Jamieson.

KIRSTEIN LEATHER CO. Booth 52

All popular colors for Spring and Summer, for men's, women's and children's shoes, in all weights in Kips, Extremes and Sides. Olympic Glove type leather also in all colors. Olympic Glove type leather Drum Dyed in 5 and 5½ oz. weights. Milano Kips, a Glove Type Leather in L & LM weights. Printed Sides in Scotch Grain. Kirltan Llama grain leather in Kips, Extremes and Sides.

In attendance: David Kirstein, Daniel Turkanis, Jack Finegold, Edward Harrigan, Jacob Freeman, William H. Dimond, Jack Kramer, Charles Ulrich, Julius Vermut, Edwin K. Cleveland, Robert Porter, Phill Ott, Bernard Goliger, Peter Fogarty.

I. M. KAPLAN, INC.

Booth 36

Featuring Leather Mesh. Printed Leathers in the following colors: Flight Blue, Admiral Blue, Cherry Red, Panama, Smoke, Ginger, Goldendale, Town Brown, Charcoal Grey, Charcoal Brown, Gunmetal, Shell Pink, Primrose Yellow.

In attendance: I. M. Kaplan, Eliot Kaplan, Ernest Nichols, Walter Ziegler, Joseph Hess.

KORN LEATHER CO.

Booth 82

Complete line of side leathers in black and white and all popular colors in smooth and elk finishes. All weights for women's and children's lined and unlined shoes. Combination tanned leathers in men's and loafer type colors and weights. Complete line of chrome splits for dress, work shoe, novelty, moccasin, and slipper trade, including suedes, upper-stock, linings and retanned sole splits.

In attendance: H. Salloway, B. Simons, D. Morse, R. Black, M. Farkash, H. Farkash, A. Schwab, J. Hall, V. Heartel, V. Helmholz, Jamieson and R. Anton.

KROY TANNING CO., INC.

Booth 9

Chrome linings: Beige, grey and waterlily.

HOMASOTE

HEELS and WEDGES

SHOE PRODUCTS COMPANY

32-36 LYNCH ST., BROOKLYN 6, N. Y.

ONE OF THE HOMASOTE COMPANY'S
AUTHORIZED AGENTS

OUR HEELS AND WEDGES ARE TURNED —
MOLDED — SLOTTED — SCOOPED — TO YOUR
EXACT SPECIFICATIONS . . . PITCHED
BACK OR SIDE . . . AS NEEDED.
FLATS, SLOTTED, SCOOPED
OR ANY COMBINATION

HEIGHTS TO 10/8's

Samples and Prices on request

"Specialists in turning of Homasote Heel and Wedge Board"

Vegetable linings: Beige, grey, waterlily and pastels.

Suede linings: Beige, grey, waterlily and pastels.

Cape linings: Green, red, blue, black, white and all pastels.

Glazed amber, ivory and aniline linings.

Waterproof linings: Black, brown, blue, red and green.

Novelty leather: All latest designs and embossings.

Garment suede: All colors, split and unsplit.

Chrome lamb uppers: Black, brown, white, and all pastel and high colors.

Garment cape: All colors.

Cooper process lambs.

In attendance: Irving Gushen, G. Gushen, J. Korkes, G. E. Hymrod, Jr., W. E. Hardtke, W. P. Davidson, G. H. Curtis, Jr., G. Nelson, M. Farkash, L. Farkash, H. Farkash, W. Rhodes.

A. C. LAWRENCE LEATHER CO.

Booths 40-41-42

Devon calfskin: semi-aniline finished in all current spring women's shades.

Polo cal/skin: aniline finished for men's highgrade shoes.

Saxon calfskin: Mellow semianiline finished for men's shoes.

Duro calfskin: in six shades for men's shoes.

Tweed: specially boarded calfskin in five shades.

Braemore: aniline finished calfskin, very mellow, distinctly grained for men's highgrade shoes. Moccasin: special heavyweight semi-aniline finished calfskin for men's highgrade moccasin shoes.

Anilsoft: Very supple aniline finished calfskin for women's shoes.

Moda Handbag: all current shades for spring in highgrade handbag leather.

Keena side upper: brings quality to any shoe, its finish adding life and lustre to men's, women's and children's shoes. In black and wide range of fashion colors. Gun Metal; chrome-tanned leather for the new light look; in side uppeleathers, supple and mellow, in a range of light and dark shades for men's, women's and children's shoes.

Glasgow Elk: for quality casual footwear, in white and colors.

Uneeka side upper: full grain, chrome-tanned, in brown and white for children's, and browns for men's.

Black Diamond Patent.

Holiday Ranchide: butter-soft, feather-light leather for ballerinas

THE BEST FOR LESS

Demand Genuine Homasote Heelboard H.W.

Fills the casual need

Sold only through established heel manufacturers
2/8 TO 10/8

WEDGIES • SPRING HEELS • FORE PLATFORMS

The ultimate in consumer satisfaction

We would be glad to recommend a heel manufacturer

HOMASOTE COMPANY

Trenton 3, New Jersey

and women's lightweight casuals, in a wide range of colors.

Barilla linings: for women's highgrade shoes.

Chrome linings: for women's popular-priced shoes.

Playshoe: a firmer type of upper leather.

Lawroshoe: soft cape for soft-soled turned slippers and soft vamp linings; a full-grained leather for softvamp lining combined with upper.

Lustre linings: pearl lustre finish for novelty effect to combine with uppers, such as lustre calf uppers.

Mouton shearlings: high quality for boot cuffs.

Electrified colors: colored shearlings for soft-soled turned slippers.

Capelt: shearlings with colored backs for slippers.

Shulamb; especially tanned shearlings for shoe linings.

Nutan: for slipper linings and cuffs.

In attendance: H. N. Goodspeed, S. N. Nectow, S. Palmer, W. H. Merchant, H. J. Somers, J. T. Johnson, W. C. Abbot, S. A. Spaulding, J. E. Packard, plus representatives from sales offices.

LEGALLET TANNING CO.

Booth 50

Glove-Tanned Moccasin and Garment Leathers: In the following natural shades: cream, champagne, willow, turquoise, red, and pearl. Also in the following finished shades: cream, red, black, light blue, white, royal blue, turquoise, champagne, navy blue, rust glow, golden tan, charcoal, grey, pink.

In attendance: S. E. Miller, P. Wedseltoft, E. F. Cox, C. G. Allen, J. A. Dauer, R. W. Troeger.

G. LEVOR & CO., INC.

Booth 55

White Kid, Cabretta and Kip; White and Colored Flexy; White and Colored Calf; White and Colored Garment Glace.

In attendance: S. Rothschild, G. A. Rothschild, R. S. Rothschild, F. H. Miller, G. W. Newman, Jr., C. S. Lowell, F. Hitchings, A. A. Wakeford, Jr., G. J. Platt, S. Leventer, S. Kofsky, F. Holbrow, H. A. Cohen, L. Frost, R. L. Stiles, Jr., J. G. Mahler, J. T. Ouinn.

J. LICHTMAN & SONS

Booth 29

Swagger Buck: Brushed leather in all popular spring colors, for men's, women's and children's shoes and personal leather goods.

Berkshire: glove-tanned sides in current shades for men's, women's and children's sport shoes and moccasins, and personal leather goods.

Lining sides and kipskins: full grain and corrected.

Splits: suede, ooze, finished, retan, and flexible.

AT THE ALLIED SHOW

see the new FALL FASHION COLORS

TEREK

CLOTH

TERSON'

VINYL RESIN

ROOM 939 -- BELMONT PLAZA NEW YORK CITY

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RR A Fashion Influence and Prestige Builder

BOOTH 59 WALDORF-ASTORIA

AUG. 31 - SEPT. I

 ${f B}$ eauty of color . . . in all the artistry of Carr-Calf craftsmanship is embodied in the above illustrated women's advance Spring shoe creation. Outstanding shoe designers chose Carr's NEW CHERRY RED smooth calf, with its rich, high gloss and color-fast, semi-aniline finish, for this original Spring shoe design.

The distinctively fashion-right glossy sheen, which makes this season's Carr-Smooth calf a standout in the world of shoe fashions, is but one of many tanning accomplishments. These cover over 50 years of specialization in the art of calfskin tanning, processing, coloring and finishing.

CARR LEATHER COMPANY

TANNERY, PEABODY, MASS.

BOSTON OFFICE, 183 ESSEX ST.

In attendance: F. C. Atkinson, H. A. Cohen, O. B. Dahm, C. R. Fisher, J. Gross, G. F. Weldon, R. Noonan, R. J. Larkin, C. Lichtman, F. J. Lichtman, J. Lichtman, J. P. Monahan, G. W. Newman, D. C. Sleeth.

LOWENGART & CO. Booth 24

Vegetable and Chrome Tanned side leather; Combination-Tanned sides; Deep Buffs, Lining Splits; Flexible Innersole Splits; Chrome Retanned Splits; Double Steer Shoulders for men's and ladies' belts; India Goat; Pigskin. All in the Tanners Council's new spring colors.

ners Council's new spring colors.

In attendance: A. Lowengart, S. Lowengart, M. James, R. Lowengart, M. Lowengart, R. Steinberg, G. H. Curtis, A. R. Mueller, E. K. Cleveland, W. Altenderfer, S. Nesbit, J. Lanigan, J. Wormser.

HERMAN LOWENSTEIN, INC.

Booth 65

Aniline calf: in black and colors.

Lustre calf: pearl finish, in black and colors.

Technicalf: in black and colors.

Gama suede: men's and women's weights, black and colors.

Genuine China Buck: men's and women's weights, white and colors.

Kafalope: cork calf for men's

Satin patent: in colors.

Specialty linings.

In attendance: R. Correll, Miss Barbara Trent, H. G. Kaye, C. Recht, F. Seimetz, M. Grossman, R. Volgel, J. A. Barnes, H. Bohren, D. Bush, A. Albuquerque.

MALIS LEATHER CO.

Booth 93

Aniline Play Tan Kid: Admiral blue, basque red, cherry red, panama, Benedictine, silver tip grey, shell pink, sweetheart blue, primrose yellow. Play Tan Kid: All fashion shades.

Glazed Kid: White and fashion colors.

Gloria Glove: All fashion colors.

Play Tan Pig: leading fashion shades.

Black suede kid.

In attendance: S. S. Malis, L. L. Malis, Jeff Benderm, I. Pine, F. Lyons, W. Meyer.

MARCUS FORSCHER & CO.

Booth 105

Suede kid: In black, brown, blue and all outstanding spring shades.

Suede calf: Black, brown, blue and all outstanding spring shades.

Grain calf: Black and all leading spring shades.

In attendance: M. H. Lewin, H. Gruenstein, D. C. Davidoff, D. Henwood, S. Lewin, A. Kinckiner, R. Davidoff, M. Bergman, J. Randolph.

the Sheridan Press

Wherever fine embossing and smooth plating is done you will find a Sheridan Press doing it best and most economically. Sheridan Presses are engineered to meet the most exacting requirements of the tanning industry.

T.W.&C.B.

Established 1835

129-135 LAFAYETTE ST. 600 W. JACKSON BLVD.

183 ESSEX ST.

52/54 HIGH HOLBORN, LONDON, W.C. 1, ENGLAND



McNEELY & PRICE CO.

Booth 75

Glazed kid: Black, white and colored.

Suede kid: black, white and colored.

Glazed linings: quality types, includes black waterproof.

Slipper leather: all standard shades. Crushed kid: White, black and

In attendance: W. C. Koenig, G. H. McNeely, Jr., plus territorial representatives.

MERRIMACK LEATHER CO.

Booth 45

Elk and Smooth Sides, Upper Leather Heads: in all prevailing colors—admiral blue, basque red, cherry red, white bark, panama, smoke, pine, benedictine, town brown, charcoal, white, black.

In attendance: H. A. Abrams, W. I. Jebb.

R. NEUMANN & CO.

Booth 108

Kips and Extremes: Beaver Grain, Levant Grain, New Fine Grain (mellow finish), Crushed Lush, Reptilian and Conventional Grains.

Kips: Lush finish.

Domestic and Buffalo Calf: aniline glazed reptilian reproductions.

South African Ostrich.

Seal Skins: Watermark and medium grains.

In attendance: R. Bernheim, P. G. Bernheim, M. Kornreich, A. Barci, R. J. Clements, P. Gardent, R. Frank, E. Farrell, W. J. Meyer, A. T. Karow, R. Karow.

NORTHWESTERN LEATHER CO.

Booth 14

Smooth Pac, Tamarac, Mackinac: Combination-tanned smooth leathers, semi-aniline and aniline finished, various weights and colors.

Soonac: Chrome-tanned smooth leathers, various weights and colors.

Elko, Sootan: Chrome-tanned boarded "sport elks," various weights and colors.

Bristol Grain, Angus Grain, Tartan Grain, Essex Grain, Cardiff Grain, Whippet Grain: Chrome and combination tanned printed sides, aniline finish, various weights and colors.

Custom Grains: mellow, chrometanned, sides and extremes—aniline two-toned finish in various prints and colors.

Snopac, Tanbark: 5 to 5½ ounce waterproof, dark chocolate, aniline brown, and colors.

Northwest Mounted: 5 to 5½ ounce boarded chrome-tanned elk in black, Army russet, and wine colors.

Kitchener: 5 to 5½ ounce retain black, natural and colors.



OF CURRENT IMPORTANCE TO TANNERS

QUEBRACHO EXTRACT now more economical

We sell guaranteed 66%—no charge for extra tannin Highest possible quality

Analysis by **RECOGNIZED INDEPENDENT** samplers and analysts for Tanner's protection.

SOUTH AFRICAN WATTLE EXTRACT — H.E.C. Brand. Now limited supply — increasing supply by January.

FRENCH CHESTNUT EXTRACT—Lion's Head Brand produced by

PROGIL — Send for free new booklet with more introspective information on Chestnut Extract and its uses than has heretofore been published.

TANIMEX CORPORATION

Empire State Building

New York 1, N.Y.

In attendance: T. L. Tewksbury, R. L. Pope, Jr., H. M. Schaffer, R. Fisher, W. A. Cunningham, F. A. Harding, Jr., C. R. Kilham, G. T. Leavitt, J. Leavitt, A. R. Mueller, J. G. Mahler.

THE OHIO LEATHER CO.

Booth 56

Women's Calf: Flight blue, admiral blue, flame red, scarlet, cherry red, cameo, fawn, ginger, benedictine, almond, tropic tan, mocha, cognac, walnut, town brown, graphite, sterling, white, jill, jetta black.

Women's Aniline Colors: Antique amber, ginger, oak, hazelnut, mocha.

Men's Calf: Sorrel tan, British tan, corona brown, bourbon, Havana brown, American burgundy, charcoal brown, charcoal grey, charcoal blue, white, black jetta, saddle gold.

In attendance: R. R. Simpson, R. H. Ewe, S. E. Rawson, G. H. Mealley, Miss Naomi Sloan, J. F. Murphy, C. Childs, L. J. Petrie, J. T. Johnston,

C. Lowell, W. Moseley, W. Boerner, H. F. Wilson, F. Hitchings.

OVERSEAS COMMERCE CORP.

Booth 39

Genuine Reptile Leathers: All the women's spring-summer colors.

In attendance: B. Michelin, D. Eisenberg, Mrs. Helen Miller, A. E. Cope, W. Ziegler, R. J. Lessard.

PFISTER & VOGEL TANNING CO.

Booth 43

Playshu, Pevee, Velours, Velo, Lotus, Vagabond, Mocco, Elk, Econo, Zenith, Juvenile, Ski Grain, Nimrod, Wiscona.

In attendance: E. H. Buettner, C. F. Tarbox, R. F. Lyons, C. A. Stiles, G. O. Wales, J. T. Justen, J. R. Olson.

PRIME TANNING CO., INC.

Booth 48

Unlined and Lined: for children's, misses' and women's shoes.

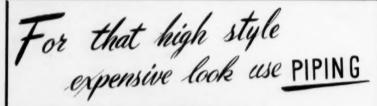
Glove and Semi-Glove: For machine and handsewn men's casuals.

Aniline and Semi-Aniline: In all the spring colors.

Smooth: for sports.

Elk and Smooth Elk: for casuals and capezio styles.

In attendance: L. D. Kaplan, J. Kaplan, J. Goodman, J. Spiegel, P. Villa, M. Spiegel, B. Spiegel.





(TRADE MARK U. S. PAT. OFF.)

And Now a New Companion for Stixtite Piping

"MOLDSTITE"

Seamless Suedine Bias Binding

Choose right

Choose STIXTITE
Choose MOLDSTITE

WE ALSO MANUFACTURE
PLATFORM AND INNERSOLE BINDINGS in leather and imitation
TOP BINDINGS AND FACINGS — FOLDED AND PLAIN STRIPPING

UNITED STAY COMPANY, Inc.

Room 1023 Allied Show

AGENT

O. B. Dahm-1602 Locust St., St. Louis 3, Mo.

Arthur K. Meyer Co.— 1206 So. Maple Ave., Los Angeles 15, Calif.

Wm. B. Heald & Co.— 549 W. Randolph St., Chicago 6, Ill. John G. Traver & Co.— 141 No. 4th St., Phila. 6, Pa. UNITED STAY COMPANY AGENTS
Robert Sanders, Inc.—
60 Gold St., New York 38,

Carl Glesenberg— 308 East Third St., Cincinnati, Ohio

McDowell & Lincoln, Ltd.— 4428 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal, Quebec, Canada—77 Ontario St. So. Kitchener, Ontario, Canada—506 St. Valler St., Quebec, Quebec, Canada.

| Traver & Co.— Edward F. O'Brien | Kitchener, Ontar | No. 4th St., | P. O. Box 505 | ada—566 St. Va. | 1. 6, Pa. | Moravia, N. Y. | Quebec, Quebec, | Julius M. Wallheimer—P. O. Box 741, Port Elizabeth, So. Africa

A "Stixtite" Piped Shoe is a Smartly Piped Shoe

HERMAN ROSER & SONS, INC.

Booth 1

Genuine Vegetable-Tanned Pigskin: In all colors for shoes and leather goods.

Genuine Chrome-Tanned Pigskin: In white and colors for shoes.

In attendance: R. S. Bestor, A. Cook, D. M. Kennedy, M. G. Kliemand, J. H. Roser, M. L. Roser,

RUSSELL-SIM TANNING CO.

Booth 62

Steerbuck: For men's, women's and children's shoes; 457-charcoal blue; 458-charcoal brown; 459-charcoal grey; 140-eggshell (dirty buck), 435-slate grey, 440-desert copper, 430-prairie brown, 130-camel, 103-blue denim.

Steersuede Linings: In popular colors for men's, women's and children's shoes.

In attendance: W. Murphy, C. Albee, K. Wright, R. Mellin.

FRED RUEPING LEATHER CO.

Booth 2

Upper leathers: Kin Kin, Kankakee, Tomahawk, Hiawatha, Seminole and Mellow Tan.

Handbag leather: Winnebago.

All these leathers in all the popular spring colors.

In attendance: C. F. Van Pelt, W. H. Rueping, W. Schroeder, A. Abig, R. Jensen, M. Shapiro, R. C. Lang, F. E. Gould, F. J. Fitzpatrick, E. J. Sweeney.

SEAL TANNING CO., INC.

Booth 44

Smooth Kip and Extreme Lightweight Sides: Admiral blue, flight blue, basque red, cherry red, tropic

See the VERZA line at

BOOTH 33 WALDORF-ASTORIA

FOR SPRING AND SUMMER SHOES
See our popular colors in Women's Weight,
Chrome Tanned
CALF — KIP — EXTREMES — LARGE

VERZA'S exclusive workmanship.

Perfected Specialties

WHITE BUCK — WHITE SUEDE SPLITS In Men's and Women's Weights

Suede Splits for Uppers—Black, Brown, White Suede Lining Splits—All Popular Shades

VERZA TANNING CO.

TANNERS OF QUALITY LEATHERS

General Offices & Tannery

Boston Store

107 Foster St., Peabody, Mass. D. W. Poor Leather Co., 91 South St.

Agents in all Principal Shoe Centers



ter and last longer. SEND FOR OUR CATALOG.

PERFORATING DIE CLICKER DIES WALKER DIES BEVERLY DIES HAND MALLETS

For Dependability and Quality - Go Western !

CESTERA SUPPLIES CO. 2920 CASS AVE., STLOUIS 6, MO.

A Want Ad
In LEATHER AND SHOES
Brings Quick Results

tan, white bark, pine, ginger, benedictine, October rust, cameltan, cognac, walnut, town brown, dusk, smoked pearl, Panama, parakeet, sweetheart pink, butter yellow, coral flash, flame, cherrytone, canyon sand, smoke, goldendale, brown berry, black, white.

Suede Splits: in popular colors.

Workshoe splits and ooze, finished lining splits for men's and women's

Pouched Kid and Extreme Sides: for handbag trade.

In attendance: R. Alley, F. Severence, L. Alley, W. Damon, plus domestic and foreign sales representatives of the company.

SETON LEATHER CO. Booth 74

Patent Leather: Verona, Dover, Dovermoc, Durona; all spring shades.

In attendance: J. Kaltenbacher, R. Kaltenbacher, M. Stern, H. Steskal, J. J. Connor, J. Graham, J. Mahler, G. Farrel, A. T. Karow, H. Beavan, V. Helmholz, A. Cook.

metal, sweetheart pink, sweetheart blue, shell pink, primrose yellow, turquoise blue.

In attendance: G. Shrut, M. Asch, M. Waller, A. E. Cope, R. Porter, Jr., W. Grafe.

SHRUT & ASCH LEATHER CO.

Booth 25

Suede Kid: flight blue, admiral blue, avocado, maple, Irish green, town brown, moonstone, charcoal, sweetheart pink, spicetang, violette, wkite, black.

Glazed Kid: flight blue, admiral blue, avocado, basque red, Panama, fawn, pine, benedictine, Irish green, honey, tropic tan, walnut, town brown, moonstone, charcoal, gun-

SIMON-SIGMA LEATHER MFG. CORP. Booth 51

Gold kid, gold cabrettas, silver kid, gold skivers, silver skivers, gold and silver designs on suede kid.

Suede kid: black, admiral blue, town brown, and white.

Lining kid: grey and fawn.

In attendance: K. Mayer, G. Drews, H. Berkowitz, J. Bender, P. K. Borden, C. G. Allen.

THE AULSON TANNING MACHINERY CO.

HIDE AND LEATHER WORKING MACHINERY
TANNERY BRUSHES AND SUPPLIES

FACTORIES

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WAUKEGAN, ILL.

S. A. CARLOS CASADO LTDA.

Oldest producers of

PARAGUAYAN QUEBRACHO EXTRACT

Brands "Carlos Casado" — solid ordinary

"Tanextra"-cold water soluble

Sold exclusively in U. S., Canada, Mexico, Cuba, Central America through

TAN-AMERICAN CORPORATION

42 Broadway, New York 4, N. Y.

SURPASS LEATHER CO.

Booth 73

Glazed and suede kid: black and colors.

Genuine kangaroo.

In attendance: H. Connett, H. H. Hegeler, D. Hickey, R. A. Farley, H. E. Bohren, D. Bush, C. H. Loughrey, L. Lane, J. L. Larkin and R. A. White.

TAN-ART CO., INC.

Booth 54

Colors shown: white, black, town brown, cognac, charcoal, moonstone, admiral blue, flight blue, maple avocado.

In attendance: S. Rothschild, G. A. Rothschild, R. S. Rothschild, F. H. Miller, G. W. Newman, Jr., C. S. Lowell, F. Hitchings, A. A. Wakeford, Jr., G. J. Platt, S. Leventer,

S. Kofsky, F. Holbrow, H. A. Cohen, L. Frost, R. L. Stiles, Jr., J. G. Mahler, J. T. Quinn.

ALBERT TROSTEL & SONS CO.

Booth 72

Shucraft: black, red, smoke, grey charcoal, brown charcoal, golden harvest, sunset, red brown, bourbon, cordovan, oxblood.

Wapiti: Black, white (sm), grey charcoal, sweetheart blue, midnight blue, walnut, brown, honey, fruitwood, off-white, red flame, avocado, garrison.

Wapiti (children's): white (F.G.), harvest brown, smoke.

Tuxedo: sunset red, avocado, flight blue, yellow, cognac, golden wheat, white, tropic tan, black.

Paratroop: Army russet, black, golden tan, cherry tone, basque red.

Zebu: Khaki, army russet, black, cordovan.

Blizzard: burnt brown, town brown, cordovan.

Resistan: butternut, mahogany, grey, oak russet, autumn brown, autumn sage, cordovan.

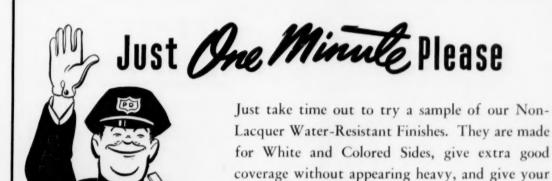
Moccaside: red, sorrel brown, tawny, palomino, smoke grey, brown vintage.

In attendance: A. O. Trostel, Jr., E. G. Smith, R. W. Kasten, W. J. Strachota, T. L. Tewksbury, P. R. Wanvig, D. G. Doughty, P. L. Birckhead, L. H. Buse, H. H. Beavan, D. C. Kennedy, W. R. Lotz.

UNITED STATES RAW SKINS TANNERS, INC.

Booth 26

Chiffon calf: aniline-dyed in all leading colors.



And for Lining and Work Shoe Splits, we have finishes of suberb quality, finishes that work perfectly in any plant under a wide variety of conditions.

leather extra eye-appeal. In fact, our finishes give Sides that Calf-like appearance you've been

I & W FINISH COMPANY

shooting at.

3 FOSTER STREET

PEABODY, MASS

Sajari calj: 4-5 oz. in weight, featuring a natural shrunken grain for men's and women's unlined sport shoes.

Mocha calf: and other interesting new leathers.

Special deerskin suede: 5-6 oz. for moccasins.

In attendance: W. Michelin, I. Silverberg, E. H. Widder.

UNITED TANNERS, INC.

Booth 92

Mirrolene: Full aniline smooth sides.

Mirro-Soft: Full aniline soft-tanned sides.

Mirro-Moc: Full aniline combination-tanned sides.

Unitan: Elk and smooth chrometanned sides. Unilene: semi-aniline combination-

Softolene: glove-tanned sides.

Splits: chrome retan sole, ooze and finished linings, workshoe, moccasin, finished and ooze slipper, suede gusset.

In attendance: H. Ossoff, E. Potter, S. Osman, H. Ossof, M. Ossoff, R. D. McNulty, J. R. Garside, J. Lewis, M. Harris, D. Friedlander, M. M. Ossoff.

VERZA TANNING CO.

Booth 33

Chrome-tanned smooth kip sides, extremes and large sides (women's weight) and calfskins: flight blue, admiral blue, avocado, basque red, cherry red, panama, smoke, fruitwood, black and white, pine, ginger, benedictine, tropic tan, town brown,

charcoal, sweetheart blue, sweetheart pink.

White Buck: (cowhide upper) in kip sides, extremes and large sides.

White suede splits: in men's and women's weights.

Black suede splits: for uppers.

Suede lining splits: in all popular colors.

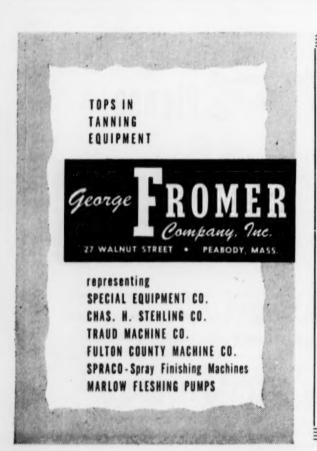
In attendance: L. Verza, A. J. Buckley, G. J. Robbins, A. V. Marrs, M. Balkan, A. York, P. J. Gerwin, R. C. Anton, M. Waller, E. J Vollbrecht, Jr., J. Fabrick.

WINSLOW BROS. & SMITH CO.

Booth 23

Full chrome linings: complete range of colors.

Vegetable linings; to match chrome colors.



REACH the Right People!

... those who are most likely to need what you have to sell.

- You can do it—very easily too!—with a one inch single column "Want Ad" — for \$2.50 a week—certainly not an obstacle to keep you from utilizing this valuable resource!... in the magazine voted first choice by shoe and leather manufacturers through nation-wide polls.
- Use L&S "Want Ads" to attract the attention of practically all those you want to reach. It's the easiest and most effective way.
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SHOES and SHOES 300 W. Adams St. CHICAGO 6, ILL.

Sueded lambs: both chrome and vegetable.

White chrome outside leather: both playshoe and baby shoe.

Shearlings: in electrified colors, chrome and natural finish and embossed.

In attendance: E. C. Martin, A. Foster, A. Vietze, F. B. Baker, R. Eastman, C. Ulrich, R. Shaw, N. Griffith, C. G. Allen, R. Conant, E. A. Warren, E. Hine.

RICHARD YOUNG CO., INC.

Booth 64

Lambskins: Rychrosuede, cape, chrome linings, in spring colors.

Kangaroo: ambertone, American burgundy, corona brown, gaucho tan, mink brown, Texas tan, town brown, white and black—in glazed and aniline finishes.

Kangaroo for athletic shoes.

Side leather: The new Rycotan garment cow, rycotan glove, delatan top finished.

Ryco Chieftan, nappy brushed splits, ooze lining splits—all in the spring colors.

In attendance: R. Young, R. L. Larkin, W. C. Backus, Jr., P. J. Cooney, O. B. Dahm, M. C. Gerbereux, J. R. Kueven, J. P. Monahan, B. W. Stewart, H. I. Stewart.

ZIEGEL, EISMAN & CO., INC.

Booth 63

Kangaroo: black and brown.

Kid suede: black.

In attendance; C. J. Barnet, H. J. Barnet, C. J. Barnet, Jr., H. J. Barnet, Jr., R. P. Everlein, J. G. Freeman, R. J. Hecht.

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REFINERY, INC.

142 LOCKWOOD ST. NEWARK 5, N. J.

LEATHER and SHOES

Period Of Active Buying Ahead Seems Certain For Allied Trades

Shoe Factory Activity Now Stepping Up As Retail Sales Continue Healthy. Six Months Outlook Good

Let's start with an uncompromising, fully confident statement: business for the allied shoe trades over at least the next six months will be appreciably stronger than has been experienced in the past 10-12 months.

For this reason, the Allied Shoe Products Show to be held in New York at the Belmont-Plaza Hotel, August 29 to September 1, may prove to be the most business-active in several seasons.

The initial statement is neither conjecture nor hope, but is founded on a variety of sound trends in the making, or trends whose initial phases have already materialized.

First, let's take the outlook on shoe production, for upon this hinges the outlook for allied shoe products business. Up to this past June, monthly shoe production for practically every month over the last year had fallen behind the corresponding month of 1953. It wasn't a slump or recession, but simply a leveling off—the traditional lull following the storm.

For example, 1953 shoe output amounted to 501 million pairs. This was neither excessive nor depressive. It was, however, about 10 million pairs below the "normal" per capita production based on per capita population estimates. However, the preceding year had given us a more normal output of 508 million pairs.

But a more accurate analysis is obtained by looking at "fiscal" shoe production rather than totals for any given year. For example, the high run of production began in July 1952, and ended in July 1953. That was a high-output level that amounted to around 525 million pairs over that 12-month period. Therefore, if you look at the totals for 1952 (508 million pairs) and 1953 (501 million), neither year seems excessive. But when you combine the output of the last half of '52 with the first half of '53, then you have an excessive level.

And that, fundamentally, is what caused the pulling in of production

and buying horns over the next 10-12 months, starting with July 1953. The feast was over and it was time, traditionally, for the relative famine to set in. It happened, inevitably.

But famines, historically, never run more than 18 months in the shoe industry, and normally they'll run between 8-12 months following a period of heavy output. We have now completed such a "famine" cycle. All the signs point to shoe business ready to go at a stepped-up pace.

The facts: June output, for the first time in about 10 months, was equal to the June 1953 level. July output for the first time was higher than for the same period of the previous year. These are concrete signs that the ice has been broken.

Shoe industry economists feel certain that 1954 will prove at least as good as 1953's totals. That's highly significant, especially in the light of analyzing what's ahead. Here's why. Output for the first seven months of 1954 comes to 289 million pairs. That's six percent below the same period of last year. Therefore, if the economists are right in their forecast that 1954 output will at least match last year's, it means that output over the next five months will have to be substantially ahead of the same period of last year. In short, it suggests a little production boom in the period ahead.

To match last year's total of 501 million pairs it means the industry must produce 212 million pairs—a fairly high average of 42.5 million pairs monthly—over the next five months. The industry appears confident that it will reach that mark, and some members are confident that we'll even surpass it.

Take another important factor: retail shoe sales. The steady level of consumer shoe buying has amazed retailers and manufacturers alike. With everyone awaiting the muchdiscussed "recession" to take its toll on shoe business, the consumer whistled merrily on his shoe-buying way and ignored all the recession talk.

Retail shoe sales have maintained a steady and healthy pace. This has served not only to reduce retail inventories-in some cases now at appreciably sub-normal levels-but has had a strong influence in changing the "mood" of shoe buyers. A buyer indecisive about economic outlook, especially in terms of consumer purchases, isn't in a mood for substantial ordering. But when consumer buying remains steady, the retailer's mood soon shifts: not only does he assume more confidence and willingness to buy, but he faces up to the reality that he has been attempting to operate with sub-normal stocks as a result of his cautiousness-and hence has been losing sales.

Surveys report that this is the current and growing mood among many shoe retailers. Its significance? It could well presage a rush to market. We flatly predict that such will occur in the months ahead, particularly at the various shoe shows scheduled for the months ahead. It may well take shape even earlier via heavier re-ordering and fill-in business.

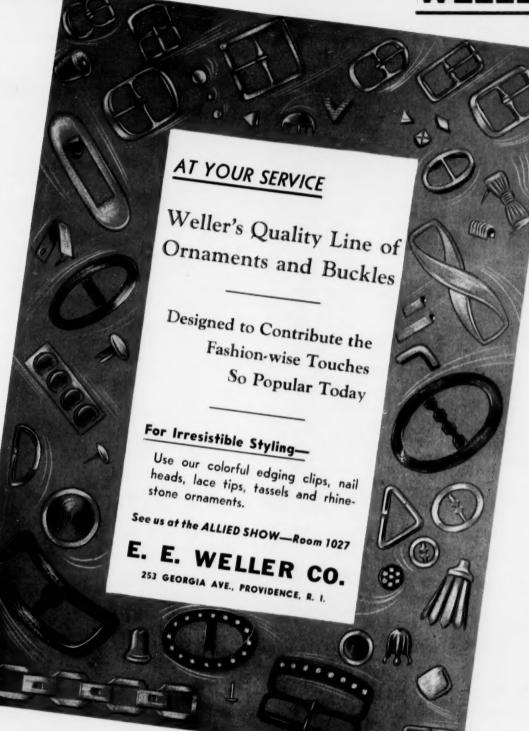
The whole thing sums up to a period of more active shoe production—with all its consequent benefits to the allied trades. The length of the good-business period? At least six months. But if historical patterns follow through, the active-business period may well extend to 10-12 months.

Significant to the allied trades is this: virtually no shoe manufacturer or retailer is in an over-stocked inventory position. Most are at least "normal," while a growing number are operating at sub-normal levels. Of course it denotes increased need for refurbished stocks of practically all goods—especially if the "run" on shoes via factory orders occurs as expected.

What adds further confidence to this whole picture is that prices in almost all lines are stable. This reduces speculative activity to a minimum, encourages buyers to buy when goods are needed, which is now and ahead. It inculcates the whole situation with a note of sound assuredness that the buying time is ripe and right.

If larger-scale buying does not materialize at the Allied Show, it need not be interpreted as a note of discouragement. Under the current conditions and crystallizing trends, it is virtually inevitable that such buying will take concrete form in the weeks ahead.

WELLER



Always a Leader in Quality, Ornamental Styling, and Service

ALLIED SHOE PRODUCTS AND STYLE SHOW

Hotel Belmont Plaza, New York City, August 29 - September 1

THE EXHIBITORS AND WHAT THEY WILL SHOW

Acme Sales Co. Brockton, Mass.

Room number: 1020

Allied-City Wide, Inc. New York, N. Y.

Room number: 917-918 On display: Platform materials. Representatives: Jack Feldstein, Ray Salwen, Phil Catalano,

American Biltrite Rubber Co. Chelsea, Mass.

Room number: Blue Room-A On display: Nuron-Flex, Surestep Safety, Flexway Golf and Squee Gee Crepe soles; Nur-O-Cel, Sof-Cel, Nuron-Crepe, Everlite and Nuron soling; Panco heels and soles; composition soling and toplifting. Representatives: Eliot and Murray Bernstein, Jim Campbell, Henry Lee.

Sam Rubin, Ray Ryan, Sumner Stop-

American Shoemaking Room number: 901

nik, Jerome M. Schlakman,

American Stay Co. Malden, Mass.

Room number: 1028

On display: Shoe trimmings; a new. improved HPB binding which may be used to bind any part of a shoe. Representatives: E. B. Luitwieler. D. W. Burke.

Amory Plastics & Counter Co. Boston, Mass.

Room number: 1438

On display: New Polyethylene plastic counters, resilient, crush-proof, moisture-proof, for men's, women's, children's shoes.

Representatives: Joe Corman. Al and Irving Keiter.

Andrews-Alderfer Co. Akron, Ohio

Room number: 1402

On display: Andalfoam cushion linings (for uppers) and soles; shoe style numbers using Andalfoam.

Representatives: G. W. Williams, Gerald D. Scott, Jay R. Hess.

Armstrong Cork Co. Lancaster, Pa.

Room number: 904

On display: Complete line of cork composition sheets for wedges, heels, platforms, miscellaneous shoe parts: cold-process cork bottom filler: Cushioncork materials for platforms, insole strips and mid-sole cushioning: new R K-399 Cushioncork.

Representatives: D. M. Smith, F. R. Trenor, D. A. Comes, H. R. Ensor, W. H. Whitten.

Atchue Sales Co. Long Island City, N. Y.

Room number: 914

On display: Chemicals, adhesives, latex, counters, molded quarters, heels, cork-rubber platforms, sponge rubber, soling, midsoling.

Atco-Flex Innersole Co. Boston, Mass.

Room number: 1438

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SULPHONATED OILS and FATLIQUORS SUEDE SPRAYS — CROCK ELIMINATORS WATERPROOFING SPECIALTIES

EASTERN INDUSTRIAL OIL PRODUCTS CO.

SAUGUS, MASS.

Export Agent: Wolff-International, Milwaukee, Wisconsin

J. CHAFFARDON

Specialty of Fat Liquor for Leather

209 Market St.

On display: Several new products in line of cushioning materials for spring sandal shoes. Also featured will be conventional strips made out of "Onco," "Darex" and Kraft, in addition to platform material and wedge strips made out of cork, felt and wedge board.

Representatives: Joe Corman, Al and Irving Keiter.

Athol Mfg. Co. Athol, Mass.

Room number: 939

On display: Terson vinyl and Terek pyroxylin coated fabrics.

Representatives: F. L. Ford, R. M. Tyler, V. B. Mitchell, C. W. Evans.

Atlantic Heel Co., Inc. Boston, Mass.

Room number: 1438

On display: A new and different type of flattie type wedge heel is being offered in a black finish or a two-tone spectro finish. Will also show such well-known heels as the L'Oeuf, plus the barrel, double barrel, concave, and convex heel.

Representatives: Joe Corman, Al and Irving Keiter.

Bay State Fabrics, Inc. Boston, Mass.

Room number: 1124 On display: Fabrics.

Bay State Shoe Supply Co., Inc. Wakefield, Mass.

Room number: 1122

On display: Bayco insoling, sheet stock, fitted insole strips, wedge heels, sponge and foam rubber products. Representatives; Leo Mascott, Harvey Bloom, Leo Translateur, Ralph Braw-

Ben Berk Fashion Creators New York, N. Y.

Room number: 1012-1014

On display: Pullover models and de-

Representative: Harry Berk.

Bernard-Abrams, Inc.

Room number: 930

Bing Bow Co. New York, N. Y.

Room number: 929

On display: French imported ornaments, bows; new fashion designs for bows, shoes and handbags. Representatives: Felix Bing, Mr. Raphael.

Henry S. Blackwood Forest Hills, N. Y.

Room number: 1105

On display: Evelets; hooks; orna-

Boot & Shoe Recorder

Room numbers: 733-734

Bowcraft Trimming Co., Inc. New York, N. Y.

Room number: Crystal Room-A-B-C On display: Buttons; braids; trim-

Representatives: Jack, Sol, Murray and Chas. Kowal, Herbert Bunin, Sam Trusten, John Rudolph, Vic Short, Dick Reisenberger,

Bristol Fabrics, Inc. Boston, Mass.

Room number: 1501-1502

On display: Maxecon soling sheets. Representatives: M. P. Lash, F. W. Webber, A. I. Halpern.

Bristol Rubber Co. Boston, Mass.

(See Bristol Fabrics, Inc.)

Brockton Cut Sole Corp. Brockton, Mass.

Room number: 1020

On display: Super Flex leatherboard and its products; leather insoles, mid-

CHILEWICH SONS & CO. HIDES and SKINS

Direct Connections in Principal Markets

Cable Address: Chilesons

120 WALL STREET

NEW YORK

SUEDE SPRAYS

FOR DEVELOPING COLOR AND TO PREVENT CROCKING

UNITED FINISH CO.

MANUFACTURERS OF

LACQUERS — LACQUER EMULSIONS — PLASTIC FINISHES

In All Colors

FOR ALL TYPES OF LEATHER

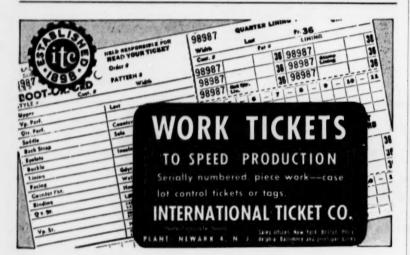
PIGMENT FINISHES FOR ALL PURPOSES

PEABODY, MASS.

August 21, 1954

CORWIN STREET







soles, counters; new Polyethelyn "Perma" counter.

Representatives: Robt. Horowitz, Arthur D. Knight, H. M. Young, Fred C. Atkinson, Walter Schafstall, Willis Altendoerfer.

Brockton Plastics, Inc.

Room number: Blue Room-B

A. S. Burg Co., Inc. Boston, Mass.

Room number: 1531-1535

On display: Fabrics: linings; new

nylon straws.

Representatives: A. S. Burg, Barney Kane, Lou Cohen, Ted Porosky, Bert Rabb.

The Canada Last Co., Ltd. Preston, Ont., Canada

Room number: 1436

On display: Lasts.

Representatives: C. M., J. A., and Bob Iredale, H. T. Hartshorn, Jr., J. Ross.

Castle Trimming Co., Inc.

Room number: 1512

Clemtex Mfg. Co., Inc. Boston, Mass.

Room number: 920

On display: Novelty fabrics, imita-

tion suedes; Slidease bindings.

Representatives: Seamon Steen, Maurice Cohen, Leonard Banash, Milton Fine.

Columbia Combining Co. Brooklyn, N. Y.

Room number: 1112

On display: Backing cloth; plumpers,

Commonwealth Mfg. Co., Inc. Brooklyn, N. Y.

Room number: 1036

On display: Bindings, trimmings, etc.

Consolidated Rubber & Plastics Co., Inc. Melrose, Mass.

Room number: 1129

On display: Composition soling material; cork and rubber platforms; Clicker block adds; new No. 158 composition soling material, a lighter weight soling with a hard, durable finish.

Representatives: Leo Bakalar, Raymond Crawford, Leo Translateur, Murray Shaffer.

Continental Textile Corp.

Room number: 1423

Cooney-Weiss Fabric Corp. Boston, Mass.

Room number: 1006

On display: Rayette; Linsuede; Excellite, vinyl coated and Kafteen, pyroxylin coated materials; new Western finish vinyls for socklinings; Briarkid.

Representatives: John J. Cooney, Mortimer Weiss, Larry Leinwand, Bernard Adler, Jack A. Garfield, T. C. Newman, Jr., Arnold E. Cope.

Corman Leather Co., Inc. Boston, Mass.

Room number: 1438

On display: Fibre and leather counters, tucks; leather and rubber toplifts.

Representatives: Joe Corman, Al and Irving Keiter.

Alfred A. Curtis Lexington, Mass.

Room number: 907

On display: Materials for soles, platforms, wedge heels, etc.; new heels made of Johns-Manville new wedge heel board.

Representative: A. A. Curtis.

Daniels Mfg. Co. Brooklyn, N. Y.

Room number: 1428

On display: Nailheads; rhinestones; silk screening; stitchless electronic embroidery ornamentation trims; new styles brought in from Egypt, France, Italy.

Representatives: Ben Zaret, Sid Wolin, Max Schlaks.

Davidson Rubber Co. Charlestown, Mass.

Room number: 1024

On display: Cush-N-Fit sponge rub-

ber sheets and pads.

Representative; R. M. Little.

Davis Box Toe Co., Inc. Wappingers Falls, N. Y.

Room number: Oak Room C On display: Box toes, etc.

Delco Rubber Corp. Milbury, Mass.

Room number: 1123

On display: Quarterlining; socklining; suede vinyl.

Representatives: Edw. J. DeLuca, Frank J. Mersky, H. H. Kemper, Al Marder.



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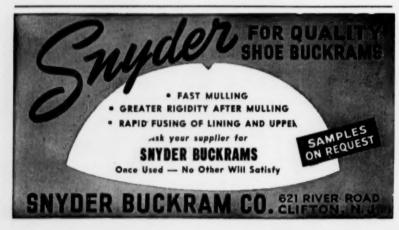
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J. Einstein, Inc. New York, N. Y.

Room number: 1033-1034 On display: Fabrics.

Elfskin Corp. Worcester, Mass.

Room number: 1038 On display: Vinyl and pyroxylin coated fabrics. Representatives: Melvin Sawyer, Edw. Settino, Harold Levine, S. J. Silkes.

Elm Shank & Heel Co. Lynn, Mass.

Room number: 914 On display: Heels and shanks.

Joseph Erdos New York, N. Y.

Room number: 1526 On display: Pullovers. Representatives: Norman Erdos, Emery Blau.

Bea Evan Shoe Styles New York, N. Y.

Room number: 1100 On display: Spring shoe styles for men, women and children; new men's Spring styles. Representative: Bea Evan.

Fabric Creations, Inc. New York, N. Y.

Room number: 924 On display: Fabrics.

Far Eastern Fabrics New York, N. Y.

Room number: 1022 On display: Fabrics; new fabrics in silk and cotton, plain, printed and woven.

Representatives: Chas. M. Kunzman, Gus Masiello.

Federal Leather Co. Belleville, N. J.

Room number: 1445-1446 On display: Coated fabrics; new simulated straws. Representatives: Henry and Maury Golub.

Felch-Anderson Co. Providence, R. I.

Room number: 1002 On display: Shoe buckles; ladies' belt buckles; new plastic lace ends. Representatives: Carmen S. Felch, Irving Zamcheck.

Jack Feldstein Flushing, Long Island, N. Y.

Room number: 917-918

On display: Cork and board, and sponge rubber platform material; paper products; combining and backing cloths.

Representative: Jack Feldstein.

Fells Mfg. Co. Aliston, Mass.

Room number: 902

On display: Regular lines; new Vinafoam, all thicknesses.

Representatives: Robt. M. Lehner, Frank J. Deastlov, Hy S. Feldman.

Flex-Tex Combining Co. Chelsea, Mass.

Room number: 1525

On display: Laminated fabrics; reptiles; imitation and genuine leather; shoe tapes; plumper papers; quarterlining and socklinings; Goodyear Airfoam.

Representatives: Simon Butman, Henry Golden, Forrest Romine, Barnard Bros., Donald Sleeth.

Footcraft Novelty Works New York, N. Y.

Room number: 1101 On display: Novelties. Representatives: John Serla, John Serla, Jr.

Fred Frankel & Sons New York, N. Y.

Room number: 1403

On display: Plastic beading, by yard, in metallic, chalk, natural pearl and colors; new color line of facetted punch-on balls, rhinestones, novelties; banding to be used as a substitute for hand-lacing.

Representatives: A. M. Frankel, Sol Meister, Arthur Levein.

Gilbert Freeman, Inc. Boston, Mass.

Room number: 1617-1619

On display: Fabrics; new color combinations; special blend of nylon and dacron meshes.

Representatives: Gilbert Freeman, Wm. Fay, Ben Engleman, Jim Ott, John Dorin.

French Beading & Novelty Co. Philadelphia, Pa.

Room number: 928 On display: Ornamentations. Representatives: Dave and Frank Greenberg, Bernard Brook.

General Stay Co. Lynn, Mass.

Room number: 1524

On display: Stays; strippings; pipings; sutaches; bows; vamps; lacings; novelties; new No. 1 and No. 4 pinked stripping, also code No. 13, 13-2, and No. 24.

Representatives: Nathan Weinstein, Bernard Hirshberg.

Gitterman & Co. New York, N. Y.

Room number: 1121

On display: Nylon and dacron meshes; brocades; velvets; corduroys; shantungs; linens; novelty fabrics.

Representatives: Daniel Benjamin, Lionel Bendheim, P. C. Stevens, I. C. Wehmeyer, Kurt Bier, Ervin C. Manske, Geo. W. Newman, Jr.

Gold Crown Fabrics, Inc. Boston, Mass.

Room number: 1006

On display: Failles; linens; straws; denims; new raffia.

Representatives: John J. Cooney, Mortimer Weiss, Larry Leinwand, Bernard Adler, Jack A. Garfield, T. C. Newman, Jr., Arnold E. Cope.

Golden Leatherboard Co. Haverhill, Mass.

Room number: 1103

On display: Platform and combined materials; wedge strips; new wedge strips for heels made from felt, fibre and rubber composition.

Representatives: Hy and Paul Golden, Peter K. Borden, Harry R. Levy, Leo Bexette.

B. F. Goodrich Co. Akron, Ohio

Room number: 1645-1646 On display: Rubber and composition heels and soles.

B. Gordon & Co. Inc. New York, N. Y.

Room nurbers: 1416-1417 On display: Woven novelty fabrics and textiles; new patterns. Representatives: Murray Gaines, B.

Gordon, Jack Geffner.

H & W Shoe Supplies, Inc. Dumont, N. J.

Room number: 1026

On display: Elastic gorings and plastic trims.

Representatives: Nicholas L. Wershing, Wm. Carroll, Irving Zamcheck.



BESSE, OSBORN & ODELL, INC., 129 South St., Boston, Mass.

Haley-Cate Co., Inc. Everett, Mass.

Room number: 1126

On display: Leather stripping, pipings and bindings; new perforations and scallop pinkings.

Representatives: Sam Alper, Jos.

Mayo.

Halo Associates New York, N. Y.

Room number: 1404

On display: Straw fabrics, narrow and wide widths; new straw fabrics and straw brocades.

Representatives: Louis and Herman Rosenblatt, Abraham Fuhrman.

Harvard Coated Products Co., Inc. Roxbury, Mass.

Room number: 938

On display: Kidko socklinings and quarterlinings; Foamtex socklinings; Swazon suedines; various fabrics and combinings.

Representatives: Louis Ravich, David Calish, Frank Gordon.

Haverhill Shoe Novelty Co. Haverhill, Mass.

Room number: 1425 On display: Ornamentations.

Representatives: T. S. Warshaw, L. B. Siskind, B. Gottesman, W. Michels, G. D. Scott, B. Glagousky.

G. Hirsch Sons, Inc. New York, N. Y.

Room number: 1523

On display: Fabrics and trimmings from leading European sources; prints, straw cloths and braids: woven Jacquard fabrics; pure silk; cotton; rayon.

Representatives: Louis Fenner, Fred Waterman, Ted Harther, Ben Manheimer, Geo. Sacarob.

House of Trimmings, Ltd. Brooklyn, N. Y.

Room number: 1416-1417 On display: Trimmings.

Hub Stay Co., Inc. Boston, Mass.

Room number: 1401

On display: Swiss and Italian straw: embroideries; ornaments; bows; braids; new straw-mesh-clear plastic treatments in embroidered and filigree designs; pullovers.

Representatives: Arthur Allured, Bernard Shultz, Samuel Yanco.

Ideal Rubber Heel Mfg. Co. Chelsea, Mass.

Room number: 1525

On display: Men's, women's, children's rubber heels.

Representatives: Simon Butman, Henry Golden, Forrest Romine, Barnard Bros., Donald Sleeth.

International Fabric Corp. Boston, Mass.

Room number: 1044-45-46

On display: Fashion Trend fabrics for Spring '55; new "Hidden Fashion" fabrics.

Representatives: Messrs. Edison, Pike, Horsky, Dana, Alman, Neipris, Baskin, Translateur and Stone.

Jay Gee Products Corp.

Room number: 1529

Bennett W. Jayne, Inc. Brooklyn, N. Y

Room number: 845-846

On display: Celltite soling and units; new combinations and designs of bottom units for all types of shoes. Representatives: B. Jayne, A. Epstein, E. Kaliel, E. Settino, L. Reddish, G.

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Fred Kahn Shoe Styles New York, N. Y.

Room number: 1000

On display: Styles for Spring '55. Representative: Fred Kahn.

Kaplan Products & Textiles, Inc. New York, N. Y.

Room number: 1107

On display: Novelty fabrics; Swiss straw fabrics and braids; cloths.

Representatives: A. R. Kaplan, M. J. Silverman, Sid Brown, Jack Feldstein.

Keeler & Cochran Heel Co.

Room number: 914

K. & S. Mfg. Co.

Room number: 907

Albert R. Lakow

Room number: 941

Lawrence Process Co. Lawrence, Mass.

Room number: 1140

On display: Perma-Seal plastic welting; Perma-Flex plastic shoe covers and polyethylene counters; new style weltings.

Representatives: Robt. J. Noonan, Percy A. Crafts, Edw. F. Hogan.

Lazar Backing Co. Brooklyn, N. Y.

Room number: 1117-18 On display: Backing cloth.

Leader Heel Co. Lynn, Mass.

Room number: 940

On display: Flattie leatherboard heels; new novelty heels.

Representatives: Samuel Grob, David G. Silverman.

Samuel Levine Textile Corp. New York, N. Y.

Room number: 1007

On display: Rayon satins; prints; failles; novelty weaves; metallic cloths.

Al Lewis Shoe Styles New York, N. Y.

Room number: 927 On display: Styles for Spring '55. Representative: Al Lewis.

Al Lewis Shoe Supplies New York, N. Y.

(See Al Lewis Shoe Styles)

Dan Lewis, Inc. Dover, N. H.

Room number: 1139

On display: Homasote wedge and spring heels; all types platform ma-

terial; processors of Goodyear Airfoam; all types fiberboard and cut fibre stock, fibre counters; shoe supplies.

Representatives: Dan and Dick Lewis, Frank Selden, Yale Cantor.

Philip Lorman Shoe Creators New York, N. Y.

Room number: 926

On display: Ornamentations; new shell designs on vamps.

Representative: Philip Lorman.

Lowell Counter Co. Lowell, Mass.

Room number: 914 On display: Counters.

M. Lowenstein & Sons, Inc.

Room numbers: 1412 &1414

The Lushan Co. Boston, Mass.

Room number: Section "C" Oak Room

On display: "Strawflex" bands; "Square Dance" and "Waikiki" straws; "Minuet" and "Spun Lace" jacquards; denims with the frosting—"Cupid"; cottons in fancy weaves and color combinations for casuals; silk and cotton prints featuring "Male Call"; nylon meshes in new fashion colors and combinations; new "Regalite" clear vinyl featuring novelty themes both laminated and appliqued. Representatives: Herbert Lushan,

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Lustrous Looms, Inc. New York, N. Y.

Room number: 1404

On display: Metallic woven fabrics, brocades; new metallic brocades. Representatives: Herman Rosenblatt,

Abraham Fuhrman.

Lynch Heel Co. Chelsea, Mass.

Room number: 1525

On display: Finished and unfinished leather and leatherboard heels; featherboard; leathertype slip wedges. Representatives: Simon Butman, Henry Golden, Forrest Romine, Barnard Bros., Donald Sleeth.

Lynn Innersole Co. Aliston, Mass.

Room number: 925

On display: Innersoling, wedges, platform materials, all grades for every construction; new Vinafoam applications in shoe construction. Representatives: Robt. M. Lehner, Frank J. Deastlov, Hy S. Feldman, David Harrison, Arthur V. Epstein, Sidney Cohen.

Majestic Fabrics, Inc. Boston, Mass.

Room numbers: 906 and 921

On display: Nylon, dacron mesh; nylon straw; stretchable straws in all widths; Majilite; imitation leathers; linens; shantungs; socklinings; new nylon and stretchable straws; fancy straw patterns reinforced with nylon; combination of imported straw yarn, elasticized yarns reinforced with nylon.

Representatives: Geo. I. and Arthur L. Kaplan, Edw. Cutler, Donald Sleeth, Ed Berkowitz, Arthur B. Burnes, G. Nelson, Geo. Curtis, Jr., Harry Batchelder, Sr.

V. F. Melchore Bellaire, L. I., N. Y.

Room number: 1115

On display: Qua-dots fabrics; new vinyl jewel on twill, faille, linen and other fabrics in brilliant range of colors, outstanding 3-D fabric.

Representatives: Harry Spielberger, V. Frank Melchore. Merrimac Hat Corp., Shoe Fabrics Division Amesbury, Mass.

Room number: 1003

On display: Nylon mesh; braids; vamp treatments; straw cloths.

Michlin Trading Corp.

Room number: Blue Room-A

Middletown Rubber Corp. Middletown, Conn.

Room number: 1114
On display: Vinyl coated fabrics;
new "C. P. Capetone" a vinyl wrapper material made to rough easier.
Representatives: I. R. Segal, Leonard
Dybick, David Kalb.

Mitchell & Smith Norfolk, Va.

Room number: 1001 On display: Composition cork and cork and rubber sheets for platform

and combining use.

Representatives: H. C. Stouffer, J. R. Brown, R. J. Daulton.

Maynard H. Moore, Jr., Inc. Stoneham, Mass.

Room numbers: 945-946

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On display: Leather stripping; plastic trimmings.

Representatives: Harold E. and Maynard H. Moore, Jr., Margaret M. Maguire, Chas. D. Sullivan, Richard Holland.

Moore Fabric Co. Pawtucket, R. I.

Room number: 1426

On display: Flex-Gore, elastic goring of all types featuring patented "Cord Edge"; new designs in multicolor and velvet gore.

Representatives: R. Goff, G. Steele, W. Laverty, C. Clark.

Nailhead Creations

Room number: 1505

National Backing Corp. Long Island City, N. Y.

Room number: 1021

On display: Foam rubber combined to all types of materials; combined fabrics and leathers.

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Representative: Morris Edwab.

Newth Rubber Co. Barrington, R. I.

Room number: 1005

On display: Newflex cork rubber platform; cork and rubber sponge; composition soling.

Representatives: Frank F. Newth, Michael Storti, Richard Shortle.

North & Judd Mfg. Co. New Britain, Conn.

Room number: 1039

On display: Buckles; metal trimmings.

Representatives: V. H. Brierley, W. W. Turner, F. Sabin, H. J. Peterson, F. V. Craw, A. J. Hildebrandt, E. J. St. James.

O. K. Shank & Counter Co. Boston, Mass.

Room number: 1438

On display: Steel and combination shanks: fibre counters: tucks for all

Representatives: Joe Corman, Al and Irving Keiter.

Oriental Textiles New York, N. Y.

Room number: 1427

On display: Fabrics; new imported and domestic silk prints, brocades and Kuril Stenciled cottons.

Representatives: Victor M. Newman, Irving Graustark, John D. Scott.

Ouimet Corp. Nashville, Tenn.

Room number: Blue Room-B

Quimet St. Louis, Mo.

Room number: Blue Room-B

Ouimet Stay & Leather Co. Brockton, Mass.

Room number: Blue Room B

On display: Woven leather; crepe wrap; forma gard; trimmings; vamps; nite-glow trims; stitchdown welting.

Representatives: E. R. Ouimet, E. A. Stuart, Robt. Burpee, Clay Caroland, Jack Madden.

Ouimet Welting Co. Brockton, Mass.

Room number: Blue Room-B

Palatine Corp. New York, N. Y.

Room number: 1138

On display: Complete line of fabrics. Representatives: Leonard Lewis, Irving Lippman.



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Parva Products Co. New York, N. Y.

Room number: Oak Room B
On display: Tongueless buckles.
Representatives: Stanley Ford, Elaine
T. Norwood, Ralph Scott, Kenneth A.
Proctor.

Peretz Brothers

Room number: 1514

Pero & Daniels, Inc. Jamaica Plain, Mass.

Room numbers: 1527-1528

On display: Bindings; trimmings; elastic bindings and gores; new combination of plastic and rayon fancy trimmings.

Representatives: M. Graff, B. Block, J. Burg, J. Pike, A. Martin, H. Daniels.

Philgo Novelty Mfg. Co., Inc. New York, N. Y.

Room number: 1522

On display: Imported and domestic straw braids, fabrics; new Swiss nontarnish metallic yarn.

Representatives: Ed Moroh, Henry Berkowitz, Hugo Leipnicker.

Phillips-Premier Corp. Boston, Mass.

Room number: Oak Room, Parlor "A"

On display: DuPont Fabrilite Fabrikoid; Liberty Fabric Nylon mesh; Glasgall brocades; Polar Pile; complete line of suedine; new improved Silver Fabrilite; unusual embossing and finishes on coated fabrics.

Representatives: Fred N. Phillips, Jr., David C. and Robt. Davidoff, Carl J. Tishler, Merton J. Bergman.

Philmar Fabrics

Room number: 1429

Plever Backing Corp. Long Island City, N. Y.

Room number: 1538

On display: V-F-S, a new cushioned socklining.

Representatives: Lou Plever, Leo Friedman, Bud Wasserman, Norman Wasserman.

Henry Pollak Co. New York, N. Y.

Room numbers: 1503-1504

On display: New ideas in straw braids, cloths, vamps, novelties. Representatives: Jack Meshirer, John

Fink, Edwin McCann.

Quad Products Corp. New York, N. Y.

Room number: 1115

On display: "Quadots"; new vinyl jewel on rayon suede and satin in a wide range of colors.

Representatives: Mac Feldstein, V. F. Melchore, Jason Spielberger.

Raymik Shoe Fabrics Co. New York, N. Y.

Room number: 1029

On display: Specialty fabrics for playshoes; velvets, corduroys, satin prints for slippers; new variety of solid and multi-colored gimp special-

Representative: Michael Schlansky.

Remington Products Co. Akron, Ohio

Room numer: Oak Room-B

On display: Sponge rubber heel, arch and filler cushions; new sponge rubber sheet stock, continuous rolls, all thicknesses and densities.

Representatives: Roy Knox, Ernest Stephens, John Spalding.

Respro Inc. Cranston, R. I.

Room number: 1102

On display: Quarterlining; socklining; reinforcing; Vinyl coated sheet-ings and sateens for uppers, platform wrappings, and socklining in Calif. slip-lasted shoes; Vinyl coated sheetings combined to supporting materials and faille for upper stock in variety of finishes and grains; Resproid 1000 with Patent Shukid finish; Resproid sheeting for upper stock with Patent Shukid finish.

Representatives: John E. Manion, Fred V. Newman, Harry H. Smith.

Rhinestone Creations Philadelphia, Pa.

Room number: 905

On display: Ornaments; new ornaments for heels, special designs for vamps, foam rubber insole, imported trims for children's and ladies' shoes. Representative; Ralph Schwartz.

Rockmore Art Embroidery Co., Inc.

Room number: 1041

The Rockmore Co., Inc. New York, N. Y.

Room number: 1056

On display: Swiss and raffia braids: slipper satins; slipper and shoe fab-

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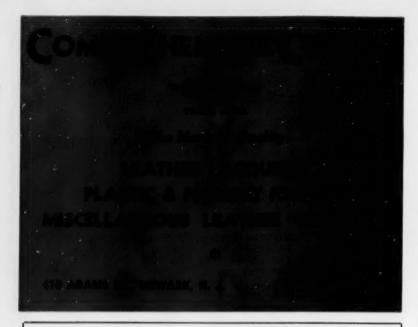
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rics: brocades: imported novelty ornamentations; new stretchable braids. Representatives: Louis J. and Martin F. Rockmore, Jack Madden.

Chas. I. Rockmore, Inc. Brooklyn, N. Y.

Room numbers: 1245-1246 On display: Cloths.

Roller Process Corp.

Room number: 1505

F. Ronci Co. Centerdale, R. I.

Room number: 1127

On display: Buckles; ornaments; new Slide-Lok buckle (tongueless buckle). Representatives: Larry Albiniano, Samuel Ronci, Harry Eisenberg, J. C. Henley, Chas. Lerner, Jerry Burg.

Rosemont Silk Co. New York, N. Y.

Room number: 1521

On Display: Fabrics; braids.

Representatives: Hugo Leipniker, Fred F. Bernhard, Henry Berkowitz, Robert P. Eberlein.

Royal Backing Corp. Brooklyn, N. Y.

Room numbers: 917-918

On display: Combining and backing.

Schiff Ribbon Corp. New York, N. Y.

(See Lawrence Schiff Silk Mills)

Lawrence Schiff Silk Mills New York, N. Y.

Room numbers: 933-934

On display: Braids; surface ornamentations: bindings; new imported "Pompadour," a narrow surface trim-

Representatives: Sidney L., I. M., and Laurence Schiff, Gene Barnard, Arthur Salzer, Jack Shanks, Harry Batchelder.

Shain & Co. Boston, Mass.

Room numbers: 1233-1234

On display: Nylon mesh and lace: printed, striped, glitter and straw

fabrics; plastics; gores.

Representatives: Louis I. and Jack Shain, Eli Nagen, Robt. Farley, Peter Borden, Ben Miller, Vernon Giles, Martin L. Paulsen, Richard Greene, Lou Frost, Stanley Hannivan, Wayne Dudley, Elmer Oppelt

Shoe Factory Supply Corp. Brooklyn. N. Y.

Room number: 914

On display: Box toes and fillers, heel pads and tucks, shanks, etc.

Shoe-Maker Fabrics, Inc. St. Louis, Mo.

Room numbers: 1017-1018

On display: Nylon and dacron upper materials for men's, women's, children's; new Nordac, a men's mesh of nylon and dacron blended to give exceptional color tones.

Representatives: Daniel R. Devine, Ray Barnard.

Shoe Products Co.

Room number: 914

Silver Fabrics Corp. New York, N. Y.

Room numbers: 1421-1422

On display: Rayon and nylon mesh; straw, rayon satin and novelty fabrics; new chromespun novelty fabrics.

Representatives: Sid Silver, Sam Sirover.

Harry R. Snyder Shoe Styles Rutherford, N. J.

Room number: 1128

On display: Men's, women's, children's shoe styles.

Representative: Harry R. Snyder.

Southland Cork Co. Norfolk, Va.

Room number: 907

On display: Composition cork, cork and rubber for platforms, clogs, etc. Representative: Fred Curtis.

Spano Shoe Products, Inc. Brooklyn, N. Y.

Room number: 922

On display: Cork, wood, colored wood inlays, plastic, leather, Celltite, for use in clogs, wedges, ornaments, platforms.

Representatives: Nick Spano, Ida Bartnoff, Chas. E. Shevenell.

Sponge Rubber Products Co. Shelton, Conn.

Room number: 1040

On display: Sponge; Spongex foam crepe; TexFoam with and without sheeting; Spongex molded soles,

Representatives: H. W. Rosborough, Bill Daley, Peter Kelly, Richard Anderson, Frank Manion, Roger Frechette.

Starlight Fabrics, Inc. New York, N. Y.

Room number: 1506

On display: Straw and novelty fab-

Representatives: Chas. M. and Arthur Peisner, Milton Meltzer.

Sterling Last Corp. New York, N. Y.

Room numbers: 1431-1435. On display: Latest Spring fashions. Representatives: Arthur and David Serling, John and Ralph Laycock, Robt. Caltabiano, Frank Dietz, Howard Moore.

Stocko Metal Products Wuppertal-Elberfeld, Germany

(See Henry S. Blackwood)

Thomas Taylor & Sons, Inc. Hudson, Mass.

Room number: 1125

On display: Shugor; Taylormaid braids; knitted novelties; new items in knitted Swiss straw.

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Thermco Products Corp. Quakertown, Pa.

Room number: 936

On display: Bindings; cut faille bind-

Representatives: Lester E. and Mortimer S. Schiff.

Thermo Plastic Products, Inc. Jamaica Plain, Mass.

Room numbers: 1527-1528

On display: Strippings; innersole and platform bindings; fancy plastic trimmings; new novelty fancy plastic stitch trimmings.

Representatives: A. E. Martin, H. Daniels, J. Pike, J. Burg, M. Graff, B. Block.

Union-Bay State Chemical Co. Cambridge, Mass.

Room number: 912

On display: Sole attaching, solvent and latex cements; edge stains; bottom and upper leather finishes.

Representatives: Ralph and Geo. Atchue, Lincoln Redshaw, Wm. Irwin, Jack Aglin, Larry Leonard, Wm. Morrissey.

Unisole, Inc. Brooklyn, N. Y.

(See Bennett W. Jayne, Inc.)

United Last Co., Div., United Shoe Mchy. Corp. Boston, Mass.

Room numbers: 1544-45-46 On display: Last styles; new last styles for Spring, Summer '55.

United Shoe Ornament Co. Cranston, R. I.

Room number: 927

On display: Buckles; ornaments.

United Stay Co., Inc. Cambridge, Mass.

Room number: 1023

On display: Stixtite piping; stripping and binding in leather and imitation leather; new Moldstite, a seamless suedine insole binding.

Representatives: Leo J. Bugler, Eugene K. Stinchfield, Robt. and Burton P. Sanders.

Room number: 1106

Universal Stay Co. Chelsea, Mass.

Room number: 1106

Representatives: Alfred Hulzman, Harry Shainker, Jack Lazar.

Alfred Vamos, Inc. New York, N. Y.

Room numbers: 1133-1134

On display: Nylon and lastex materials: fabrics.

Vanetta Velvet Corp. New York, N. Y.

Room number: 1406

On display: Velvets; velveteens; cotton velours; corduroys; printed corduroys; petti-point on corduroy, velvet and velveteens.

Venus Art Embroidery Co. New York, N. Y.

Room number: 923

On display: New embroidered treatments of flowers, leaves, webbing and plastic stitchings.

Representative: Wm. Rosner.

Vuiplex, Inc. No. Abington, Mass.

Room number: 1424

On display: Vulco, Vulcotan socklining and heel pad materials; Foamsoc and Foamfab foam rubber combinations; Vultan quarterlining; Super Trusheen and Ultrasheen gold and silver materials; Vulstay reinforcing and plumpers.

Representatives: Sy Lubin, Paul Brown, Burt Sanders, Jake Pike, Walter Schafstall.

Wavershoe Trimming Co., Inc. New York, N. Y.

Room number: 1041

August 21, 1954

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Representatives: Louis J. and Martin F. Rockmore, Jack Madden.

E. E. Weller Co. Providence, R. I.

Room number: 1027

On display: Buckles; buttons; tassels; ornaments; rings and metal trimmings.

Representatives: Ernest E., Chas. R. and Chas. E. Weller, Wm. J. Carroll, Harry H. Kemper, Dwight W. Coultas, Jr.

Williamsburg Stay Co., Inc. New York, N. Y.

Room number: 1405

On display: Piping-stripping and bindings in genuine and imitation leathers; domestic and imported straw braids; new novelty vamp treatments, stripping vamps.

Representatives: B. Ginsberg, A. Sherwin, H. Winocur.

Wilner Wood Products Co. Norway, Maine

Room number: 1025

On display: Wedgie heels.

Representatives: Jos. R. Wilner, Jos. B. Bailey.

Windram Mfg. Co. So. Boston, Mass.

Room number: 1004

On display: Combined fabrics and

backing cloth.

Representatives: Thos. P. Martin, F. N. Kite.

Sam Yellin Shoe Styles New York, N. Y.

Room number: 903

On display: Shoe styles; buckles.

Representatives: Sam and Frances

Yellin.

Deaths

Alfred D. Nute . . . 101, former shoe executive, died Aug. 14 at a Somerville, Mass., rest home after a lingering illness. Active in the shoe industry for many years, he operated shoe firms in Rochester, N. H., Lewiston and Littleton, Me., and Braintree, Mass., at one time. A native of Tuftonboro, N. H., he lived in Somerville for 50 years. Nute was known as the world's oldest Freemason, having been a member for the past 80 years. He leaves his niece, Mrs. Zora Delano.

Joseph E. Straw . . . 85, retired shoe executive, died recently at Carlisle Hospital, Carlisle, Pa. He had been general foreman of Bedford Shoe Co., Carlisle, for 55 years before his retirement several years ago. Active in civic and fraternal affairs, Straw was a director of the Carlisle Building and Loan Association, president of Friendship Fire Co., and a member of the First Lutheran Church, the Cumberland Valley Fireman's Association, the Carlisle Chapter of the Royal Arcanum, and the Odd Fellows Lodge in Halifax for the past 64 years.

Charles M. Merritt . . . tanning materials executive, died Wednesday, Aug. 14 at the Phillips House of the Massachusetts General Hospital in Boston after a lingering illness. Merritt was president and treasurer of Whittemore-Wright Co., Inc., Charlestown, Mass., producer of tanning oils and fat liquors. He joined the firm in 1932 and was active in its management since that time, helping to develop the company's products and make a place for them within the tanning industry. Merritt was also known as an authority on bees wax.

On To Waukegan

The town of Waukegan, Ill., site of many pleasant trade outings in the past, again plays host to the Midwest industry when members of the combined Chicago-Milwaukee leather trades get together Friday, Aug. 27, for their annual golf outing.

As usual, the affair will be held at the Glen Flora Country Club in Waukegan.

Menu for the day calls for luncheon, golfing and other events and choice of Ed Aulson's lobster or steak dinner. Outing committee consists of Ed Aulson, Clay Carey, Herb Weinstein, Jim Morrison, Don McKee and Fred Graff.



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BLACK

STRAUSS

TANNING CO.
Peabody, Mass.



Coming Events

Aug. 29-Sept. 1, 1954—Allied Shoe Products and Style Exhibit for Spring and Summer 1955. Hotel Belmont Plaza, New York City.

Aug. 31-Sept. 1, 1954—Showing of American Leathers for Spring and Summer 1955 Sponsored by Tanners' Council of America. Waldorf-Astoria, New York City.

Oct. 2-6, 1954—Boston Advance Spring Shoe Market Week. Sponsored by New England Shoe and Leather Association. Hotels Statler and Touraine and member showrooms.

Oct. 24-27, 1954 — National Shoe Fair. Sponsored by National Shoe Manufacturers and National Shoe Retailers Associations, Palmer House and other Chicago hotels.

Oct. 26-27, 1954—Fall Meeting, National Hide Association. Edgewater Beach Hotel. Chicago, Ill.

Oct. 28-30, 1954—Annual Fall Meeting of Tanners' Council of America. Edgewater Beach Hotel, Chicago.

Oct. 31-Nov. 3, 1954—Michigan Annual Shoe Fair. Sponsored jointly by Michigan Shoe Retailers Association and Michigan Shoe Travelers Club. Hotels Statler and Sheraton-Cadillac, Detroit.

Nov. 28-Dec. 2, 1954—Popular Price Shoe Show of America, Inc., for Spring and Summer 1955. Sponsored jointly by New England Shoe and Leather Association and National Association of Shoe Chain Stores. Hotels New Yorker and McAlpin, New York City.

Jan. 16-19, 1955.—41st Annual Mid-Atlantic Shoe Show, sponsored by Middle Atlantic Shoe Retailers Association. The Benjamin Franklin, Philadelphia, Pa.

Feb. 19-22, 1955—Factory Management Conference. Sponsored by National Shoe Manufacturers Association. Netherland Plaza Hotel. Cincinnati, O.

March 1-2, 1955 — Official showing of American Leathers for Fall and Winter 1955, sponsored by Tanners' Council of America, Waldorf-Astoria Hotel, New York City.

May 22-25, 1955 — Annual Convention, American Leather Chemists Association, New Ocean House, Swampscott, Mass.

June 13-14, 1955—Annual Spring Meeting of National Hide Association, French Lick Springs, French Lick, Ind.

August 30-31, 1955—Official showing of American Leathers for Spring and Summer 1956, sponsored by Tanners' Council of America, Waldorf-Astoria Hotel, New York City.

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